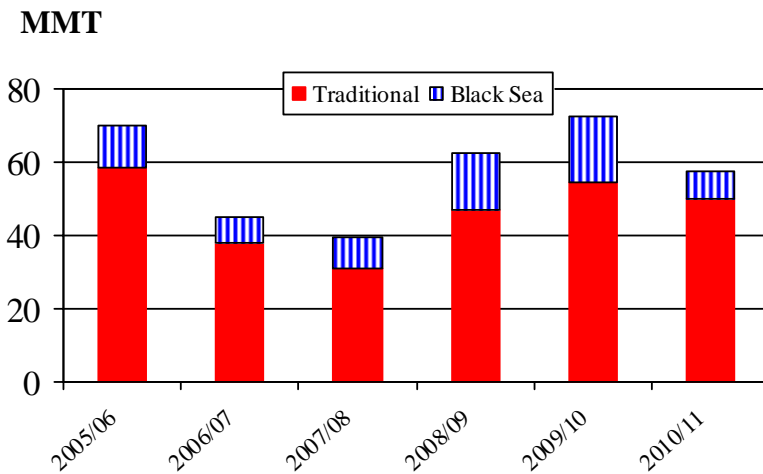


Grain: World Markets and Trade

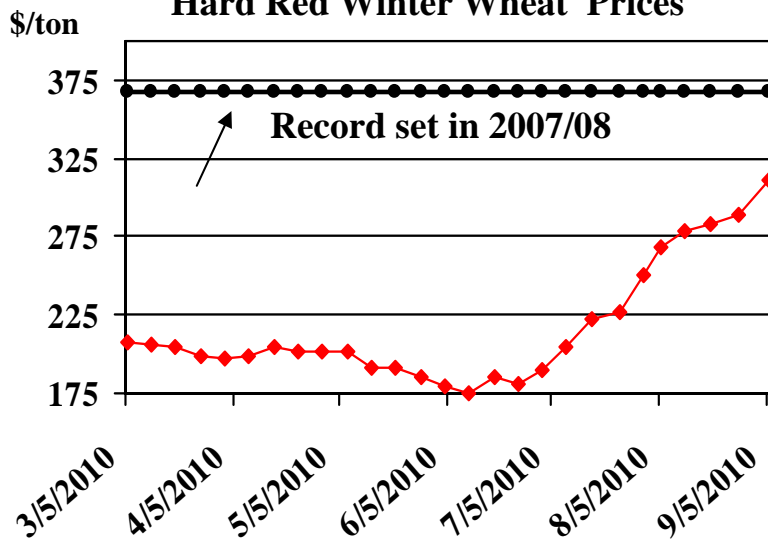
Exporter Wheat Supplies Meet Global Demand, But Prices Surge

Exporter Stocks



Wheat stocks in traditional exporter countries, (Argentina, Australia, Canada, EU and the United States), while lower than last year, are still the second highest in 5 years. Ending stocks are larger this month for several reasons; 1) expanded supplies in Canada, and 2) quality deterioration in the EU means less exports but higher wheat prices increase domestic substitution of other grains in feeding. On the other hand, stocks are expected to decline 1.4 million tons in the United States due to increased export demand.

Hard Red Winter Wheat Prices



Wheat prices have surged 65 percent since the beginning of July, driven mostly by market uncertainty over supplies from the Black Sea region. The wheat crops in both Russia and Kazakhstan have been devastated by drought, while the crop in Ukraine also suffered from adverse weather conditions. Russia's export ban and Ukraine's export slow-down, combined with production shortfalls, have created uncertainty and contributed to market volatility. However, prices are still well below the record average price of \$368/ton, reached in 2007/08.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

