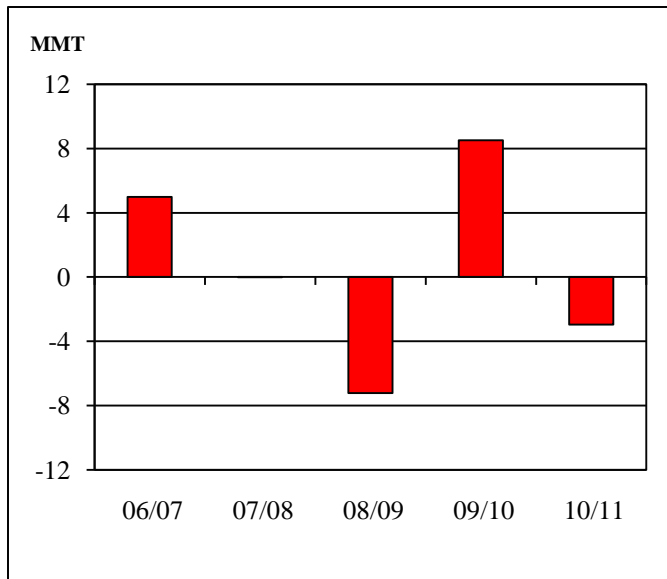




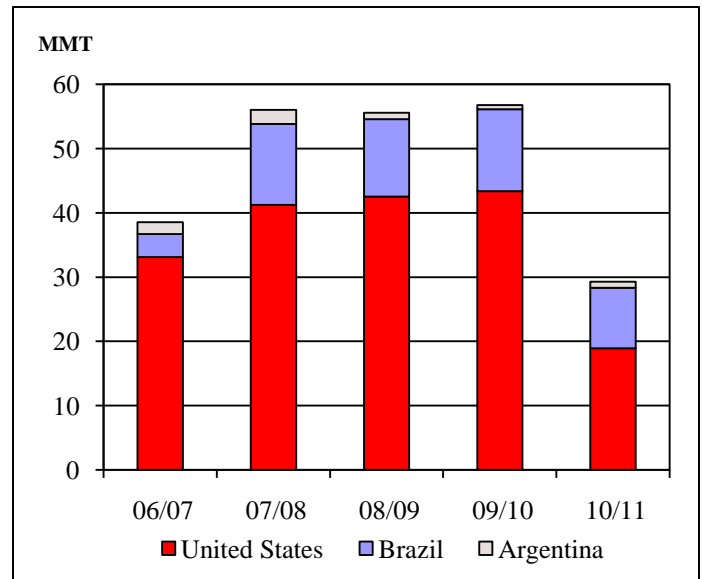
# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Higher Corn Prices Supported By Confluence of Market Events

Argentine Corn Exports Down Year-to-Year



Sharply Lower Corn Ending Stocks In Major  
Exporting Countries



A combination of factors has been fueling corn prices in recent months. Reduced grain supplies in Russia will necessitate corn imports, adding more pressure to available global corn supplies. In the United States, prospects for a record crop diminished as yields fell well below expectations. Lower production, combined with both strong foreign and domestic demand, is expected to push ending stocks to their lowest level since 1995/96. The EU continues to aggressively pursue corn imports to offset smaller crops as indicated by its strong pace of import licenses. After China's unexpected imports last year, the potential for further imports adds another element of market uncertainty. Imported corn prices have lost some competitiveness vis-à-vis domestic feed ingredients in China.

Against this backdrop of shrinking supplies, hopes of a bumper Argentine corn crop have now diminished, reducing exportable supplies. However, countries such as Ukraine, Serbia, and South Africa have greater exportable supplies that could help moderate global corn prices. Additionally, poor quality wheat crops in Australia and Canada will mean more feed-quality wheat available to partially replace corn in some countries such as South Korea and Israel.

Global markets will be focused on USDA's upcoming 2011 *Prospective Plantings* report to be released on March 31 as an indication of U.S. farmer responsiveness to the relative price signals for grains and oilseeds.

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## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b>World Markets and Trade: Commentary and Current Data</b>	
Wheat .....	4
Rice .....	9
Coarse Grains.....	13
<b>Historical Data Series for Selected Regions and Countries.....</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Endnotes to Grain: World Markets and Trade.....</b>	<b>52</b>

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

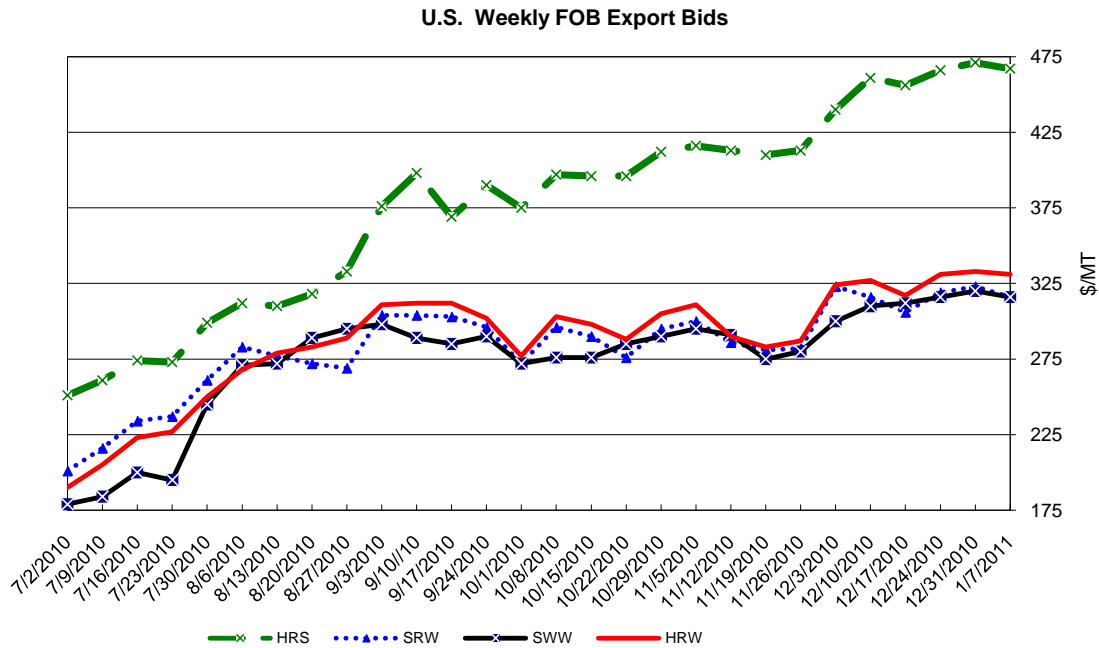
	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	68.0	60.4	60.1	6.4	6.9	7.4	307.1	332.5	316.2
Other		615.7	622.2	585.7	441.8	434.0	444.9	491.1	479.6	499.8
<b>World Total</b>		683.7	682.6	645.8	448.2	440.9	452.4	798.3	812.1	816.0
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	30.9	32.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	259.3	281.4	291.6
Other		600.7	618.8	630.6	431.4	431.5	447.1	520.5	527.2	542.4
<b>World Total</b>		635.0	649.7	662.6	435.4	435.3	451.1	779.7	808.6	834.0
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	17.9	26.6	22.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	42.5	43.4	18.9
Other		148.7	170.9	155.7	90.7	93.6	92.8	105.3	103.7	108.1
<b>World Total</b>		166.6	197.4	178.0	91.7	94.8	94.4	147.8	147.1	127.0
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	3.2	3.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5
Other		136.9	128.4	119.7	26.2	28.6	28.0	82.1	89.8	88.6
<b>World Total</b>		140.3	131.6	122.6	26.9	29.2	28.6	82.5	90.0	89.1
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.1	24.2	36.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	47.8	49.9	50.0
Other		116.1	110.1	89.6	26.3	26.9	26.8	36.2	43.2	40.9
<b>World Total</b>		143.2	134.3	125.6	29.3	30.4	30.3	84.0	93.0	90.9

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

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## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE



### PRICES:

**Domestic prices:** Prices of Hard Red Spring (HRS) and white wheat climbed in December on concerns over tightening global supplies of higher quality milling wheat. HRS surged \$27/ton to \$467/ton and Soft White Wheat (SWW) jumped \$16/ton to \$316/ton, while Hard Red Winter (HRW) rose \$7/ton to \$331/ton. On the other hand, Soft Red Winter (SRW) was down \$7/ton to \$316/ton.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

#### Selected Exporters

- **Argentina** is lowered 1.0 million tons to 7.0 million on the slow export pace and limited availability of export licenses despite a higher crop.
- **Australia** is reduced 500,000 tons to 14.0 million on a lower crop, crop quality concerns, and the rain-delayed harvest.
- **Brazil** is raised 500,000 tons to 1.1 million on a larger crop and recent government auctions of wheat via the Subsidy Auction Program (PEP).

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Grain: World Markets and Trade, January 2011

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- **Kazakhstan** is down 1.0 million tons to 5.0 million on lower production.
  - **Pakistan** is up 500,000 tons to 800,000 due to the government announcement allowing wheat exports and the subsequent reported sales.
  - **United States** is raised 2.0 million tons to 36.0 million, the highest in 18 years, on the strong pace of sales and expected late-season surge in shipments.

### **Selected Importers**

- **EU-27** is lowered 500,000 tons to 4.5 million due to the slow pace of imports and import licenses.
- **Thailand and Vietnam** are both raised 200,000 tons to 1.3 million and 1.7 million, respectively, on the expected imports of feed-quality wheat from Australia.
- **South Korea** is up 400,000 tons to 4.0 million on the expected replacement of corn with feed-quality wheat.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	12,231	10,228	8,621	5,172	8,000	7,000
Australia	11,241	7,449	13,450	13,744	14,500	14,000
Brazil	40	767	369	1,195	600	1,100
Canada	19,278	16,561	18,674	18,974	17,000	17,000
China	2,783	2,835	723	892	1,000	1,000
EU-27	13,813	12,272	25,319	22,117	22,000	22,000
Kazakhstan	8,089	8,181	5,701	7,871	6,000	5,000
Russia	10,790	12,220	18,393	18,556	4,000	4,000
Turkey	2,200	1,763	2,342	4,274	3,000	3,000
Ukraine	3,366	1,236	13,037	9,337	6,000	6,000
Others	6,930	8,631	9,471	7,977	8,957	9,457
<b>Subtotal</b>	90,761	82,143	116,100	110,109	91,057	89,557
<b>United States</b>	24,873	34,282	27,101	24,175	34,000	36,000
<b>World Total</b>	115,634	116,425	143,201	134,284	125,057	125,557
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Afghanistan	1,400	2,300	3,800	2,500	2,300	2,300
Algeria	4,874	5,904	6,350	5,167	5,300	5,300
Bangladesh	1,731	1,500	2,882	3,331	2,500	2,500
Brazil	7,743	7,076	6,762	6,667	6,200	6,200
Egypt	7,300	7,700	9,900	10,300	9,800	9,800
EU-27	5,233	6,933	7,737	5,480	5,000	4,500
Indonesia	5,601	5,227	5,419	5,364	5,300	5,300
Iraq	2,892	3,429	3,879	3,907	3,600	3,600
Israel	1,494	1,187	2,064	1,862	1,500	1,500
Japan	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,502	5,200	5,200
Korea, South	3,439	3,092	3,371	4,470	3,600	4,000
Libya	994	1,574	1,689	2,091	1,800	1,800
Mexico	3,607	3,136	3,342	3,196	3,300	3,300
Morocco	1,802	4,192	3,759	2,304	3,600	3,600
Nigeria	3,265	2,633	3,550	4,079	4,000	4,000
Peru	1,367	1,444	1,385	1,703	1,600	1,600
Philippines	2,754	2,266	3,201	3,185	2,800	2,800
Russia	928	440	203	164	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	100	75	1,400	1,910	2,000	2,000
South Africa	885	1,333	1,472	1,358	1,600	1,600
Sudan	1,323	1,060	1,712	1,902	1,600	1,600
Tunisia	1,430	2,372	1,768	1,534	1,800	1,800
Turkey	1,778	2,192	3,578	3,192	2,500	2,500
Vietnam	1,228	1,144	925	1,925	1,500	1,700
Yemen	2,440	2,000	2,919	2,602	2,300	2,300
Others	38,484	34,912	48,660	42,700	36,660	36,860
<b>Subtotal</b>	109,839	110,822	136,883	128,395	119,360	119,660
<b>Unaccounted</b>	2,438	2,651	2,919	2,709	2,747	2,947
<b>United States</b>	3,357	2,952	3,399	3,180	2,950	2,950
<b>World Total</b>	115,634	116,425	143,201	134,284	125,057	125,557

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	16,300	18,600	10,500	11,000	13,500	14,000
Australia	10,822	13,569	21,420	21,923	25,500	25,000
Brazil	2,234	3,825	5,880	5,026	5,500	5,900
Canada	25,265	20,054	28,611	26,848	23,167	23,167
China	108,466	109,298	112,464	115,120	114,500	114,500
Egypt	8,274	8,275	7,977	8,523	8,600	8,500
EU-27	124,870	120,133	151,122	138,051	136,228	136,528
India	69,350	75,810	78,570	80,680	80,710	80,710
Iran	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000	14,400	14,400
Kazakhstan	13,450	16,450	12,550	17,000	11,000	9,700
Pakistan	21,277	23,295	20,959	24,033	23,900	23,900
Russia	44,900	49,400	63,700	61,700	41,500	41,500
Turkey	17,500	15,500	16,800	18,450	17,000	17,000
Ukraine	14,000	13,900	25,900	20,900	17,200	17,200
Uzbekistan	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,500	6,500
Others	49,830	46,055	43,198	54,782	47,205	47,215
<b>Subtotal</b>	546,888	555,364	615,651	622,236	586,410	585,720
<b>United States</b>	49,217	55,821	68,016	60,366	60,103	60,103
<b>World Total</b>	596,105	611,185	683,667	682,602	646,513	645,823
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	7,850	8,050	8,300	8,550	8,750	8,750
Australia	7,600	6,500	6,850	6,725	7,975	8,475
Brazil	10,300	10,300	10,700	11,000	10,800	10,800
Canada	8,986	6,787	8,036	6,955	8,750	8,750
China	102,000	106,000	105,500	107,000	108,800	108,800
Egypt	15,300	15,800	17,200	17,900	18,400	18,400
EU-27	125,500	116,536	127,000	124,500	123,500	122,000
India	73,477	76,423	70,924	78,201	82,435	82,435
Iran	15,300	15,500	15,800	16,100	16,200	16,200
Morocco	7,200	7,225	7,450	8,000	8,300	8,300
Pakistan	21,700	22,400	22,800	23,200	24,200	24,000
Russia	36,400	37,650	38,900	42,000	47,500	47,500
Turkey	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,100	17,200	17,200
Ukraine	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,300	11,600	11,600
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,800	7,050	7,350	7,450	7,450
Others	120,889	119,595	125,424	131,886	129,408	129,908
<b>Subtotal</b>	585,169	588,143	607,461	620,829	634,190	633,251
<b>United States</b>	30,940	28,614	34,293	30,932	32,278	32,006
<b>World Total</b>	616,109	616,757	641,754	651,761	666,468	665,257
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	3,953	3,651	3,588	4,106	6,731	7,231
Canada	6,865	4,406	6,547	7,820	5,637	5,637
China	38,458	38,970	45,692	54,314	60,014	60,014
Egypt	4,142	4,255	4,818	5,732	5,722	5,622
EU-27	14,171	12,429	18,969	15,883	11,611	12,911
India	4,500	5,800	13,430	16,100	14,475	14,475
Syria	4,033	3,574	2,713	3,849	4,049	4,049
Others	41,708	43,264	52,961	63,070	45,133	45,790
<b>Subtotal</b>	117,830	116,349	148,718	170,874	153,372	155,729
<b>United States</b>	12,414	8,323	17,867	26,552	23,352	22,263
<b>World Total</b>	130,244	124,672	166,585	197,426	176,724	177,992

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Dec 2010/11	Jan 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	7,279	6,475	7,128	6,779	6,650	6,650
Central America	1,582	1,460	1,489	1,464	1,525	1,525
South America	13,855	13,109	13,161	13,118	12,790	12,790
European Union	5,233	6,933	7,737	5,480	5,000	4,500
Other Europe	1,485	1,932	1,670	1,698	1,750	1,750
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,986	6,105	6,502	5,415	7,325	7,325
Middle East	12,089	11,997	28,465	22,489	17,125	17,125
North Africa	16,400	21,742	23,466	21,396	22,300	22,300
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,431	10,269	13,724	15,761	14,260	14,260
East Asia	11,894	11,277	11,322	13,744	12,050	12,450
South Asia	10,949	8,215	10,747	7,586	6,310	6,310
Southeast Asia	12,377	11,483	12,233	13,890	12,525	12,925
Others	2,636	2,777	2,638	2,755	2,700	2,700
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,196</b>	<b>113,774</b>	<b>140,282</b>	<b>131,575</b>	<b>122,310</b>	<b>122,610</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	77,722	79,468	100,627	91,514	87,170	87,170
South America	21,222	25,435	20,016	21,034	22,647	23,547
European Union	124,870	120,133	151,122	138,051	136,228	136,528
Other Europe	4,313	4,405	4,712	4,609	3,800	3,850
Former Soviet Union - 12	84,904	92,447	115,453	113,839	82,630	81,330
Middle East	41,965	40,153	32,340	37,280	38,145	38,105
North Africa	18,576	13,948	14,352	20,231	17,550	17,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,724	5,547	6,103	6,155	5,835	5,835
East Asia	109,669	110,590	113,776	116,281	115,825	115,825
South Asia	95,881	105,070	103,298	111,233	110,730	110,730
Oceania	11,099	13,846	21,697	22,200	25,777	25,277
Others	160	143	171	175	176	176
<b>Total</b>	<b>596,105</b>	<b>611,185</b>	<b>683,667</b>	<b>682,602</b>	<b>646,513</b>	<b>645,823</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	46,126	40,901	48,329	44,087	47,278	47,006
South America	24,193	24,372	24,528	24,973	25,010	25,010
European Union	125,500	116,536	127,000	124,500	123,500	122,000
Other Europe	5,220	5,475	5,545	5,434	5,355	5,355
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,551	74,856	76,316	80,250	84,350	84,050
Middle East	51,330	50,947	52,489	53,567	54,025	54,025
North Africa	34,105	35,674	37,464	39,100	40,175	40,175
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,742	15,678	18,337	20,074	19,798	19,798
East Asia	113,938	117,556	117,438	119,582	121,100	121,500
South Asia	105,066	109,488	104,554	114,132	118,190	117,990
Southeast Asia	11,719	11,009	12,004	13,037	12,460	12,860
Oceania	8,535	7,388	7,720	7,630	8,855	9,355
Others	3,267	3,400	3,303	3,333	3,450	3,450
<b>Total</b>	<b>618,292</b>	<b>613,280</b>	<b>635,027</b>	<b>649,699</b>	<b>663,546</b>	<b>662,574</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	19,690	13,108	24,729	35,144	29,711	28,622
South America	3,652	4,569	3,540	4,885	3,988	4,642
European Union	14,171	12,429	18,969	15,883	11,611	12,911
Other Europe	1,772	1,876	2,208	2,246	1,626	1,676
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,115	12,923	20,813	23,087	11,992	11,992
Middle East	12,130	10,557	12,903	15,220	12,110	12,063
North Africa	9,764	9,482	9,497	11,833	11,323	11,223
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,387	1,208	1,886	2,921	2,448	2,448
East Asia	40,846	41,788	48,276	57,337	62,622	62,622
South Asia	8,357	9,727	16,951	21,085	19,235	19,235
Southeast Asia	2,844	2,837	2,738	3,190	2,905	2,905
Oceania	4,224	3,912	3,800	4,297	6,874	7,374
Others	292	256	275	298	279	279
<b>Total</b>	<b>130,244</b>	<b>124,672</b>	<b>166,585</b>	<b>197,426</b>	<b>176,724</b>	<b>177,992</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



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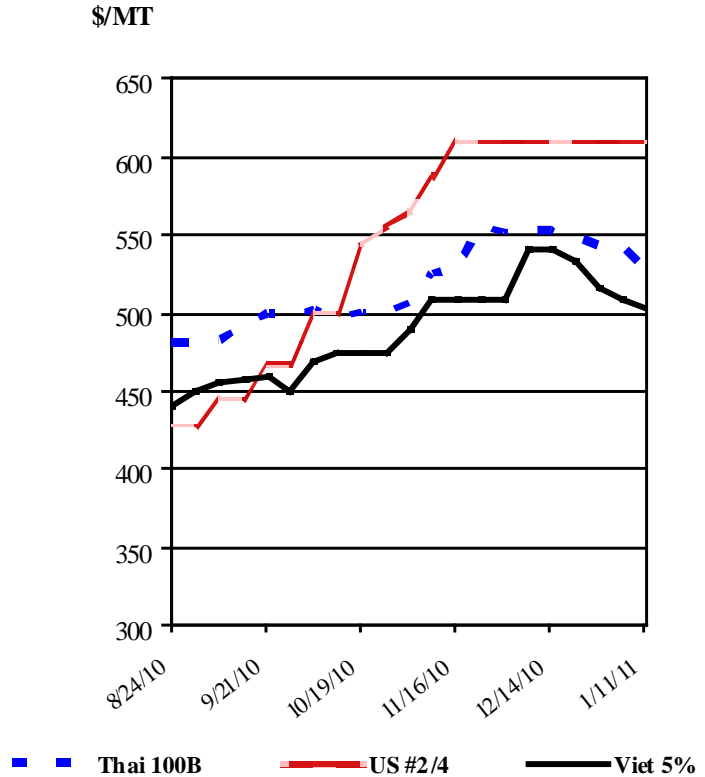
## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### PRICES

**International:** Five months ago, U.S. #2/4 rice was cheaper than comparable Thai and Vietnamese varieties for the first time ever. After a few weeks as the lowest-priced option, U.S. #2/4 lost its advantage due in part to low milling yields. Since October, U.S. rice is again the most expensive option in the market. U.S. quotes have remained at \$610 per ton, FOB, for the past month. On the other hand, quotes for Thai 100 B have come down by \$10 in the last month to \$544 per ton, FOB. During the same time, quotes for 5% broken from Vietnam slid by \$32 to \$509 per ton, FOB. The current price differential has hurt U.S. competitiveness in Africa and the Middle East.

**Domestic:** California medium grain #1/4 quotes remained steady in the last 5 weeks at \$875 per ton FOB.

**U.S. #2/4 Loses Its Brief Competitive Edge to Thailand and Vietnam**



### TRADE CHANGES

- **Egypt's** 2011 exports are slashed 265,000 tons to a mere 35,000 as the government cut production and is preventing exports. Imports are also cut 135,000 tons to 15,000 as Egyptian traders purchase rice for their traditional markets elsewhere and have it shipped directly instead of going through Egypt.
- **Thailand's** exports are raised 300,000 tons for 2010 and 2011 to 8.8 million and 10.0 million, respectively, as the release of government stocks continues to boost trade.
- **Vietnam's** exports are up 234,000 tons to a record 6.7 million on final 2010 trade data.
- **Indonesia's** imports are hiked 350,000 tons to 1.2 million for 2010 and 300,000 tons to 950,000 for 2011 on recent purchases that will continue to ship through early 2011.
- **Nigeria's** imports are raised 300,000 tons to 2.0 million in 2010 on recent large shipments from Thailand.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	436	408	594	500	600	600
Australia	190	48	17	40	325	325
Brazil	201	511	591	400	575	575
Burma	31	541	1,052	400	500	500
Cambodia	450	500	800	850	850	850
China	1,340	969	783	600	900	900
EU-27	139	157	150	230	180	180
Guyana	254	185	244	275	250	250
India	6,301	3,383	2,123	2,200	2,500	2,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	2,696	3,050	3,187	3,800	2,650	2,650
Russia	12	21	90	120	120	120
Thailand	9,557	10,011	8,570	8,800	9,700	10,000
Uruguay	734	742	926	700	800	800
Vietnam	4,522	4,649	5,950	6,734	5,800	5,800
Others	1,829	1,130	1,003	1,072	780	550
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>28,892</b>	<b>26,505</b>	<b>26,280</b>	<b>26,921</b>	<b>26,730</b>	<b>26,800</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,003</b>	<b>3,219</b>	<b>2,983</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>3,525</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>31,895</b>	<b>29,724</b>	<b>29,263</b>	<b>30,421</b>	<b>30,280</b>	<b>30,325</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	1,570	1,658	150	750	400	400
Brazil	684	417	650	800	600	600
Canada	341	365	322	330	330	330
China	472	295	337	300	330	330
Cote d'Ivoire	980	800	800	860	900	900
Cuba	574	558	457	500	525	525
EU-27	1,342	1,520	1,383	1,200	1,350	1,350
Hong Kong	348	399	395	400	410	410
Indonesia	2,000	350	250	1,150	650	950
Iran	1,500	1,550	1,470	1,150	1,200	1,200
Iraq	613	975	1,089	1,100	1,150	1,150
Japan	642	546	750	700	700	700
Malaysia	799	1,039	1,070	1,020	1,020	1,020
Mexico	607	578	610	600	650	650
Mozambique	410	300	385	320	400	400
Nigeria	1,550	1,800	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,900
Philippines	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,600	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	961	1,166	1,095	1,100	1,300	1,300
Senegal	700	860	715	700	700	700
South Africa	960	650	745	800	850	850
Syria	235	230	300	350	350	350
Turkey	193	195	282	520	300	400
United Arab Emirates	285	350	380	400	400	400
Vietnam	450	300	500	400	500	500
Yemen	338	315	325	325	335	335
Others	8,295	8,176	7,714	8,187	8,385	8,315
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>28,749</b>	<b>27,892</b>	<b>26,174</b>	<b>28,562</b>	<b>27,635</b>	<b>27,965</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,451</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>2,407</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>1,735</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>625</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>31,895</b>	<b>29,724</b>	<b>29,263</b>	<b>30,421</b>	<b>30,280</b>	<b>30,325</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2010/11 is calendar year 2011, 2009/10 is calendar year 2010, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	29,000	28,800	31,000	31,000	32,300	32,300
Brazil	7,695	8,199	8,570	7,657	8,400	8,450
Burma	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,597	10,500	10,500
Cambodia	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,780	4,800	4,800
China	127,200	130,224	134,330	136,570	139,300	139,300
Egypt	4,383	4,385	4,402	4,300	3,588	3,100
India	93,350	96,690	99,180	89,130	95,000	95,000
Indonesia	35,300	37,000	38,310	36,370	38,000	38,000
Japan	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,711	7,850	7,850
Korea, South	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,916	4,300	4,300
Nigeria	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400	3,600	3,600
Pakistan	5,450	5,700	6,900	6,800	5,000	5,000
Philippines	9,775	10,479	10,755	9,772	10,500	10,500
Thailand	18,250	19,800	19,850	20,260	20,350	20,350
Vietnam	22,922	24,375	24,393	24,979	24,820	24,983
Others	30,972	31,538	33,325	35,783	36,709	36,890
<b>Subtotal</b>	414,209	427,496	441,757	434,025	445,017	444,923
<b>United States</b>	6,088	6,149	6,400	6,917	7,397	7,443
<b>World Total</b>	420,297	433,645	448,157	440,942	452,414	452,366
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
Bangladesh	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,600	32,700	32,700
Brazil	7,925	8,254	8,530	8,550	8,550	8,550
Burma	10,670	10,249	9,648	9,900	10,100	10,100
Cambodia	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,960	3,970	3,970
China	127,200	127,450	133,000	134,320	136,500	136,500
Egypt	3,276	3,340	4,000	3,670	3,600	3,400
India	86,700	90,466	91,090	85,430	95,000	95,000
Indonesia	35,900	36,350	37,100	38,000	38,550	38,550
Iran	3,294	3,297	3,325	3,350	3,350	3,350
Japan	8,250	8,177	8,326	8,200	8,125	8,125
Korea, South	4,887	4,670	4,788	4,760	4,800	4,800
Nigeria	4,400	4,500	5,150	5,250	5,500	5,500
Philippines	12,000	13,499	13,100	13,300	13,500	13,500
Thailand	9,780	9,600	9,500	10,000	10,200	10,200
Vietnam	18,775	19,400	19,000	19,150	19,500	19,500
Others	47,739	48,526	50,073	52,034	53,265	53,363
<b>Subtotal</b>	417,321	424,103	433,121	434,004	448,968	448,767
<b>United States</b>	3,959	3,919	3,964	3,861	4,002	4,001
<b>World Total</b>	421,280	428,022	437,085	437,865	452,970	452,768
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	35,915	38,015	38,899	40,849	43,079	43,079
India	11,430	13,000	19,000	20,500	18,000	18,000
Indonesia	4,607	5,607	7,057	6,577	7,257	6,977
Japan	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,693	2,951	2,918
Philippines	4,868	4,418	4,673	3,345	2,345	2,345
Thailand	2,510	2,707	4,787	6,547	7,447	6,997
Vietnam	1,392	2,018	1,961	1,456	1,420	1,639
Others	10,636	11,382	11,641	11,649	10,736	10,827
<b>Subtotal</b>	73,764	79,703	90,733	93,616	93,235	92,782
<b>United States</b>	1,234	918	960	1,154	1,525	1,586
<b>World Total</b>	74,998	80,621	91,693	94,770	94,760	94,368