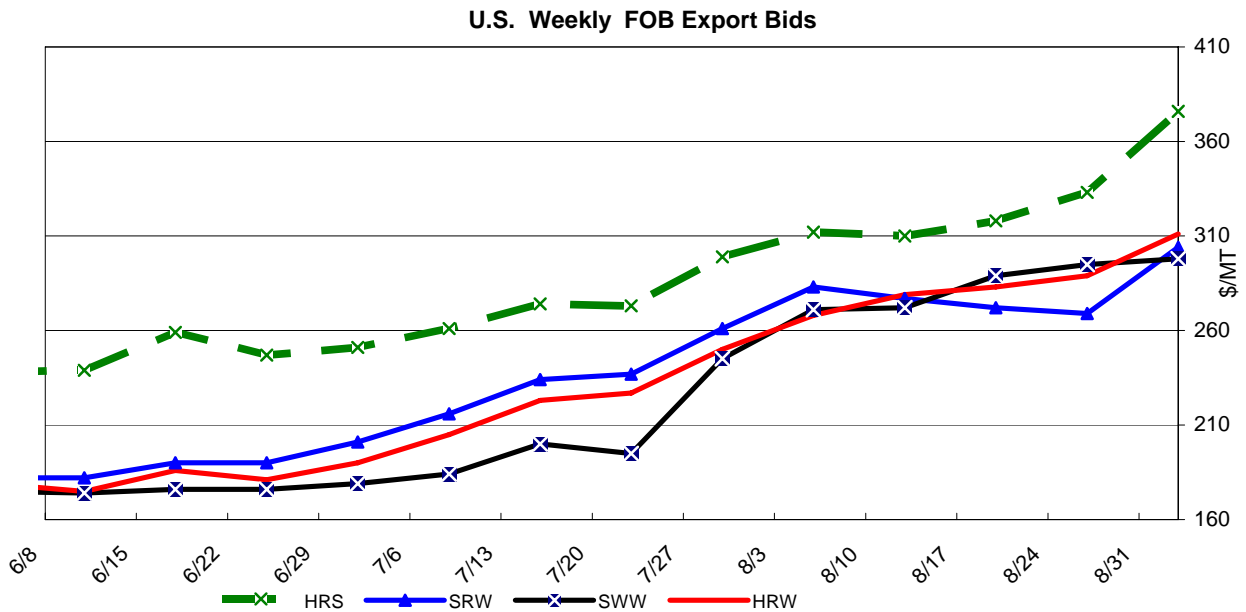
All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	68.0	60.3	61.6	6.4	6.9	8.0	307.1	333.0	334.3
Other		615.2	620.1	581.4	441.8	434.2	446.6	490.7	478.0	491.8
World Total		683.3	680.4	643.0	448.2	441.2	454.6	797.8	811.0	826.1
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	30.9	32.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	259.3	290.2	288.0
Other		601.4	617.7	625.7	431.9	431.2	448.1	519.9	525.4	541.1
World Total		635.7	648.6	658.0	435.9	435.1	452.1	779.2	815.7	829.2
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	17.9	26.5	24.6	1.0	1.2	2.0	42.5	35.2	28.4
Other		147.2	169.5	153.2	90.1	93.2	92.5	105.5	103.8	107.2
World Total		165.1	196.0	177.8	91.1	94.3	94.6	148.0	139.0	135.6
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	3.2	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other		136.9	128.2	120.1	26.1	27.4	27.7	82.1	86.2	91.1
World Total		140.3	131.4	122.8	26.8	28.1	28.4	82.5	86.4	91.4
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.1	24.2	34.0	3.0	3.5	3.6	47.8	50.0	53.5
Other		116.2	109.9	91.5	26.3	26.6	27.1	36.2	38.8	39.9
World Total		143.3	134.1	125.5	29.2	30.1	30.7	84.0	88.8	93.4

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE



PRICES:

Domestic prices: Prices of all classes of wheat continued to climb in August on expanding export prospects. Hard Red Winter (HRW) surged \$43/ton to \$311/ton, rising above Soft Red Winter (SRW), and reverting to the usual price relationship. HRW has risen due to increased demand, particularly from Egypt. Hard Red Spring (HRS) jumped \$64/ton to \$376/ton. SRW climbed \$21/ton to \$304/ton, and Soft White Wheat (SWW) is up \$27/ton to \$298/ton.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

Selected Exporters

- **Australia** is down 500,000 tons to 15.5 million based on logistical constraints.
- **Canada** is boosted 2.0 million tons to 17.5 million due to larger exportable supplies.
- **EU** is lowered 3.0 million tons to 21.0 million on reduced exportable supplies and quality concerns, particularly for German wheat.
- **Iran** is raised 450,000 tons to 500,000 due to greater exportable supplies and opportunities opened by reduced supplies in Russia.
- **Kazakhstan** is up 500,000 tons to 6.5 million on higher Russian import demand.