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Dec 2010/11	Jan 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,643	1,594	1,614	1,540	1,645	1,605
Caribbean	1,015	1,028	906	970	940	985
South America	1,086	1,105	1,113	1,400	1,250	1,320
Other Europe	137	98	126	120	120	120
Former Soviet Union - 12	368	361	412	422	340	340
Middle East	4,778	5,646	5,528	5,520	5,660	5,760
North Africa	355	275	155	320	455	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,844	7,559	7,908	7,925	8,255	8,255
East Asia	2,318	1,612	1,874	1,880	1,940	1,940
South Asia	1,946	2,197	517	1,140	690	690
Southeast Asia	5,749	4,640	4,528	5,860	4,895	5,145
Others	2,205	2,428	2,175	2,075	2,110	2,110
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,444</b>	<b>28,543</b>	<b>26,856</b>	<b>29,172</b>	<b>28,300</b>	<b>28,590</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	6,266	6,327	6,556	7,095	7,557	7,603
Caribbean	798	796	882	984	1,010	1,010
South America	14,220	15,461	16,214	15,084	15,974	15,921
European Union	1,676	1,757	1,620	1,995	2,020	2,020
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,000	1,005	915	1,095	1,200	1,220
Middle East	2,282	2,410	2,085	2,473	2,580	2,580
North Africa	4,413	4,406	4,423	4,335	3,628	3,140
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,397	9,580	10,988	11,959	12,432	12,432
East Asia	142,661	145,044	150,087	152,218	154,268	154,268
South Asia	133,111	136,570	142,432	132,731	138,069	138,275
Southeast Asia	103,778	109,723	111,270	110,170	112,471	112,634
Others	695	566	685	803	1,205	1,263
<b>Total</b>	<b>420,297</b>	<b>433,645</b>	<b>448,157</b>	<b>440,942</b>	<b>452,414</b>	<b>452,366</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,088	5,007	5,054	4,999	5,162	5,161
Central America	1,118	1,104	1,125	1,129	1,156	1,146
Caribbean	1,879	1,944	1,831	1,914	1,958	2,003
South America	13,488	14,103	14,666	14,854	14,903	14,781
European Union	2,911	3,185	2,925	3,000	3,050	3,050
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,349	1,319	1,253	1,336	1,370	1,390
Middle East	7,308	7,548	7,832	7,998	8,025	7,975
North Africa	3,546	3,636	4,133	4,035	3,945	3,745
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,116	17,506	18,387	19,639	20,633	20,633
East Asia	144,289	143,315	149,571	150,722	152,840	152,840
South Asia	124,366	129,767	131,416	126,108	136,840	137,055
Southeast Asia	94,993	97,134	96,650	99,007	100,715	100,715
Others	714	664	521	594	615	615
<b>Total</b>	<b>418,165</b>	<b>426,232</b>	<b>435,364</b>	<b>435,335</b>	<b>451,212</b>	<b>451,109</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,377	1,111	1,126	1,325	1,681	1,742
Central America	272	265	200	229	203	239
Caribbean	178	134	109	129	146	146
South America	2,165	2,081	2,441	1,873	1,666	1,651
European Union	1,138	1,126	1,020	1,029	1,169	1,169
Middle East	1,719	2,044	1,771	1,717	1,812	1,807
North Africa	370	685	557	499	130	179
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,021	1,341	975	965	989	989
East Asia	39,317	41,537	42,832	45,330	47,635	47,602
South Asia	12,636	14,306	21,393	22,483	19,677	19,683
Southeast Asia	14,426	15,780	19,119	19,003	19,427	18,916
Oceania	230	52	26	44	86	86
Others	149	159	124	144	139	159
<b>Total</b>	<b>74,998</b>	<b>80,621</b>	<b>91,693</b>	<b>94,770</b>	<b>94,760</b>	<b>94,368</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### OVERVIEW

Global corn trade is forecast down over 1 million tons with lower imports by Brazil, South Korea, and Turkey more than offsetting increases for Indonesia. Argentine and Turkish exports are lowered on smaller crops. World barley trade is up 700,000 tons on larger exports from the EU, Argentina, and Australia, combined with greater imports by Syria.

### PRICES:

**Domestic:** Through December, U.S. corn export prices are up \$20/ton to \$267/ton, due to strong domestic use for feed and fuel and concerns over increasing dryness in Argentina.

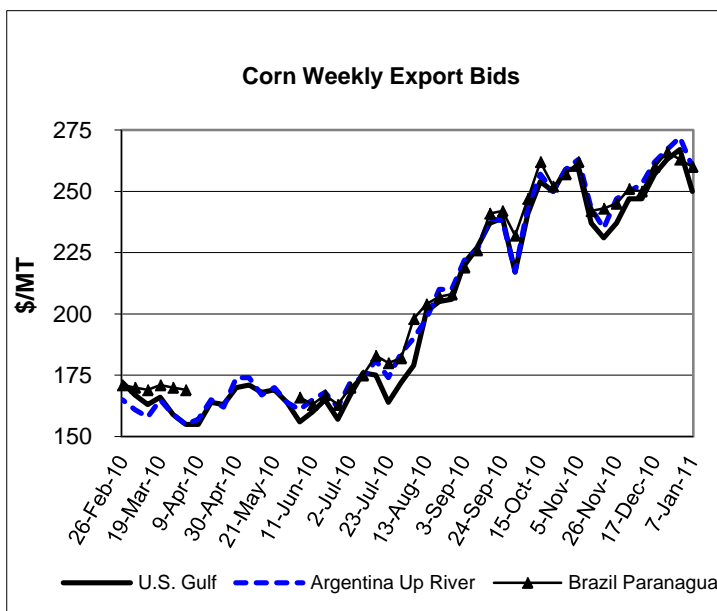
### TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

#### Selected Exporters

- **Argentine corn** is lowered 1.0 million tons to 14.0 million on a cut in production.
- **Canadian corn** is up 200,000 tons to 700,000 based on tightening world supplies.
- **Turkish corn** is reduced 250,000 tons to 50,000 based on lower production and continuing uncertainty caused by biotechnology restrictions. Imports are slashed 400,000 tons to 300,000.
- **Argentine barley** is up 200,000 tons to 1.1 million on higher production.
- **Australian barley** is raised 200,000 tons to 4.5 million and **EU barley** is raised 300,000 tons to 4.9 million on expectations of stronger import demand by Syria.
- **U.S. sorghum** is cut 200,000 tons to 3.8 million due to stronger domestic use.

#### Selected Importers

- **Brazilian corn** is lowered 200,000 tons to 800,000 based on slower-than-expected imports ahead of new-crop supplies.
- **Indonesian corn** is raised 300,000 tons to 1.1 million based on a smaller crop.



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- **Philippine corn** is cut 200,000 to 100,000 based on ample domestic supplies and the tightening global corn situation.
  - **South Korean corn** is down 500,000 tons to 8.5 million on slower-than-expected sales and shipments to date and expected substitution by feed-quality wheat. Despite uncertainties caused by animal disease outbreaks, total feed consumption is essentially unchanged.
  - **Syrian barley** is up 500,000 tons to 800,000 on expectations that current dry conditions are likely to cause greater import demand.
  - **Mexican sorghum** is cut 200,000 tons to 2.4 million based on tight U.S. supplies.

### **TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10**

#### **Selected Exporters**

##### Large Late-Season Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **Argentine corn** raised 200,000 tons to 17.0 million
- **Indian corn** up 200,000 tons to 1.7 million

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	17,191	17,786	10,241	19,032	17,205	16,405
Australia	1,995	3,895	4,873	4,438	5,260	5,460
Brazil	8,188	8,032	7,187	8,627	8,030	8,005
Canada	3,787	6,379	3,852	3,068	2,925	3,125
EU-27	5,463	4,679	4,338	4,265	6,005	6,305
India	721	5,539	2,642	1,925	2,650	2,650
Paraguay	1,981	1,473	1,864	1,393	1,305	1,305
Serbia	863	132	1,478	1,358	1,715	1,715
South Africa	462	1,145	2,159	1,626	2,540	2,540
Ukraine	3,942	5,909	11,380	10,922	9,605	9,605
Others	10,968	5,592	9,086	8,293	5,370	5,080
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>55,561</b>	<b>60,561</b>	<b>59,100</b>	<b>64,947</b>	<b>62,610</b>	<b>62,195</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>59,157</b>	<b>68,289</b>	<b>51,558</b>	<b>54,164</b>	<b>54,250</b>	<b>54,050</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>114,718</b>	<b>128,850</b>	<b>110,658</b>	<b>119,111</b>	<b>116,860</b>	<b>116,245</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,588	2,433	2,067	2,606	2,400	2,400
Brazil	1,472	1,258	1,497	1,065	1,405	1,305
Canada	2,285	3,187	1,900	2,011	1,665	1,665
Chile	1,766	1,969	1,257	1,344	1,350	1,350
China	1,156	1,157	1,651	3,777	3,075	3,175
Colombia	3,714	3,603	3,483	4,098	4,060	4,060
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,845	4,182	5,093	5,887	5,430	5,430
EU-27	8,854	19,892	2,988	3,030	5,065	5,065
Indonesia	1,069	294	317	1,300	800	1,100
Iran	3,600	3,900	5,000	5,000	3,600	3,600
Israel	1,684	1,776	1,295	1,592	1,735	1,785
Japan	19,668	19,210	19,611	19,198	19,175	19,175
Korea, South	8,797	9,358	7,248	8,509	9,035	8,560
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,800	2,800	2,800
Mexico	11,040	11,011	10,465	10,914	10,850	10,650
Morocco	2,150	2,185	1,838	2,105	2,030	2,030
Peru	1,646	1,592	1,398	1,593	1,745	1,745
Russia	353	524	90	63	1,900	1,900
Saudi Arabia	7,578	9,968	9,286	9,455	8,805	8,805
Syria	2,079	2,561	2,834	2,250	2,300	2,800
Taiwan	4,403	4,684	4,658	4,750	4,850	4,850
Tunisia	1,519	1,183	875	1,036	1,150	1,150
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,340	2,200	1,400	1,400
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,300	1,300
Others	13,825	14,805	14,730	14,125	13,051	12,556
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>110,850</b>	<b>126,790</b>	<b>105,591</b>	<b>113,308</b>	<b>112,026</b>	<b>111,706</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>-1,550</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>3,524</b>	<b>2,759</b>	<b>2,314</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,606</b>	<b>3,610</b>	<b>2,807</b>	<b>2,279</b>	<b>2,075</b>	<b>2,225</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>114,718</b>	<b>128,850</b>	<b>110,658</b>	<b>119,111</b>	<b>116,860</b>	<b>116,245</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	27,094	27,118	19,634	28,031	31,079	30,009
Australia	6,583	12,895	12,272	11,096	13,907	13,907
Brazil	53,216	60,520	53,486	58,412	53,729	53,341
Canada	23,145	27,841	27,184	22,477	22,065	22,065
China	159,119	158,863	172,410	164,060	174,020	174,020
Egypt	7,209	7,234	7,705	7,882	8,060	8,060
Ethiopia	7,928	8,302	9,034	8,046	8,925	8,925
EU-27	137,421	136,123	161,521	154,151	139,043	139,143
India	33,810	40,630	39,550	34,160	41,600	41,600
Mexico	29,181	30,577	32,252	27,272	32,529	32,529
Nigeria	26,000	24,000	26,670	27,959	28,100	28,100
Russia	30,200	29,325	40,700	31,815	17,000	16,380
South Africa	7,760	13,690	13,084	13,881	12,993	12,993
Turkey	10,896	9,480	10,415	11,095	10,495	10,095
Ukraine	19,175	14,585	26,220	24,120	21,815	21,815
Others	128,586	127,876	131,762	134,228	140,825	140,255
<b>Subtotal</b>	707,323	729,059	783,899	758,685	756,185	753,237
<b>United States</b>	279,998	349,861	325,867	348,755	332,390	330,230
<b>World Total</b>	987,321	1,078,920	1,109,766	1,107,440	1,088,575	1,083,467
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	9,694	9,567	8,768	10,224	11,034	11,109
Brazil	43,312	44,605	48,191	49,739	51,304	51,148
Canada	24,502	24,023	22,868	22,240	22,642	22,642
China	153,496	156,783	160,100	167,350	170,300	170,300
Egypt	11,800	11,477	12,162	13,600	13,680	13,680
EU-27	147,977	154,155	151,455	149,680	151,155	151,155
India	32,520	35,500	36,500	32,250	38,750	38,750
Japan	19,823	19,460	19,965	19,395	19,375	19,375
Mexico	39,920	40,235	42,060	40,885	41,695	41,595
Nigeria	25,750	24,000	26,550	27,750	28,150	28,150
Russia	28,450	28,775	32,900	30,690	20,100	19,530
Saudi Arabia	8,660	9,455	9,350	9,525	9,625	9,625
South Africa	9,153	10,143	10,468	10,933	11,273	11,273
Turkey	11,610	10,600	10,605	10,800	10,905	10,605
Ukraine	13,150	11,935	13,695	12,815	12,765	12,965
Others	185,120	190,410	195,067	195,581	204,224	203,684
<b>Subtotal</b>	769,549	781,399	803,441	808,169	820,892	818,408
<b>United States</b>	242,798	274,533	275,978	295,160	304,039	304,437
<b>World Total</b>	1,012,347	1,055,932	1,079,419	1,103,329	1,124,931	1,122,845
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	1,213	2,674	3,291	2,744	3,124	2,824
Brazil	3,760	12,703	12,450	13,072	9,889	9,765
Canada	3,501	4,010	6,350	5,650	3,813	3,613
China	38,020	40,404	54,144	54,426	60,944	61,051
EU-27	15,193	12,827	20,764	25,287	12,166	12,335
Mexico	3,526	4,740	5,239	1,941	3,321	3,225
South Africa	1,776	3,266	4,327	5,344	4,645	4,654
Others	37,564	38,032	40,437	41,576	39,267	38,792
<b>Subtotal</b>	104,553	118,656	147,002	150,040	137,169	136,259
<b>United States</b>	36,174	45,059	47,060	48,133	24,707	22,536
<b>World Total</b>	140,727	163,715	194,062	198,173	161,876	158,795



## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Dec 2010/11	Jan 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	15,931	17,808	15,172	15,204	14,590	14,540
Central America	2,906	2,681	2,491	2,750	2,775	2,775
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,100	2,200	2,200
South America	10,181	10,672	9,991	11,326	10,730	10,705
European Union	8,854	19,892	2,988	3,030	5,065	5,065
Former Soviet Union - 12	952	1,037	599	425	2,235	2,265
Middle East	18,703	21,876	21,347	21,388	19,525	19,675
North Africa	11,671	10,763	10,597	12,766	11,835	11,835
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,502	2,804	3,695	3,073	2,150	2,150
East Asia	34,135	34,662	33,349	36,364	36,315	35,940
Southeast Asia	4,394	4,746	5,405	6,373	5,935	6,035
Others	1,000	1,220	753	788	746	746
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,456</b>	<b>130,400</b>	<b>108,398</b>	<b>115,587</b>	<b>114,101</b>	<b>113,931</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	332,324	408,279	385,303	398,504	386,984	384,824
South America	92,229	99,917	84,977	98,002	96,973	95,465
European Union	137,421	136,123	161,521	154,151	139,043	139,143
Other Europe	11,568	9,370	12,357	11,800	12,310	12,190
Former Soviet Union - 12	58,683	54,125	78,557	67,941	48,656	48,036
Middle East	19,586	17,658	15,950	18,057	19,677	19,277
North Africa	11,211	9,894	10,219	15,423	12,932	12,932
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,260	90,587	95,690	95,361	100,671	100,671
East Asia	161,420	161,053	174,579	165,930	176,145	176,145
South Asia	40,139	47,035	45,688	40,568	47,883	47,883
Southeast Asia	24,271	26,882	27,715	25,808	28,445	28,045
Oceania	7,230	13,542	12,919	11,743	14,554	14,554
Others	3,979	4,455	4,291	4,152	4,302	4,302
<b>Total</b>	<b>987,321</b>	<b>1,078,920</b>	<b>1,109,766</b>	<b>1,107,440</b>	<b>1,088,575</b>	<b>1,083,467</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	307,220	338,791	340,906	358,285	368,376	368,674
South America	71,054	74,022	75,965	79,596	82,483	82,387
European Union	147,977	154,155	151,455	149,680	151,155	151,155
Other Europe	11,532	10,423	10,895	10,731	10,331	10,311
Former Soviet Union - 12	51,017	50,512	58,041	54,972	43,018	42,703
Middle East	37,684	38,289	37,952	37,852	39,048	38,788
North Africa	22,013	21,147	21,192	24,912	25,795	25,795
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,327	88,121	95,624	94,640	99,413	99,413
East Asia	188,986	191,632	194,849	201,776	205,769	205,269
South Asia	38,847	42,108	42,672	38,738	45,113	45,113
Southeast Asia	27,142	29,476	30,281	30,945	32,495	32,395
Oceania	6,885	7,666	7,897	7,527	8,807	8,807
Others	9,051	9,314	8,953	8,963	9,213	9,213
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,007,735</b>	<b>1,055,656</b>	<b>1,076,682</b>	<b>1,098,617</b>	<b>1,121,016</b>	<b>1,120,023</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	43,201	53,809	58,649	55,724	31,841	29,374
South America	9,544	19,466	16,548	17,049	14,124	14,057
European Union	15,193	12,827	20,764	25,287	12,166	12,335
Other Europe	1,523	1,340	1,520	1,680	2,378	2,370
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,179	4,548	8,613	6,972	4,419	4,342
Middle East	8,541	7,689	7,536	8,460	7,902	7,659
North Africa	3,187	2,443	2,743	5,556	4,525	4,513
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,906	7,595	9,165	10,328	10,357	10,366
East Asia	41,820	44,975	57,883	58,196	64,622	64,742
South Asia	1,569	1,749	2,016	1,806	1,991	1,991
Southeast Asia	2,778	3,475	4,447	3,458	3,463	3,258
Oceania	1,301	2,737	3,342	2,797	3,179	2,879
Others	985	1,062	836	860	909	909
<b>Total</b>	<b>140,727</b>	<b>163,715</b>	<b>194,062</b>	<b>198,173</b>	<b>161,876</b>	<b>158,795</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	15,693	15,676	8,458	16,971	15,000	14,000
Brazil	8,071	7,883	7,178	8,623	8,000	8,000
Canada	322	944	366	184	500	700
EU-27	664	591	1,743	1,519	1,000	1,000
India	582	5,077	2,551	1,700	2,500	2,500
Paraguay	1,981	1,461	1,862	1,388	1,300	1,300
Serbia	854	128	1,467	1,343	1,700	1,700
South Africa	431	1,124	2,111	1,586	2,500	2,500
Thailand	442	646	786	1,000	700	700
Ukraine	1,027	2,074	5,497	5,072	5,500	5,500
Others	7,197	2,009	4,176	3,770	3,300	3,010
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>37,264</b>	<b>37,613</b>	<b>36,195</b>	<b>43,156</b>	<b>42,000</b>	<b>40,910</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>54,214</b>	<b>60,663</b>	<b>47,758</b>	<b>49,887</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>50,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>91,478</b>	<b>98,276</b>	<b>83,953</b>	<b>93,043</b>	<b>92,000</b>	<b>90,910</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,463	2,166	1,903	2,600	2,400	2,400
Brazil	1,204	961	1,092	697	1,000	800
Canada	2,226	3,117	1,844	1,961	1,600	1,600
Chile	1,508	1,628	779	750	750	750
China	16	41	47	1,296	1,000	1,000
Colombia	3,386	3,267	3,068	3,651	3,600	3,600
Cuba	646	811	708	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,826	4,151	5,031	5,832	5,400	5,400
EU-27	7,172	14,016	2,754	2,931	4,500	4,500
Indonesia	1,069	294	317	1,300	800	1,100
Iran	3,300	2,900	3,600	4,200	3,200	3,200
Israel	1,311	1,374	846	1,053	1,350	1,350
Japan	16,713	16,614	16,533	15,979	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	8,731	9,311	7,188	8,461	9,000	8,500
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,800	2,800	2,800
Mexico	8,944	9,556	7,764	8,298	8,100	8,100
Morocco	1,683	1,858	1,566	1,700	1,800	1,800
Peru	1,528	1,469	1,307	1,500	1,600	1,600
Russia	108	341	51	50	1,000	1,000
Saudi Arabia	1,577	1,961	1,482	1,750	1,800	1,800
Syria	1,729	1,661	1,784	2,000	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,283	4,527	4,532	4,600	4,700	4,700
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,336	2,200	1,400	1,400
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,300	1,300
Others	11,108	11,513	11,930	10,846	10,495	9,970
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>90,290</b>	<b>99,595</b>	<b>82,132</b>	<b>89,805</b>	<b>89,545</b>	<b>88,620</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>-1,820</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>3,001</b>	<b>2,105</b>	<b>1,790</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>500</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>91,478</b>	<b>98,276</b>	<b>83,953</b>	<b>93,043</b>	<b>92,000</b>	<b>90,910</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	22,500	22,017	15,500	22,800	25,000	23,500
Brazil	51,000	58,600	51,000	56,100	51,000	51,000
Canada	8,990	11,649	10,592	9,561	11,714	11,714
China	151,600	152,300	165,900	158,000	168,000	168,000
Egypt	6,149	6,174	6,645	6,822	7,000	7,000
EU-27	53,829	47,555	62,321	57,147	55,193	55,193
India	15,100	18,960	19,730	16,680	21,000	21,000
Indonesia	7,850	8,500	8,700	6,900	8,400	8,000
Mexico	22,350	23,600	24,226	20,374	24,500	24,500
Nigeria	7,800	6,500	7,970	8,759	8,700	8,700
Philippines	6,231	7,277	6,853	6,231	6,800	6,800
Serbia	6,415	4,054	6,130	6,400	6,800	6,800
South Africa	7,300	13,164	12,567	13,420	12,500	12,500
Ukraine	6,400	7,400	11,400	10,500	12,000	12,000
Vietnam	4,251	4,600	4,432	5,280	5,500	5,500
Others	68,183	70,088	77,161	74,618	78,084	77,634
<b>Subtotal</b>	445,948	462,438	491,127	479,592	502,191	499,841
<b>United States</b>	267,503	331,177	307,142	332,549	318,522	316,165
<b>World Total</b>	713,451	793,615	798,269	812,141	820,713	816,006
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	6,700	7,000	6,400	6,900	7,300	7,300
Brazil	41,000	42,500	45,500	47,000	48,300	48,300
Canada	11,442	13,769	11,663	11,630	12,800	12,800
China	145,000	149,000	152,000	159,000	162,000	162,000
Egypt	10,700	10,400	11,100	12,500	12,600	12,600
EU-27	62,400	64,000	61,600	60,000	58,500	58,500
India	13,900	14,200	17,000	15,000	18,300	18,300
Indonesia	8,100	8,500	8,900	9,000	9,200	9,100
Japan	16,500	16,600	16,700	16,000	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	8,833	8,638	7,894	8,412	9,100	8,600
Mexico	30,700	32,000	32,400	30,200	31,100	31,100
Nigeria	7,600	6,550	7,900	8,600	8,800	8,800
Philippines	6,550	7,150	7,300	6,500	6,900	6,900
South Africa	8,600	9,600	9,900	10,400	10,700	10,700
Vietnam	4,900	5,200	5,400	6,300	6,600	6,600
Others	110,853	115,503	118,817	119,717	124,898	124,698
<b>Subtotal</b>	497,290	510,746	522,564	531,391	546,304	544,512
<b>United States</b>	230,674	261,632	259,272	281,423	291,606	291,606
<b>World Total</b>	727,964	772,378	781,836	812,814	837,910	836,118
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	3,592	12,579	12,084	12,734	9,584	9,434
Canada	1,337	1,457	1,857	1,758	1,772	1,572
China	36,602	39,394	53,169	53,314	60,114	60,114
EU-27	7,437	4,417	6,149	4,708	4,823	4,901
Mexico	3,084	4,131	3,559	1,389	2,581	2,589
Serbia	855	684	664	1,021	1,721	1,721
South Africa	1,661	3,090	4,113	5,158	4,483	4,483
Others	22,434	24,346	23,687	23,651	23,780	23,272
<b>Subtotal</b>	77,002	90,098	105,282	103,733	108,858	108,086
<b>United States</b>	33,114	41,255	42,504	43,380	21,139	18,915
<b>World Total</b>	110,116	131,353	147,786	147,113	129,997	127,001