-
- **Russia** is raised 500,000 tons to 3.5 million based on exports shipped before the ban.
 - **United States** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 34.0 million on strong demand, particularly for higher quality wheat.

Selected Importers

- **Nigeria** is up 400,000 tons to 4.0 million due to expected consumption growth.
- **Russia** is raised 1.4 million tons to 2.0 million due to increased demand for milling wheat caused by drought-reduced production.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10

Large late-season adjustments reflect reported shipments

Selected Exporters

- **Canada** is up 500,000 tons to 19.0 million.
- **The United Arab Emirates** is raised 450,000 tons to 950,000.

Selected Importers

- **Indonesia** is down 450,000 tons to 5.4 million.
- **Iran** is up 600,000 tons to 3.6 million.
- **Turkey** is lowered 300,000 tons to 3.2 million.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	12,231	10,228	8,621	5,154	7,000	7,000
Australia	11,241	7,449	13,450	13,744	16,000	15,500
Canada	19,278	16,561	18,674	18,974	15,500	17,500
China	2,783	2,835	723	892	2,000	2,000
EU-27	13,813	12,272	25,319	21,500	24,000	21,000
Kazakhstan	8,089	8,181	5,701	7,871	6,000	6,500
Mexico	548	1,261	1,406	900	1,400	1,400
Russia	10,790	12,220	18,393	18,556	3,000	3,500
Turkey	2,200	1,763	2,342	4,374	4,000	4,000
Ukraine	3,366	1,236	13,037	9,337	6,000	6,000
Others	6,422	8,137	8,534	8,599	6,612	7,107
Subtotal	90,761	82,143	116,200	109,901	91,512	91,507
United States	24,873	34,282	27,101	24,175	33,000	34,000
World Total	115,634	116,425	143,301	134,076	124,512	125,507
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	1,400	2,300	3,800	2,300	2,300	2,300
Algeria	4,874	5,904	6,350	5,200	5,000	5,000
Bangladesh	1,731	1,500	2,882	3,325	2,500	2,500
Brazil	7,743	7,076	6,762	6,667	6,500	6,500
Egypt	7,300	7,700	9,900	10,200	8,800	8,800
EU-27	5,233	6,933	7,740	5,500	6,000	6,000
Indonesia	5,601	5,227	5,419	5,350	5,500	5,500
Iraq	2,892	3,429	3,879	3,907	3,600	3,600
Israel	1,494	1,187	2,064	1,816	1,500	1,500
Japan	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,502	5,200	5,200
Korea, South	3,439	3,092	3,371	4,470	3,100	3,100
Libya	994	1,574	1,689	1,950	1,900	1,900
Mexico	3,607	3,136	3,342	3,196	3,100	3,100
Morocco	1,802	4,192	3,759	2,400	3,600	3,600
Nigeria	3,265	2,633	3,550	4,050	3,600	4,000
Peru	1,367	1,444	1,385	1,710	1,600	1,600
Philippines	2,754	2,266	3,201	3,067	3,000	2,800
Russia	928	440	203	150	650	2,000
Saudi Arabia	100	75	1,400	1,800	2,000	2,000
South Africa	885	1,333	1,472	1,358	1,500	1,500
Sudan	1,323	1,060	1,712	1,800	1,500	1,500
Syria	200	200	1,700	2,000	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,430	2,372	1,768	1,525	1,600	1,600
Turkey	1,778	2,192	3,578	3,199	3,500	3,500
Yemen	2,440	2,000	2,919	2,850	2,300	2,300
Others	39,512	35,856	47,885	42,942	37,855	37,210
Subtotal	109,839	110,822	136,886	128,234	119,205	120,110
Unaccounted	2,438	2,651	3,016	2,656	2,607	2,697
United States	3,357	2,952	3,399	3,186	2,700	2,700
World Total	115,634	116,425	143,301	134,076	124,512	125,507

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
Production						
Argentina	16,300	18,600	10,100	9,600	12,000	12,000
Australia	10,822	13,569	21,420	22,500	23,000	23,000
Brazil	2,234	3,825	5,880	4,940	5,000	5,000
Canada	25,265	20,054	28,611	26,515	20,500	22,500
China	108,466	109,298	112,464	115,000	114,500	114,500
Egypt	8,274	8,275	7,977	8,523	8,600	8,600
EU-27	124,870	120,133	151,114	138,312	137,506	135,130
India	69,350	75,810	78,570	80,680	80,710	80,710
Iran	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000	14,400	14,400
Kazakhstan	13,450	16,450	12,550	17,000	11,500	11,500
Pakistan	21,277	23,295	20,959	24,033	22,600	22,600
Russia	44,900	49,400	63,700	61,700	45,000	42,500
Turkey	17,500	15,500	16,800	18,450	17,000	17,000
Ukraine	14,000	13,900	25,900	20,900	17,000	17,000
Uzbekistan	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,500	6,500
Others	49,830	46,055	43,198	53,762	48,278	48,428
Subtotal	546,888	555,364	615,243	620,115	584,094	581,368
United States	49,217	55,821	68,016	60,314	61,641	61,641
World Total	596,105	611,185	683,259	680,429	645,735	643,009
Total Consumption						
Algeria	7,850	8,050	8,300	8,650	8,750	8,750
Australia	7,600	6,500	6,850	7,100	7,250	7,250
Brazil	10,300	10,300	10,700	10,800	10,800	10,800
Canada	8,986	6,787	8,036	6,642	7,100	7,600
China	102,000	106,000	105,500	105,000	105,800	105,800
Egypt	15,300	15,800	17,200	17,900	18,400	18,400
EU-27	125,500	116,536	127,500	125,500	124,500	122,000
India	73,477	76,423	70,924	78,210	82,435	82,435
Iran	15,300	15,500	15,900	16,200	16,700	16,500
Morocco	7,200	7,225	7,450	8,000	8,200	8,300
Pakistan	21,700	22,400	22,800	23,200	23,600	24,200
Russia	36,400	37,650	38,900	42,000	49,200	48,000
Turkey	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,100	17,200	17,200
Ukraine	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,300	11,600	11,600
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,800	7,050	7,350	7,450	7,450
Others	120,939	119,520	125,474	131,703	130,933	129,433
Subtotal	585,219	588,068	608,211	618,589	632,662	628,912
United States	30,940	28,614	34,293	30,941	32,277	32,278
World Total	616,159	616,682	642,504	649,530	664,939	661,190
Ending Stocks						
Australia	3,953	3,651	3,588	4,588	3,938	4,438
Canada	6,865	4,406	6,547	7,820	4,656	5,620
China	38,458	38,970	45,692	56,194	63,387	63,394
Egypt	4,142	4,255	4,818	5,632	4,764	4,622
EU-27	14,171	12,429	18,461	15,273	10,080	13,403
India	4,500	5,800	13,430	16,100	14,475	14,475
Russia	3,981	3,951	10,561	11,855	5,279	4,855
Others	41,332	42,534	44,110	52,020	42,267	42,428
Subtotal	117,402	115,996	147,207	169,482	148,846	153,235
United States	12,414	8,323	17,867	26,491	25,918	24,557
World Total	129,816	124,319	165,074	195,973	174,764	177,792