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Dec 2010/11	Jan 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	11,489	13,174	9,945	10,496	10,050	10,200
Central America	2,906	2,678	2,491	2,750	2,775	2,775
South America	9,141	9,459	8,485	9,729	9,065	8,940
European Union	7,172	14,016	2,754	2,931	4,500	4,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	501	651	393	230	1,180	1,180
Middle East	10,245	10,116	9,462	10,880	10,425	10,025
North Africa	10,136	9,594	9,574	11,382	10,825	10,825
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,921	1,969	2,945	2,237	1,480	1,480
East Asia	29,854	30,746	28,481	30,466	30,980	30,480
Southeast Asia	4,385	4,715	5,391	6,363	5,930	6,030
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,100	2,200	2,200
Others	632	739	537	478	485	485
<b>Total</b>	<b>90,609</b>	<b>100,096</b>	<b>82,469</b>	<b>90,042</b>	<b>89,895</b>	<b>89,120</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	298,843	366,426	341,960	362,484	354,736	352,379
South America	83,335	90,887	76,109	88,464	85,950	84,400
European Union	53,829	47,555	62,321	57,147	55,193	55,193
Other Europe	9,350	7,239	9,965	9,685	10,235	10,135
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,871	13,893	21,672	17,845	18,540	18,640
Middle East	5,663	5,220	6,248	6,229	6,404	6,004
North Africa	6,351	6,376	6,847	7,024	7,202	7,202
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,527	46,771	48,911	52,265	54,152	54,152
East Asia	153,453	154,009	167,566	159,405	169,659	169,659
South Asia	20,234	24,090	24,780	21,800	26,070	26,070
Central America	2,890	3,285	3,222	3,041	3,188	3,188
Southeast Asia	24,055	26,659	27,485	25,573	28,205	27,805
Others	1,050	1,205	1,183	1,179	1,179	1,179
<b>Total</b>	<b>713,451</b>	<b>793,615</b>	<b>798,269</b>	<b>812,141</b>	<b>820,713</b>	<b>816,006</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	272,816	307,401	303,335	323,253	335,506	335,506
South America	63,147	66,412	67,504	70,255	72,355	72,355
European Union	62,400	64,000	61,600	60,000	58,500	58,500
Other Europe	8,995	7,766	8,351	8,295	8,060	8,060
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,144	12,970	14,755	12,765	13,832	13,932
Middle East	14,640	15,800	15,635	16,325	17,100	16,800
North Africa	16,050	15,750	16,125	18,050	18,325	18,325
Sub-Saharan Africa	42,550	43,554	48,298	50,177	52,446	52,446
East Asia	176,719	180,503	183,015	189,542	193,705	193,205
South Asia	19,029	19,531	22,050	20,170	23,420	23,420
Southeast Asia	26,922	29,249	30,043	30,725	32,275	32,175
Central America	5,850	5,900	5,800	5,800	5,950	5,950
Others	3,190	3,406	3,235	3,225	3,330	3,330
<b>Total</b>	<b>724,452</b>	<b>772,242</b>	<b>779,746</b>	<b>808,582</b>	<b>834,804</b>	<b>834,004</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	37,535	46,843	47,920	46,527	25,492	23,076
South America	8,457	18,050	15,228	16,002	12,892	12,667
European Union	7,437	4,417	6,149	4,708	4,823	4,901
Other Europe	1,156	1,026	1,184	1,398	2,081	2,073
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,727	1,136	1,582	1,293	1,576	1,576
Middle East	3,618	3,168	3,085	3,608	2,998	2,777
North Africa	1,591	1,583	2,202	2,363	2,054	2,055
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,039	5,918	7,397	9,186	9,097	9,097
East Asia	39,745	43,373	56,283	56,461	63,195	63,195
South Asia	1,025	1,276	1,437	1,222	1,407	1,407
Southeast Asia	2,776	3,475	4,446	3,457	3,462	3,257
Central America	684	765	613	589	587	587
Others	326	323	260	299	333	333
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,116</b>	<b>131,353</b>	<b>147,786</b>	<b>147,113</b>	<b>129,997</b>	<b>127,001</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Algeria	0	0	0	0	50	50
Argentina	537	937	871	549	900	1,100
Australia	1,927	3,377	3,278	3,867	4,300	4,500
Canada	1,337	2,947	1,618	1,203	1,000	1,000
China	49	81	17	13	20	20
Croatia	3	3	4	5	5	5
Egypt	1	67	7	5	5	5
EU-27	4,366	3,888	2,374	2,389	4,600	4,900
India	131	371	37	150	100	100
Kazakhstan	606	806	314	354	200	200
Moldova	34	9	26	25	25	25
Russia	1,691	1,277	3,598	2,086	250	250
Serbia	9	4	11	15	15	15
Turkey	345	0	3	801	400	400
Ukraine	2,911	3,814	5,871	5,752	4,000	4,000
Others	166	112	11	11	5	5
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>14,113</b>	<b>17,693</b>	<b>18,040</b>	<b>17,225</b>	<b>15,875</b>	<b>16,575</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>14,641</b>	<b>18,594</b>	<b>18,198</b>	<b>17,376</b>	<b>16,075</b>	<b>16,775</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	267	285	403	364	400	500
China	1,127	1,091	1,551	2,341	2,000	2,100
Colombia	243	256	211	237	250	250
EU-27	167	519	156	66	150	150
Iran	300	1,000	1,400	800	400	400
Israel	224	251	367	490	300	350
Japan	1,359	1,361	1,346	1,411	1,350	1,350
Jordan	804	528	514	432	400	400
Kuwait	217	254	252	250	200	200
Libya	58	166	296	582	350	350
Morocco	462	313	263	256	200	200
Russia	229	179	39	13	600	600
Saudi Arabia	6,000	8,000	7,800	7,700	7,000	7,000
Syria	350	900	1,050	250	300	800
Tunisia	866	378	229	336	400	400
Others	1,433	2,027	1,463	1,361	1,220	1,275
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>14,106</b>	<b>17,508</b>	<b>17,340</b>	<b>16,889</b>	<b>15,520</b>	<b>16,325</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>14,641</b>	<b>18,594</b>	<b>18,198</b>	<b>17,376</b>	<b>16,075</b>	<b>16,775</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	700	950	560	2,400	1,500	1,500
Argentina	1,330	1,600	2,110	1,356	1,870	2,300
Australia	4,257	7,160	7,997	7,909	9,800	9,800
Belarus	1,350	1,700	2,200	1,650	1,400	1,400
Canada	9,573	10,984	11,781	9,517	7,605	7,605
China	3,115	2,785	2,823	2,500	2,400	2,400
Ethiopia	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,569	1,400	1,400
EU-27	56,220	57,545	65,509	61,980	53,298	53,398
India	1,220	1,330	1,200	1,690	1,300	1,300
Iran	2,956	3,000	2,000	2,600	3,100	3,100
Morocco	2,535	763	1,272	3,800	2,600	2,600
Russia	18,100	15,650	23,100	17,900	8,300	8,300
Syria	700	785	260	850	1,675	1,675
Turkey	7,500	6,000	5,700	6,500	5,900	5,900
Ukraine	11,350	6,000	12,600	11,800	8,700	8,700
Others	10,213	10,748	9,514	10,714	9,569	9,558
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>132,471</b>	<b>128,355</b>	<b>150,110</b>	<b>144,735</b>	<b>120,417</b>	<b>120,936</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>4,575</b>	<b>5,230</b>	<b>4,949</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>3,925</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>136,394</b>	<b>132,930</b>	<b>155,340</b>	<b>149,684</b>	<b>124,342</b>	<b>124,861</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	950	1,100	1,100	1,350	1,450	1,450
Australia	4,000	3,100	4,000	4,500	5,000	5,000
Belarus	1,600	1,750	2,200	1,700	1,550	1,550
Canada	10,190	7,916	9,065	8,504	7,800	7,800
China	4,200	3,900	4,200	4,500	4,600	4,600
EU-27	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	59,500	59,500
Iran	3,400	3,600	3,900	3,400	3,400	3,400
Japan	1,650	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan	1,350	1,700	1,600	1,900	1,425	1,425
Morocco	2,500	1,800	1,700	2,800	3,200	3,200
Russia	16,400	15,050	17,100	16,800	9,800	9,800
Saudi Arabia	6,810	7,430	7,425	7,525	7,525	7,525
Syria	1,150	1,000	1,800	1,150	1,450	1,450
Turkey	7,300	6,100	5,700	5,900	5,800	5,800
Ukraine	6,300	5,000	5,900	5,700	5,200	5,400
Others	14,694	14,738	14,360	15,572	15,038	15,258
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>138,623</b>	<b>129,700</b>	<b>139,298</b>	<b>139,137</b>	<b>134,723</b>	<b>135,123</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,324</b>	<b>5,127</b>	<b>4,604</b>	<b>4,573</b>	<b>4,464</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>143,219</b>	<b>134,024</b>	<b>144,425</b>	<b>143,741</b>	<b>139,296</b>	<b>139,587</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Algeria	462	333	184	1,258	1,284	1,258
Australia	988	1,662	2,425	1,899	2,299	1,999
Canada	1,491	1,568	2,843	2,583	1,438	1,438
EU-27	5,824	5,705	10,916	15,363	4,711	4,811
Morocco	903	214	114	1,370	964	970
Saudi Arabia	2,458	2,428	2,203	2,578	2,053	2,053
Syria	323	258	468	418	943	943
Others	7,260	6,462	9,945	8,989	6,453	6,799
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>19,709</b>	<b>18,630</b>	<b>29,098</b>	<b>34,458</b>	<b>20,145</b>	<b>20,271</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>2,515</b>	<b>1,867</b>	<b>1,976</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>21,209</b>	<b>20,115</b>	<b>31,030</b>	<b>36,973</b>	<b>22,012</b>	<b>22,247</b>

## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Dec 2010/11	Jan 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	476	933	737	373	300	300
South America	723	751	809	778	850	950
European Union	167	519	156	66	150	150
Other Europe	220	207	84	148	125	125
Former Soviet Union - 12	429	379	204	193	755	785
Middle East	8,278	11,572	11,781	10,449	9,000	9,550
North Africa	1,521	1,152	973	1,225	975	975
Sub-Saharan Africa	51	154	120	64	85	85
East Asia	2,595	2,550	3,000	3,865	3,450	3,575
South Asia	0	3	48	30	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,460</b>	<b>18,220</b>	<b>17,912</b>	<b>17,191</b>	<b>15,720</b>	<b>16,525</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	14,365	16,212	17,822	14,966	12,311	12,311
South America	2,350	2,697	3,156	2,443	2,985	3,424
European Union	56,220	57,545	65,509	61,980	53,298	53,398
Other Europe	1,548	1,412	1,613	1,440	1,400	1,380
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,911	27,177	41,320	35,566	21,156	21,156
Middle East	12,479	10,926	8,443	10,480	11,905	11,905
North Africa	3,835	2,493	2,347	7,314	4,645	4,645
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,738	1,733	1,826	1,950	1,770	1,770
East Asia	3,549	3,240	3,300	2,939	2,840	2,840
South Asia	1,742	1,935	1,607	2,297	1,832	1,832
Oceania	4,657	7,560	8,397	8,309	10,200	10,200
<b>Total</b>	<b>136,394</b>	<b>132,930</b>	<b>155,340</b>	<b>149,684</b>	<b>124,342</b>	<b>124,861</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,661	13,040	15,042	13,858	13,123	13,014
South America	2,332	2,612	2,703	3,028	2,865	3,010
European Union	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	59,500	59,500
Other Europe	1,738	1,640	1,705	1,615	1,490	1,470
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,852	24,875	28,494	27,762	19,476	19,731
Middle East	21,439	20,841	20,895	20,115	20,495	20,535
North Africa	4,925	4,352	3,987	5,675	6,305	6,305
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,790	1,789	1,955	1,985	1,865	1,865
East Asia	6,211	5,854	6,109	6,480	6,530	6,530
South Asia	1,742	1,605	1,437	2,087	1,812	1,812
Oceania	4,400	3,500	4,400	4,900	5,400	5,400
<b>Total</b>	<b>142,790</b>	<b>134,308</b>	<b>143,727</b>	<b>144,005</b>	<b>138,861</b>	<b>139,172</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	3,208	3,281	5,112	5,231	3,523	3,628
South America	559	410	716	496	495	760
European Union	5,824	5,705	10,916	15,363	4,711	4,811
Other Europe	321	279	282	238	253	253
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,686	2,491	5,415	4,104	2,103	2,074
Middle East	4,858	4,404	4,386	4,792	4,829	4,807
North Africa	1,556	818	511	3,153	2,426	2,413
Sub-Saharan Africa	174	214	204	233	214	223
East Asia	920	775	949	1,260	1,005	1,125
South Asia	57	40	78	168	118	118
Oceania	1,046	1,698	2,461	1,935	2,335	2,035
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,209</b>	<b>20,115</b>	<b>31,030</b>	<b>36,973</b>	<b>22,012</b>	<b>22,247</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	959	1,172	907	1,507	1,300	1,300
Australia	25	340	1,360	350	800	800
China	144	223	32	41	50	50
India	8	91	54	75	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa	31	21	48	40	40	40
Thailand	16	24	9	25	25	25
Others	171	254	36	25	50	25
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,404	2,175	2,496	2,113	2,365	2,340
<b>United States</b>	4,380	6,664	3,598	4,084	4,000	3,800
<b>World Total</b>	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,197	6,365	6,140
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	189	268	404	550	550	550
Colombia	67	66	202	200	200	200
Ethiopia	0	30	140	150	100	100
EU-27	1,474	5,267	66	25	400	400
Israel	78	144	71	39	75	75
Japan	1,276	1,084	1,629	1,649	1,600	1,600
Mexico	1,954	1,156	2,496	2,528	2,600	2,400
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	300	300	300	400	300	300
Taiwan	64	83	72	75	75	75
Others	217	611	257	468	240	240
<b>Subtotal</b>	5,669	9,059	5,687	6,134	6,190	5,990
<b>Unaccounted</b>	113	-221	404	63	175	150
<b>United States</b>	2	1	3	0	0	0
<b>World Total</b>	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,197	6,365	6,140

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.



**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,795	2,937	1,660	3,629	3,800	3,800
Australia	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	1,950	1,950
Brazil	1,605	1,441	2,004	1,854	2,000	1,709
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,875	1,522	1,600	1,600
China	2,183	1,920	1,837	1,650	1,700	1,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,084	2,600	2,600
EU-27	542	525	517	615	617	617
India	7,150	7,930	7,250	6,980	7,500	7,500
Mali	770	901	930	980	925	925
Mexico	5,810	6,200	7,067	6,250	7,100	7,100
Niger	800	930	1,214	739	900	900
Nigeria	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,700	11,700
Sudan	5,200	4,500	4,192	2,630	4,200	4,200
Tanzania	850	900	700	710	850	850
Others	6,398	6,210	6,356	6,171	6,632	6,632
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>50,618</b>	<b>53,250</b>	<b>52,811</b>	<b>49,814</b>	<b>54,974</b>	<b>54,683</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,032</b>	<b>12,636</b>	<b>11,998</b>	<b>9,728</b>	<b>8,576</b>	<b>8,773</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>57,650</b>	<b>65,886</b>	<b>64,809</b>	<b>59,542</b>	<b>63,550</b>	<b>63,456</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	1,700	1,200	1,100	2,000	2,400	2,400
Australia	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,005	1,205	1,205
Brazil	1,475	1,375	1,875	1,875	1,900	1,775
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,875	1,522	1,600	1,600
China	2,050	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,750	1,750
Egypt	900	900	950	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,400	2,600	2,600
EU-27	1,280	6,305	905	630	1,005	1,005
India	7,100	7,900	7,200	6,900	7,500	7,500
Japan	1,350	1,100	1,600	1,650	1,600	1,600
Mali	770	901	930	980	925	925
Mexico	8,100	7,200	8,600	9,700	9,600	9,500
Niger	825	1,000	1,200	850	950	950
Nigeria	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,650	11,650
Sudan	5,000	5,000	4,500	3,400	4,500	4,500
Others	7,878	8,175	8,075	8,093	8,466	8,466
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>54,523</b>	<b>59,369</b>	<b>56,137</b>	<b>55,866</b>	<b>58,740</b>	<b>58,436</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,012</b>	<b>5,081</b>	<b>8,319</b>	<b>5,849</b>	<b>4,573</b>	<b>5,080</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>58,535</b>	<b>64,450</b>	<b>64,456</b>	<b>61,715</b>	<b>63,313</b>	<b>63,516</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	231	746	194	223	323	323
Australia	16	791	676	671	616	616
China	928	637	456	248	173	173
Ethiopia	90	179	238	72	172	172
Mexico	217	373	1,336	414	514	414
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	997	697	684	309	304	304
Others	1,043	1,009	1,151	967	1,066	959
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,722</b>	<b>4,632</b>	<b>4,935</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>3,368</b>	<b>3,161</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>931</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>4,536</b>	<b>5,972</b>	<b>6,325</b>	<b>4,152</b>	<b>4,355</b>	<b>4,092</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Dec 2010/11	Jan 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,956	1,157	2,499	2,528	2,600	2,400
South America	284	432	665	789	785	785
European Union	1,474	5,267	66	25	400	400
Other Europe	0	142	0	25	25	25
Middle East	79	156	81	44	80	80
North Africa	0	11	45	154	30	30
Sub-Saharan Africa	517	663	597	747	560	560
East Asia	1,349	1,196	1,719	1,812	1,705	1,705
Southeast Asia	9	31	14	10	5	5
Others	3	5	4	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,671</b>	<b>9,060</b>	<b>5,690</b>	<b>6,134</b>	<b>6,190</b>	<b>5,990</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	12,842	18,836	19,065	15,978	15,676	15,873
Central America	323	396	298	326	329	329
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,222	5,102	4,719	6,153	6,732	6,441
European Union	542	525	517	615	617	617
Middle East	758	836	612	665	685	685
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,088	25,280	26,553	24,307	27,093	27,093
East Asia	2,191	1,940	1,857	1,670	1,720	1,720
South Asia	7,305	8,081	7,395	7,125	7,645	7,645
Southeast Asia	53	57	60	60	60	60
Oceania	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	1,950	1,950
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,650</b>	<b>65,886</b>	<b>64,809</b>	<b>59,542</b>	<b>63,550</b>	<b>63,456</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	12,112	12,281	16,919	15,549	14,173	14,580
Central America	323	375	315	325	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,259	3,793	4,766	5,362	5,967	5,842
European Union	1,280	6,305	905	630	1,005	1,005
Middle East	834	945	724	714	750	750
North Africa	915	924	965	1,012	990	990
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,065	25,965	26,941	25,614	27,421	27,421
East Asia	3,475	3,222	3,699	3,650	3,450	3,450
South Asia	7,258	8,053	7,349	7,045	7,645	7,645
Southeast Asia	57	61	68	45	40	40
Oceania	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,005	1,205	1,205
Others	0	142	0	25	25	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,911</b>	<b>64,399</b>	<b>64,584</b>	<b>61,104</b>	<b>63,124</b>	<b>63,406</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,031	1,713	2,726	1,462	1,501	1,345
Central America	17	39	21	22	26	26
South America	415	880	491	456	632	525
European Union	14	71	34	18	25	25
Middle East	32	78	47	42	57	57
North Africa	39	41	29	39	44	44
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,681	1,443	1,541	886	1,023	1,023
East Asia	1,042	733	578	369	294	294
South Asia	247	183	181	186	136	136
Oceania	16	791	676	671	616	616
Others	2	0	1	1	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,536</b>	<b>5,972</b>	<b>6,325</b>	<b>4,152</b>	<b>4,355</b>	<b>4,092</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	2	1	5	5	5	5
Australia	41	174	161	211	150	150
Brazil	2	4	9	4	5	5
Canada	1,921	2,321	1,792	1,539	1,300	1,300
Chile	41	17	31	37	25	25
EU-27	119	133	103	216	300	300
Russia	4	7	2	4	5	5
Others	16	33	6	5	5	5
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,146	2,690	2,109	2,021	1,795	1,795
<b>United States</b>	33	53	38	38	45	45
<b>World Total</b>	2,179	2,743	2,147	2,059	1,840	1,840
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Argentina	1	1	2	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	3	2	5	5	5
Canada	18	17	14	21	15	15
China	9	13	39	57	50	50
Colombia	18	14	2	10	10	10
Ecuador	14	15	14	10	10	10
EU-27	5	2	4	2	5	5
Japan	62	68	46	56	60	60
Mexico	61	131	82	46	100	100
Morocco	5	5	5	5	5	5
Norway	59	47	8	30	10	10
South Africa	13	18	33	25	25	25
Switzerland	51	56	52	51	50	50
Turkey	12	11	6	5	5	5
Uruguay	0	0	11	5	5	5
Others	18	12	3	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	350	413	323	333	360	360
<b>Unaccounted</b>	35	86	37	115	80	80
<b>United States</b>	1,794	2,244	1,787	1,611	1,400	1,400
<b>World Total</b>	2,179	2,743	2,147	2,059	1,840	1,840

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	80	80	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	472	291	182	350	350
Australia	748	1,502	1,160	1,180	1,750	1,750
Belarus	550	600	600	800	700	700
Brazil	406	238	239	253	475	370
Canada	3,852	4,696	4,273	2,906	2,298	2,298
Chile	380	384	344	381	360	360
China	400	350	300	410	420	420
EU-27	7,768	8,634	8,935	8,505	7,598	7,598
Kazakhstan	140	160	160	160	160	160
Mexico	152	124	148	148	148	148
Norway	248	276	328	245	245	245
Russia	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,400	3,500	3,200
Turkey	210	200	200	210	210	210
Ukraine	700	550	950	730	500	500
Others	483	457	457	475	475	475
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>21,417</b>	<b>24,123</b>	<b>24,265</b>	<b>22,125</b>	<b>19,329</b>	<b>18,924</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>1,178</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>22,774</b>	<b>25,436</b>	<b>25,559</b>	<b>23,476</b>	<b>20,507</b>	<b>20,102</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	88	86	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	450	300	200	350	350
Australia	710	1,335	1,035	975	1,550	1,550
Belarus	550	575	600	800	700	700
Brazil	400	240	225	250	475	360
Canada	2,280	1,935	1,766	1,753	1,675	1,675
Chile	350	350	325	350	325	325
China	425	375	350	450	450	450
EU-27	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,700	7,700
Kazakhstan	135	150	160	155	160	160
Mexico	245	235	210	235	245	245
Norway	303	340	320	285	255	255
Russia	4,900	5,300	5,500	5,600	3,700	3,400
Turkey	210	210	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	675	550	925	725	500	500
Others	651	631	613	643	643	643
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>19,887</b>	<b>21,730</b>	<b>21,143</b>	<b>20,913</b>	<b>19,188</b>	<b>18,773</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,179</b>	<b>3,161</b>	<b>2,968</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>2,989</b>	<b>2,989</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>23,066</b>	<b>24,891</b>	<b>24,111</b>	<b>23,924</b>	<b>22,177</b>	<b>21,762</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	197	183	147	141	191	191
Belarus	50	75	75	75	75	75
Canada	556	950	1,527	1,170	508	508
China	89	77	66	83	103	103
EU-27	795	625	972	1,150	756	753
Russia	186	283	581	378	171	173
Ukraine	78	58	77	77	72	72
Others	198	208	210	188	203	203
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>2,459</b>	<b>3,655</b>	<b>3,262</b>	<b>2,079</b>	<b>2,078</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>690</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>3,428</b>	<b>4,876</b>	<b>4,428</b>	<b>2,769</b>	<b>2,768</b>