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Aug 2010/11	Sep 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	7,279	6,475	7,128	6,782	6,200	6,200
Central America	1,582	1,460	1,489	1,464	1,525	1,525
South America	13,855	13,109	13,161	13,182	13,115	13,015
European Union	5,233	6,933	7,740	5,500	6,000	6,000
Other Europe	1,485	1,932	1,670	1,685	1,785	1,750
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,986	6,105	6,502	5,534	5,875	7,150
Middle East	12,089	11,997	28,465	22,768	19,175	19,125
North Africa	16,400	21,742	23,466	21,275	20,900	20,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,431	10,269	13,724	15,533	13,830	14,160
East Asia	11,894	11,277	11,322	13,743	11,100	11,050
South Asia	10,949	8,215	10,747	7,394	6,610	6,510
Southeast Asia	12,377	11,483	12,233	13,814	12,975	12,725
Others	2,636	2,777	2,638	2,746	2,815	2,700
Total	113,196	113,774	140,285	131,420	121,905	122,810
Production						
North America	77,722	79,468	100,627	91,129	86,491	88,491
South America	21,222	25,435	19,616	18,576	20,387	20,387
European Union	124,870	120,133	151,114	138,312	137,506	135,130
Other Europe	4,313	4,405	4,712	4,609	3,900	3,800
Former Soviet Union - 12	84,904	92,447	115,453	113,839	87,210	84,560
Middle East	41,965	40,153	32,340	37,287	38,295	38,295
North Africa	18,576	13,948	14,352	20,231	17,550	17,950
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,724	5,547	6,103	6,100	5,688	5,688
East Asia	109,669	110,590	113,776	116,161	115,825	115,825
South Asia	95,881	105,070	103,298	111,233	109,430	109,430
Oceania	11,099	13,846	21,697	22,777	23,277	23,277
Others	160	143	171	175	176	176
Total	596,105	611,185	683,259	680,429	645,735	643,009
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,126	40,901	48,329	43,783	45,527	46,128
South America	24,193	24,372	24,528	24,275	24,610	24,510
European Union	125,500	116,536	127,500	125,500	124,500	122,000
Other Europe	5,270	5,400	5,595	5,595	5,640	5,605
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,551	74,856	76,316	80,475	87,170	84,975
Middle East	51,330	50,947	52,489	53,684	54,950	54,625
North Africa	34,105	35,674	37,564	39,475	40,250	40,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,742	15,678	18,337	19,998	19,493	19,648
East Asia	113,938	117,556	117,438	117,580	117,625	117,600
South Asia	105,066	109,488	104,554	113,941	117,715	118,315
Southeast Asia	11,719	11,009	12,004	12,939	13,035	12,660
Oceania	8,535	7,388	7,720	8,005	8,165	8,130
Others	3,267	3,400	3,303	3,346	3,515	3,450
Total	618,342	613,205	635,677	648,596	662,195	657,996
Ending Stocks						
North America	19,690	13,108	24,729	35,022	31,241	30,688
South America	3,652	4,569	3,140	3,483	3,529	3,405
European Union	14,171	12,429	18,461	15,273	10,080	13,403
Other Europe	1,397	1,576	1,858	1,757	1,454	1,437
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,115	12,923	20,813	22,897	12,938	12,932
Middle East	12,130	10,557	12,803	15,006	11,965	12,439
North Africa	9,764	9,482	9,397	11,223	9,090	9,538
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,387	1,208	1,886	2,741	2,543	2,171
East Asia	40,846	41,788	48,276	59,225	66,043	66,010
South Asia	8,357	9,727	16,951	21,109	18,906	18,034
Southeast Asia	2,791	2,784	2,685	3,156	2,656	2,871
Oceania	4,224	3,912	3,800	4,781	4,091	4,583
Others	292	256	275	300	228	281
Total	129,816	124,319	165,074	195,973	174,764	177,792

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

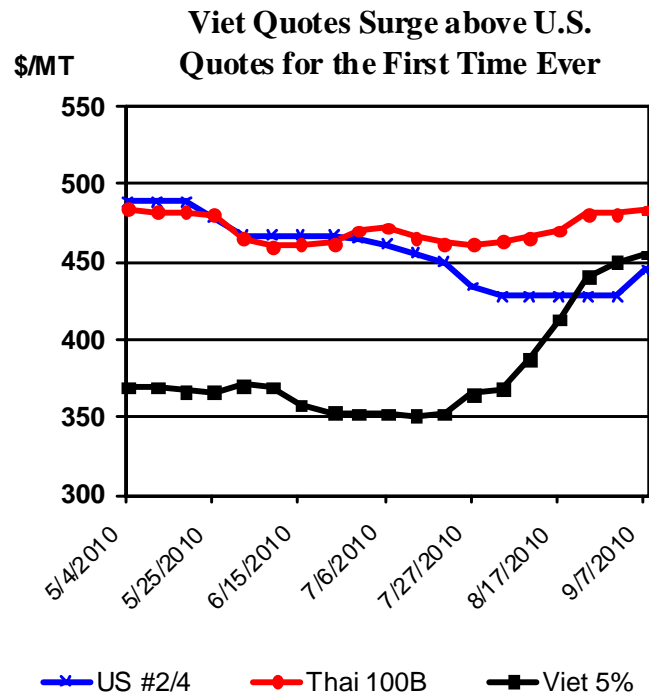
RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Despite weather problems in China and Pakistan, global crop prospects remain excellent. Record world production is expected to not only meet rising demand but also maintain global stocks at the highest level since 2004.

PRICES

Though quotes from all origins are up somewhat from last month, Vietnam's increase is the most dramatic. With 2010 contracts already at a record 6.2 million tons, Vietnam raised the minimum export price of 5% broken to \$450 per ton FOB, essentially halting new sales and, for the first time, pushing above higher-quality U.S. #2/4 quotes (\$445 per ton FOB). Vietnamese quotes are now only \$30 below Thai 100B quotes, a stark departure from the \$120 spread just 2 months ago. As sales stall in Vietnam, Thai sales are expected to increase as the government finally releases intervention stocks. U.S. long-grain sales are also expected to pick up on new-found competitiveness and a record crop. By contrast, the medium-grain trade is somewhat on hold as the California crop has yet to be harvested. In addition, many tenders in major markets have yet to be announced.



TRADE CHANGES for 2011

Pakistan's exports are slashed 750,000 tons to 2.9 million as floods have reduced the crop and damaged infrastructure.

Afghanistan's imports are reduced 100,000 tons to 200,000, as Pakistan is by far the largest supplier due to proximity and relative prices.

Iran's imports are cut 300,000 tons to 1.2 million on the expectation that imports from Pakistan will fall.

TRADE CHANGES for 2010

Thailand's exports are down 500,000 tons to 9.0 million because the government stock release is happening much later in the year than originally anticipated.

Vietnam's exports are bumped 450,000 tons to a record 6.2 million on contracts to date. By contrast, imports are dropped 100,000 tons to 400,000 on a slowdown of border trade with Cambodia.

Indonesia's imports are doubled to 500,000 tons as relatively high domestic prices have caused a surge in trade with neighboring countries.

Iran's imports are dropped 150,000 tons to 1.2 million on the pace of shipments.