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Dec 2010/11	Jan 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,873	2,392	1,883	1,678	1,515	1,515
South America	33	30	32	30	30	30
European Union	5	2	4	2	5	5
Other Europe	114	108	62	86	65	65
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	12	11	6	5	5	5
North Africa	14	6	5	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	13	18	33	25	25	25
East Asia	71	81	85	113	110	110
Oceania	3	2	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>1,944</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,760</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,361	6,133	5,715	4,405	3,624	3,624
South America	1,234	1,117	897	857	1,226	1,121
European Union	7,768	8,634	8,935	8,505	7,598	7,598
Other Europe	525	553	605	522	522	522
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,296	6,715	7,515	7,095	4,865	4,565
Middle East	210	200	200	210	210	210
North Africa	110	110	110	170	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	402	352	302	412	422	422
Oceania	823	1,577	1,235	1,255	1,825	1,825
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,774</b>	<b>25,436</b>	<b>25,559</b>	<b>23,476</b>	<b>20,507</b>	<b>20,102</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,704	5,331	4,944	4,999	4,909	4,909
South America	1,228	1,091	896	866	1,216	1,101
European Union	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,700	7,700
Other Europe	635	680	647	622	587	587
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,266	6,580	7,190	7,285	5,065	4,765
Middle East	210	210	215	215	215	215
North Africa	123	121	115	175	175	175
Sub-Saharan Africa	60	55	75	70	70	70
East Asia	490	445	400	505	510	510
Oceania	785	1,410	1,110	1,050	1,625	1,625
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,148</b>	<b>24,573</b>	<b>24,092</b>	<b>23,887</b>	<b>22,072</b>	<b>21,657</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,298	1,927	2,755	2,341	1,206	1,206
South America	113	126	113	95	105	105
European Union	795	625	972	1,150	756	753
Other Europe	45	34	53	43	43	43
Former Soviet Union - 12	326	425	742	544	332	334
Middle East	3	6	2	2	2	2
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	20	23	23	23	23
East Asia	93	81	68	88	110	110
Oceania	197	183	147	141	191	191
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>3,428</b>	<b>4,876</b>	<b>4,428</b>	<b>2,769</b>	<b>2,768</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	50	75	50	50	250	250
Canada	207	167	76	142	125	125
EU-27	313	59	114	136	100	100
Ukraine	0	0	6	93	100	100
Others	64	89	14	11	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	634	390	260	432	575	575
<b>United States</b>	2	8	6	4	5	5
<b>World Total</b>	636	398	266	436	580	580
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Croatia	2	2	2	1	1	1
EU-27	36	88	8	6	10	10
Israel	71	7	11	10	10	10
Japan	258	83	57	103	65	65
Korea, South	8	6	7	5	5	5
Norway	22	11	11	15	10	10
Russia	16	0	0	0	300	300
Switzerland	4	4	4	5	5	5
Turkey	18	14	6	0	5	5
Others	0	0	3	2	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	435	215	109	147	411	411
<b>Unaccounted</b>	64	31	49	160	44	44
<b>United States</b>	137	152	108	129	125	125
<b>World Total</b>	636	398	266	436	580	580

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Dec	2010/11 Jan
<b>Production</b>						
Belarus	1,200	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,200	1,200
Canada	383	252	316	280	216	216
EU-27	6,541	7,679	9,262	9,388	7,747	7,747
Kazakhstan	50	50	50	50	50	50
Russia	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,300	2,000	1,650
Turkey	271	265	250	270	270	270
Ukraine	600	550	1,050	950	500	500
Others	172	218	205	182	172	171
<b>Subtotal</b>	12,217	14,214	17,133	17,120	12,155	11,804
<b>United States</b>	183	160	203	178	189	189
<b>World Total</b>	12,400	14,374	17,336	17,298	12,344	11,993
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	55	77	55	55	45	45
Belarus	1,200	1,200	1,400	1,600	1,100	1,100
Canada	243	143	152	140	135	135
EU-27	7,400	7,300	8,750	8,950	8,750	8,750
Japan	258	90	65	90	65	65
Kazakhstan	50	47	52	50	50	50
Norway	42	61	59	42	37	37
Russia	2,950	3,750	4,400	4,325	2,400	2,100
Turkey	285	275	275	270	275	275
Ukraine	800	550	800	750	750	750
Others	173	122	127	121	121	120
<b>Subtotal</b>	13,585	13,670	16,193	16,489	13,808	13,505
<b>United States</b>	337	335	292	273	298	298
<b>World Total</b>	13,922	14,005	16,485	16,762	14,106	13,803
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	193	218	268	318	168	168
Canada	117	35	123	139	95	95
EU-27	616	1,017	1,424	1,763	676	670
Japan	20	13	5	18	18	18
Russia	182	213	297	260	162	110
Turkey	30	33	16	16	16	16
Ukraine	65	65	309	453	78	80
Others	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,224	1,595	2,443	2,968	1,214	1,158
<b>United States</b>	12	10	13	24	24	24
<b>World Total</b>	1,236	1,605	2,456	2,992	1,238	1,182

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Dec 2010/11	Jan 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	137	152	108	129	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	36	88	8	6	10	10
Other Europe	28	17	18	21	16	16
Former Soviet Union - 12	16	0	2	2	300	300
Middle East	89	21	17	10	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	266	89	64	108	70	70
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>536</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	566	412	519	458	405	405
South America	59	84	63	61	51	50
European Union	6,541	7,679	9,262	9,388	7,747	7,747
Other Europe	90	111	119	98	98	98
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,850	5,800	7,100	7,000	3,750	3,400
Middle East	271	265	250	270	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,400</b>	<b>14,374</b>	<b>17,336</b>	<b>17,298</b>	<b>12,344</b>	<b>11,993</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	580	478	444	413	433	433
South America	59	84	63	61	51	50
European Union	7,400	7,300	8,750	8,950	8,750	8,750
Other Europe	109	140	137	119	114	114
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,000	5,547	6,652	6,725	4,300	4,000
Middle East	356	282	286	280	285	285
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	266	96	72	95	70	70
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,793</b>	<b>13,950</b>	<b>16,427</b>	<b>16,666</b>	<b>14,026</b>	<b>13,725</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	129	45	136	163	119	119
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	616	1,017	1,424	1,763	676	670
Other Europe	1	1	1	1	1	1
Former Soviet Union - 12	440	496	874	1,031	408	358
Middle East	30	33	16	16	16	16
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	13	5	18	18	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>1,605</b>	<b>2,456</b>	<b>2,992</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>1,182</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.





# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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## CONTENTS

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand .....	34
China: Grain Supply and Demand .....	35
Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand .....	36
Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand.....	37
Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters .....	41
Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	43
Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters .....	45
Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters .....	46
U.S. Grains: Supply and Distribution .....	47
Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand .....	48
World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand .....	49
World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand .....	50
World Rice: Supply and Demand .....	51

**European Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.2	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.2
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.4
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.1	7.7	25.3	60.5	127.0	19.0
2009/10	25.7	5.4	138.1	5.5	22.1	56.5	124.5	15.9
2010/11	25.9	5.3	136.5	4.5	22.0	53.0	122.0	12.9
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.1	4.7	110.4	148.0	15.2
2007/08	32.0	4.2	136.1	20.3	4.6	118.9	154.2	12.8
2008/09	33.5	4.8	161.5	3.4	5.6	113.6	151.5	20.8
2009/10	32.4	4.8	154.2	3.0	3.0	111.7	149.7	25.3
2010/11	30.3	4.6	139.1	5.1	6.0	112.7	151.2	12.3
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.6	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.3	18.5	170.6	273.5	29.4
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	171.3	270.7	25.3
2008/09	60.1	5.2	312.6	11.2	30.9	174.1	278.5	39.7
2009/10	58.2	5.0	292.2	8.5	25.1	168.2	274.2	41.2
2010/11	56.2	4.9	275.7	9.6	28.0	165.7	273.2	25.2

**China: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.7
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.3
2010/11	24.3	4.7	114.5	1.0	1.0	12.0	108.8	60.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.3	4.5	122.4	2.0	8.6	96.3	133.0	85.6
2002/03	27.8	4.7	130.6	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.3	147.2	36.7
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.8	153.5	38.0
2007/08	31.8	5.0	158.9	1.2	0.9	105.6	156.8	40.4
2008/09	32.2	5.3	172.4	1.7	0.2	107.6	160.1	54.1
2009/10	33.5	4.9	164.1	3.8	0.2	112.6	167.4	54.4
2010/11	33.7	5.2	174.0	3.2	0.3	113.4	170.3	61.1
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.0	4.2	216.3	3.1	10.1	105.3	241.7	162.2
2002/03	51.7	4.3	220.9	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.3	5.2	106.8	248.7	71.1
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.8	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.5	4.8	268.2	1.2	3.7	113.6	262.8	79.4
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	115.6	265.6	99.8
2009/10	57.7	4.8	279.2	5.2	1.1	122.6	274.4	108.7
2010/11	58.0	5.0	288.5	4.2	1.3	125.4	279.1	121.1

**Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.6	1.5
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.4	1.3
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	5.9	2.0
2005/06	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.8	1.8
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.2	1.8
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.5	1.9
2008/09	1.1	4.2	4.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.5	2.2
2009/10	1.2	3.8	4.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	5.4	2.2
2010/11	1.1	3.6	3.9	1.8	0.8	0.7	5.4	1.7
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.0	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	10.2	11.5	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.0	0.1	9.1	10.4	1.3
2008/09	2.7	4.6	12.4	0.6	1.9	9.6	10.9	1.5
2009/10	2.4	4.8	11.8	0.7	1.6	9.3	10.7	1.7
2010/11	2.6	4.7	12.2	0.7	1.9	8.8	10.3	2.4
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.2	2.4
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.1	0.9	11.8	18.1	3.7
2005/06	3.8	4.4	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.5	17.8	3.3
2006/07	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.4	1.5	10.9	16.8	3.3
2007/08	3.8	3.6	13.8	3.0	0.9	10.0	15.9	3.2
2008/09	3.8	4.5	17.1	2.3	2.4	10.5	16.4	3.7
2009/10	3.7	4.5	16.4	2.4	2.5	10.1	16.2	3.9
2010/11	3.6	4.4	16.0	2.4	2.7	9.5	15.7	4.0

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	5.0	16.0	21.1	72.4	14.9
2005/06	49.4	1.8	91.1	5.6	21.1	23.5	75.1	15.4
2006/07	45.9	1.9	84.9	5.9	22.6	21.6	72.6	11.1
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.4	6.1	21.9	23.5	74.9	12.9
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.5	37.7	24.7	76.3	20.8
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.8	5.4	36.7	27.7	80.3	23.1
2010/11	52.2	1.6	81.3	7.3	15.7	32.0	84.1	12.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.3	1.1	8.1	38.5	55.1	7.5
2005/06	28.4	2.0	55.6	1.1	8.6	34.6	50.6	5.0
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.4	51.0	5.2
2007/08	29.2	1.9	54.1	1.0	5.3	35.0	50.5	4.5
2008/09	30.7	2.6	78.6	0.6	17.1	41.5	58.0	8.6
2009/10	29.3	2.3	67.9	0.4	15.0	39.3	55.0	7.0
2010/11	26.7	1.8	48.0	2.3	10.3	29.3	42.7	4.3

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2007/08	12.9	1.3	16.5	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	2.5
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.6	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	1.9
2009/10	14.7	1.2	17.0	0.1	7.9	2.7	7.6	3.5
2010/11	14.5	0.7	9.7	0.1	5.0	2.1	6.6	1.7
<b>Russia</b>								
2007/08	24.4	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.2	15.0	37.7	4.0
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	10.6
2009/10	28.7	2.1	61.7	0.2	18.6	19.0	42.0	11.9
2010/11	26.7	1.6	41.5	2.0	4.0	24.5	47.5	3.9
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.8	3.1	20.9	0.0	9.3	3.3	12.3	2.4
2010/11	6.5	2.7	17.2	0.1	6.0	2.8	11.6	2.1
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.1	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.5
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.7	0.4	1.3	7.4	1.6
2010/11	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.3	0.5	1.3	7.5	1.5
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.5	4.2	0.1	1.6	10.6	3.0
2008/09	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.7	0.4	1.6	10.9	3.7
2009/10	3.3	2.4	8.0	3.5	0.6	1.5	11.1	3.6
2010/11	3.1	2.1	6.4	3.9	0.2	1.4	10.9	2.9
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.4	6.1	21.9	23.5	74.9	12.9
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.5	37.7	24.7	76.3	20.8
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.8	5.4	36.7	27.7	80.3	23.1
2010/11	52.2	1.6	81.3	7.3	15.7	32.0	84.1	12.0

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.3
2008/09	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.3
2009/10	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.9	0.6
2010/11	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.3
<b>Russia</b>								
2007/08	9.6	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.6	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.6
2009/10	9.1	2.0	17.9	0.0	2.7	12.3	16.8	2.1
2010/11	7.2	1.2	8.3	0.6	0.3	5.9	9.8	0.9
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.4	5.0	0.8
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	4.3	5.9	1.1
2009/10	5.0	2.4	11.8	0.0	6.2	4.2	5.7	1.0
2010/11	4.5	1.9	8.7	0.0	3.8	4.0	5.4	0.5
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	1.3	2.2	2.8	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.4
2008/09	1.3	2.8	3.6	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.4
2009/10	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2010/11	1.2	2.2	2.6	0.2	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.3
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	16.8	1.6	27.2	0.4	2.9	17.5	24.9	2.5
2008/09	17.2	2.4	41.3	0.2	10.1	20.9	28.5	5.4
2009/10	17.3	2.1	35.6	0.2	9.3	20.6	27.8	4.1
2010/11	14.6	1.5	21.2	0.8	4.3	13.2	19.7	2.1

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russia</b>								
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.3	4.5	5.2	0.3
2009/10	1.1	3.6	4.0	0.1	0.4	3.2	3.7	0.2
2010/11	1.2	2.7	3.1	1.0	0.0	3.6	4.1	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	5.5	5.1	5.9	0.7
2009/10	2.1	5.0	10.5	0.0	5.1	4.8	5.5	0.7
2010/11	2.6	4.6	12.0	0.0	5.5	5.5	6.2	1.0
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2010/11	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.2	0.0	2.3	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.9	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.3	0.5
2009/10	0.8	3.6	3.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.4
2010/11	0.8	3.9	3.1	0.2	0.1	2.9	3.2	0.4
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	4.2	3.3	13.9	0.6	2.1	11.2	13.0	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.7	0.4	6.9	12.9	14.8	1.6
2009/10	4.1	4.3	17.8	0.2	5.6	11.2	12.8	1.3
2010/11	4.7	4.0	18.6	1.2	5.6	12.3	13.9	1.6