Nigeria's imports are lowered 100,000 tons to 1.7 million on slower-than-expected imports from Thailand.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	436	408	594	550	600	600
Brazil	201	511	591	325	500	500
Burma	31	541	1,052	300	700	700
Cambodia	450	500	800	850	850	850
China	1,340	969	783	850	900	900
Egypt	1,209	750	575	600	300	300
EU-27	139	157	150	140	140	140
Guyana	210	210	200	225	250	250
India	6,301	3,383	2,123	2,200	2,500	2,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	2,696	3,050	3,187	3,800	3,600	2,850
Russia	12	21	90	120	110	120
Thailand	9,557	10,011	8,570	9,000	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	734	742	926	700	800	800
Vietnam	4,522	4,649	5,950	6,200	5,800	5,800
Others	810	428	465	516	600	600
Subtotal	28,848	26,530	26,256	26,576	27,850	27,110
United States	3,003	3,219	2,983	3,525	3,475	3,550
World Total	31,851	29,749	29,239	30,101	31,325	30,660
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	1,570	1,658	150	500	400	400
Brazil	684	417	650	850	600	600
Canada	341	365	322	330	330	330
China	472	295	337	300	330	330
Cote d'Ivoire	980	800	800	860	900	900
Cuba	574	558	457	500	550	525
EU-27	1,342	1,520	1,383	1,350	1,350	1,350
Guinea	240	175	150	330	375	375
Hong Kong	348	399	395	400	410	410
Iran	1,500	1,550	1,470	1,150	1,500	1,200
Iraq	613	975	1,089	1,100	1,150	1,150
Japan	642	546	750	700	700	700
Malaysia	799	1,039	1,070	1,020	1,020	1,020
Mexico	607	578	610	600	650	650
Mozambique	410	300	385	320	375	375
Nigeria	1,550	1,800	2,000	1,700	1,900	1,900
Philippines	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,600	2,500	2,500
Saudi Arabia	961	1,166	1,095	1,100	1,300	1,300
Senegal	700	860	715	700	700	700
South Africa	960	650	745	800	850	850
Syria	235	230	300	350	350	350
Thailand	3	8	300	300	350	350
United Arab Emirates	285	300	320	340	350	350
Vietnam	450	300	500	400	500	500
Yemen	338	315	325	325	335	335
Others	10,195	8,538	7,771	8,507	8,325	8,270
Subtotal	28,699	27,842	26,089	27,432	28,100	27,720
Unaccounted	2,457	1,256	2,468	2,019	2,560	2,275
United States	695	651	682	650	665	665
World Total	31,851	29,749	29,239	30,101	31,325	30,660

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2010/11 is calendar year 2011, 2009/10 is calendar year 2010, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	29,000	28,800	31,000	31,000	32,300	32,300
Brazil	7,695	8,199	8,570	7,641	8,400	8,400
Burma	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,597	11,000	11,000
Cambodia	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,780	4,800	4,800
China	127,200	130,224	134,330	137,000	137,500	136,000
Egypt	4,383	4,385	4,402	4,300	3,900	3,900
India	93,350	96,690	99,180	89,130	99,000	99,000
Indonesia	35,300	37,000	38,300	37,100	40,000	38,000
Japan	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,711	7,850	7,850
Korea, South	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,916	4,600	4,710
Nigeria	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400	3,600	3,600
Pakistan	5,450	5,700	6,900	6,800	6,500	5,300
Philippines	9,775	10,479	10,755	9,772	10,800	10,800
Thailand	18,250	19,800	19,850	20,260	20,600	20,400
Vietnam	22,922	24,375	24,393	24,398	24,750	24,750
Others	31,030	31,502	33,408	35,430	35,887	35,815
Subtotal	414,267	427,460	441,830	434,235	451,487	446,625
United States	6,088	6,149	6,400	6,917	7,680	7,975
World Total	420,355	433,609	448,230	441,152	459,167	454,600
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,600	32,700	32,700
Brazil	7,925	8,254	8,530	8,550	8,600	8,600
Burma	10,670	10,249	9,648	10,000	10,100	10,100
Cambodia	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,960	3,970	3,970
China	127,200	127,450	133,000	134,500	135,500	135,000
Egypt	3,276	3,340	4,000	4,000	3,850	3,850
India	86,700	90,466	91,090	85,430	98,000	98,000
Indonesia	35,900	36,350	37,090	37,600	39,500	38,150
Iran	3,294	3,297	3,325	3,350	3,500	3,350
Japan	8,250	8,177	8,326	8,200	8,125	8,125
Korea, South	4,887	4,670	4,788	4,750	4,740	4,800
Nigeria	4,400	4,500	5,150	5,200	5,500	5,500
Philippines	12,000	13,499	13,650	13,640	13,700	13,700
Thailand	9,780	9,600	9,500	9,700	9,800	9,900
Vietnam	18,775	19,400	19,000	19,150	19,500	19,500
Others	47,670	48,477	50,039	51,592	52,874	52,825
Subtotal	417,362	424,073	433,782	434,059	452,569	450,372
United States	3,959	3,919	3,964	3,861	4,047	3,985
World Total	421,321	427,992	437,746	437,920	456,616	454,357
Ending Stocks						
China	35,915	38,015	38,899	40,849	42,279	41,279
India	11,430	13,000	19,000	20,500	19,000	19,000
Indonesia	4,607	5,607	7,057	7,057	8,737	7,157
Japan	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,726	2,951	2,951
Korea, South	702	694	996	1,458	1,643	1,693
Philippines	4,868	4,418	4,123	2,455	2,064	2,055
Thailand	2,510	2,707	4,787	6,647	7,437	7,497
Others	11,319	12,693	12,555	11,478	11,632	10,889
Subtotal	73,757	79,690	90,132	93,170	95,743	92,521
United States	1,234	918	960	1,154	1,774	2,046
World Total	74,991	80,608	91,092	94,324	97,517	94,567