**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat Competitors</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2002/03	6.2	2.0	12.7	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.3	1.3
2003/04	6.0	2.5	15.1	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.4	1.6
2004/05	6.4	2.6	16.9	0.0	11.9	0.1	5.4	1.3
2005/06	5.5	2.5	13.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.1	0.4
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.0	10.5	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	0.8
2009/10	3.7	3.0	11.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	5.2	1.4
2010/11	4.5	3.1	14.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	5.4	1.4
<b>Australia</b>								
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	3.8	6.9	3.6
2009/10	14.0	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.8	3.7	6.7	4.1
2010/11	13.4	1.9	25.0	0.1	13.5	5.4	8.5	7.2
<b>Canada</b>								
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.8	3.3	8.0	6.5
2009/10	9.6	2.8	26.8	0.4	19.0	2.3	7.0	7.8
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.2	0.4	17.0	4.0	8.8	5.6
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
2002/03	26.1	1.5	39.0	0.7	25.4	7.2	19.4	10.2
2003/04	29.2	2.2	64.3	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.5	13.0
2004/05	29.2	2.2	63.6	0.3	41.5	7.1	19.6	15.9
2005/06	27.3	2.4	64.7	0.4	41.7	7.5	19.9	19.4

## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.3	21.9	11.4
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.2	0.5	34.8	5.8	18.9	10.4
2008/09	28.8	2.1	60.5	0.5	40.3	7.1	20.2	10.9
2009/10	27.3	2.2	59.8	0.5	39.0	6.0	18.9	13.3
2010/11	26.1	2.4	62.2	0.5	39.0	9.4	22.7	14.3
<b>India</b>								
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	0.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.9	2.9	80.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.7	2.8	80.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	82.4	14.5
<b>Turkey</b>								
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.4	0.8	17.1	1.7
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	2.5	3.0	0.7	17.2	1.0

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.8
2003/04	2.3	6.4	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.4
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.1
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.3
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.8
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.2
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	1.0
2009/10	2.7	8.4	22.8	0.3	16.5	5.0	6.9	0.6
2010/11	3.2	7.3	23.5	0.1	16.0	5.3	7.3	0.9
<b>China</b>								
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	107.0	152.0	53.2
2009/10	31.2	5.1	158.0	1.3	0.2	112.0	159.0	53.3
2010/11	31.5	5.3	168.0	1.0	0.2	113.0	162.0	60.1
<b>South Africa</b>								
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.0	4.7	10.4	5.2
2010/11	3.0	4.2	12.5	0.0	2.5	5.0	10.7	4.5
<b>Brazil</b>								
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6

## Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.6	9.0	40.0	47.0	12.7
2010/11	12.8	4.0	51.0	1.0	7.0	41.3	48.3	9.4
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.4
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	56.1
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	45.1
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.9
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.7
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	208.1	57.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	154.3	213.8	70.4
2009/10	50.1	5.0	250.3	2.1	27.7	161.7	223.3	71.8
2010/11	50.5	5.1	255.0	2.1	25.7	164.6	228.3	75.0

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Australia</b>								
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	4.1	2.4	9.8	0.0	4.7	3.7	5.0	2.0
<b>Canada</b>								
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.3	8.5	2.6
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.1	1.0	6.5	7.8	1.4
<b>EU-27</b>								
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.5	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.0	10.9
2009/10	14.0	4.4	62.0	0.1	1.1	41.5	56.5	15.4
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.4	0.2	4.6	44.0	59.5	4.8

**Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.5
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.2	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.4
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.2
2010/11	0.8	4.8	3.8	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.4	0.3
<b>Australia</b>								
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7
2010/11	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.6

## U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>											
2008/09	22,541	3	nr	68,016	3,456	3,399	27,635	27,101	6,946	34,293	17,867
2009/10	20,191	3	nr	60,366	3,228	3,180	23,977	24,175	4,072	30,932	26,552
2010/11	19,278	3	nr	60,103	2,994	2,950	35,380	36,000	4,627	32,006	22,263
<b>Corn</b>											
2008/09	31,796	10	nr	307,142	344	337	46,965	47,758	131,625	259,272	42,504
2009/10	32,169	10	nr	332,549	212	237	50,462	49,887	130,574	281,423	43,380
2010/11	32,960	10	nr	316,165	508	500	49,532	50,000	132,086	291,606	18,915
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,632	3,598	5,907	8,319	1,390
2009/10	2,234	4	nr	9,728	0	0	4,221	4,084	3,563	5,849	1,048
2010/11	1,946	5	nr	8,773	0	0	3,810	3,800	2,794	5,080	931
<b>Barley</b>											
2008/09	1,529	3	nr	5,230	632	572	288	158	1,451	5,127	1,932
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	361	302	123	151	1,040	4,604	2,515
2010/11	998	4	nr	3,925	218	200	218	200	980	4,464	1,976
<b>Oats</b>											
2008/09	567	2	nr	1,294	1,975	1,787	49	38	1,880	2,968	1,221
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,636	1,611	31	38	1,928	3,011	1,166
2010/11	511	2	nr	1,178	1,379	1,400	44	45	1,887	2,989	690
<b>Rye</b>											
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	108	8	6	56	292	13
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	108	129	2	4	37	273	24
2010/11	107	2	nr	189	114	125	5	5	61	298	24
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2008/09	1,204	8	9,242	6,400	610	682	3,004	2,983	nr	3,964	960
2009/10	1,256	8	9,973	6,917	604	610	3,466	3,500	nr	3,861	1,154
2010/11	1,463	8	11,027	7,443	572	625	3,582	3,525	nr	4,001	1,586

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

**Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.8	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	655.1	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	542.4	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.9	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	549.0	2.6	1,417.6	190.1	667.3	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	650.1	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	548.8	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	662.3	1,389.9	398.4
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	654.0	1,389.2	365.2
1994/95	537.6	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	666.9	1,396.0	361.7
1995/96	533.4	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	637.4	1,380.9	319.3
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.5	198.4	670.4	1,442.4	367.4
1997/98	539.5	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	680.8	1,444.3	414.7
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.9	198.7	681.0	1,449.0	447.6
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.9	214.3	686.0	1,468.6	443.3
2000/01	514.0	2.8	1,446.5	205.1	693.8	1,470.3	419.5
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,480.0	208.5	708.5	1,495.9	403.6
2002/03	506.3	2.8	1,441.8	209.6	706.0	1,505.2	340.1
2003/04	516.0	2.9	1,470.6	206.2	712.1	1,533.9	276.9
2004/05	517.9	3.2	1,642.1	215.2	751.2	1,586.1	332.9
2005/06	520.5	3.1	1,598.7	222.7	750.6	1,615.6	316.0
2006/07	518.1	3.1	1,583.4	230.4	740.7	1,628.5	271.0
2007/08	535.8	3.2	1,690.1	245.3	752.3	1,672.7	288.4
2008/09	538.3	3.3	1,793.4	253.9	763.4	1,721.2	360.6
2009/10	533.8	3.4	1,790.0	253.4	763.9	1,755.1	395.6
2010/11	530.3	3.3	1,729.3	241.8	772.6	1,788.1	336.8

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.



## World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>							
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.3	104.3	104.0	519.5	135.3
1989/90	226.3	2.4	533.1	103.9	103.7	531.3	137.1
1990/91	231.7	2.5	588.8	101.3	130.1	554.3	171.6
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.5	111.4	113.8	551.8	163.2
1992/93	222.8	2.5	562.6	113.2	110.9	548.5	177.0
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.5	101.7	108.0	553.0	182.5
1994/95	214.5	2.4	523.0	101.5	99.6	542.1	163.4
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.5	99.2	92.7	545.1	155.9
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.5	104.0	97.4	572.8	164.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.2	104.5	101.9	576.7	198.1
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.4	102.0	105.3	579.2	209.2
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.8	111.9	100.5	585.8	210.3
2000/01	218.0	2.7	583.1	102.4	105.2	585.7	207.7
2001/02	215.4	2.7	583.5	108.0	107.2	586.8	204.3
2002/03	214.8	2.6	568.5	106.8	111.6	604.3	168.5
2003/04	209.9	2.6	554.8	103.6	97.3	589.3	134.0
2004/05	217.6	2.9	626.7	113.9	106.6	607.6	153.1
2005/06	219.7	2.8	619.2	114.1	112.6	622.1	150.2
2006/07	213.3	2.8	596.1	115.6	107.9	616.1	130.2
2007/08	217.9	2.8	611.2	116.4	98.1	616.8	124.7
2008/09	225.4	3.0	683.7	143.2	117.9	641.8	166.6
2009/10	226.6	3.0	682.6	134.3	116.6	651.8	197.4
2010/11	222.2	2.9	645.8	125.6	123.7	665.3	178.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.8	99.0	514.2	782.5	204.0
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.3	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.4
1990/91	317.2	2.6	828.8	88.9	537.3	815.2	197.1
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	196.3
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.3	841.4	221.3
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.7
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	198.3
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.3	544.7	835.8	163.4
1996/97	322.6	2.8	909.0	94.4	573.0	869.6	202.9
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	578.9	867.6	216.7
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.4	96.7	575.7	869.8	238.3
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.1	102.4	585.5	882.8	233.1
2000/01	296.0	2.9	863.4	102.7	588.6	884.6	211.8
2001/02	300.8	3.0	896.5	100.5	601.3	909.1	199.2
2002/03	291.5	3.0	873.3	102.8	594.3	900.9	171.6
2003/04	306.0	3.0	915.8	102.6	614.8	944.6	142.8
2004/05	300.3	3.4	1,015.4	101.3	644.6	978.5	179.8
2005/06	300.8	3.3	979.5	108.6	638.0	993.5	165.8
2006/07	304.8	3.2	987.3	114.7	632.8	1,012.3	140.7
2007/08	317.9	3.4	1,078.9	128.9	654.2	1,055.9	163.7
2008/09	313.0	3.5	1,109.8	110.7	645.4	1,079.4	194.1
2009/10	307.2	3.6	1,107.4	119.1	647.2	1,103.3	198.2
2010/11	308.1	3.5	1,083.5	116.2	648.9	1,122.8	158.8

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.4	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.3
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.9
1990/91	129.2	3.7	482.0	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.4
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	141.0
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	153.2
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.1	536.6	133.0
1996/97	141.7	4.2	593.0	66.7	387.7	560.1	165.8
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.5	63.1	400.4	573.8	166.5
1998/99	139.2	4.4	606.0	68.7	404.3	581.5	191.0
1999/00	139.1	4.4	608.1	72.3	422.4	605.3	193.9
2000/01	137.2	4.3	591.5	75.9	427.4	610.3	175.1
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.4	72.8	436.3	625.1	151.3
2002/03	137.3	4.4	603.1	77.0	432.8	627.4	127.0
2003/04	141.9	4.4	627.3	79.1	445.3	649.1	105.2
2004/05	145.3	4.9	715.5	76.0	475.0	689.0	131.7
2005/06	145.5	4.8	699.4	82.7	477.6	706.5	124.6
2006/07	149.6	4.8	713.5	91.5	477.5	728.0	110.1
2007/08	160.5	4.9	793.6	98.3	496.8	772.4	131.4
2008/09	158.2	5.0	798.3	84.0	478.9	781.8	147.8
2009/10	156.7	5.2	812.1	93.0	482.3	812.8	147.1
2010/11	160.6	5.1	816.0	90.9	492.3	836.1	127.0
<b>Barley</b>							
1988/89	76.3	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.2	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	73.0	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.6	2.2	169.9	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.9
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.8	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.0	145.8	32.2
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.8
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.6	134.4	22.5
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.4	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.2
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.2	27.3
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.7	146.3	23.2
2004/05	57.9	2.6	152.3	17.0	100.2	142.6	33.0
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.2	17.5	97.3	141.1	28.0
2006/07	56.8	2.4	136.4	14.6	98.1	143.2	21.2
2007/08	57.3	2.3	132.9	18.6	91.4	134.0	20.1
2008/09	55.9	2.8	155.3	18.2	100.5	144.4	31.0
2009/10	55.5	2.7	149.7	17.4	100.5	143.7	37.0
2010/11	50.9	2.5	124.9	16.8	95.5	139.6	22.2

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.9	3.9	594.4	399.4	24.4	395.8	146.6
2001/02	150.9	3.9	595.5	400.1	27.8	413.9	132.8
2002/03	146.4	3.9	564.2	379.0	27.5	408.8	103.0
2003/04	148.9	3.9	586.0	392.7	27.2	414.7	81.0
2004/05	151.3	3.9	597.5	401.3	28.9	409.1	73.2
2005/06	153.4	4.1	623.9	418.6	29.0	415.8	76.0
2006/07	154.2	4.1	627.0	420.3	31.9	421.3	75.0
2007/08	155.1	4.2	647.2	433.6	29.7	428.0	80.6
2008/09	157.8	4.2	670.5	448.2	29.3	437.1	91.7
2009/10	156.2	4.2	660.7	440.9	30.4	437.9	94.8
2010/11	158.8	4.3	677.1	452.4	30.3	452.8	94.4

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

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## **OTHER NOTES**

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

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equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 12-10 December 2010. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 1-11 January 2011.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>