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Aug 2010/11	Sep 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	1,643	1,594	1,614	1,580	1,645	1,645
Caribbean	965	1,028	866	930	940	940
South America	1,086	1,105	1,113	1,440	1,200	1,220
Other Europe	137	98	126	120	120	120
Former Soviet Union - 12	368	361	412	342	290	290
Middle East	4,778	5,596	5,468	5,340	5,910	5,610
North Africa	355	275	155	295	365	365
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,844	7,559	7,908	7,840	8,380	8,380
East Asia	2,318	1,612	1,874	1,880	1,940	1,940
South Asia	1,946	2,197	517	875	790	690
Southeast Asia	5,749	4,640	4,528	5,210	4,995	4,995
Others	2,205	2,428	2,190	2,230	2,190	2,190
Total	29,394	28,493	26,771	28,082	28,765	28,385
Production						
North America	6,266	6,327	6,556	7,092	7,840	8,135
Caribbean	798	796	882	984	998	1,010
South America	14,287	15,438	16,258	15,078	15,972	15,918
European Union	1,676	1,757	1,620	1,984	2,010	2,010
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,000	1,005	915	1,095	1,172	1,192
Middle East	2,282	2,410	2,085	2,473	2,580	2,580
North Africa	4,413	4,406	4,423	4,335	3,940	3,940
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,388	9,567	11,027	11,619	11,879	11,879
East Asia	142,661	145,044	150,087	152,648	152,888	151,448
South Asia	133,111	136,570	142,432	132,731	143,569	142,369
Southeast Asia	103,778	109,723	111,260	110,319	115,451	113,251
Others	695	566	685	794	868	868
Total	420,355	433,609	448,230	441,152	459,167	454,600
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,088	5,007	5,054	4,986	5,207	5,145
Central America	1,118	1,116	1,135	1,143	1,153	1,153
Caribbean	1,829	1,931	1,791	1,864	1,953	1,958
South America	13,478	14,118	14,671	14,815	14,958	14,944
European Union	2,911	3,185	2,925	3,100	3,150	3,150
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,349	1,319	1,253	1,286	1,302	1,312
Middle East	7,308	7,498	7,772	7,829	8,075	7,925
North Africa	3,546	3,636	4,133	4,310	4,105	4,105
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,107	17,493	18,438	19,404	20,283	20,283
East Asia	144,289	143,315	149,571	150,892	151,900	151,410
South Asia	124,366	129,767	131,416	126,108	139,840	139,840
Southeast Asia	94,993	97,134	97,190	98,747	101,465	100,215
Others	714	664	521	599	615	615
Total	418,096	426,183	435,870	435,083	454,006	452,055
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,377	1,111	1,126	1,325	1,930	2,202
Central America	272	253	178	196	176	176
Caribbean	178	134	109	129	114	146
South America	2,158	2,080	2,424	1,933	1,658	1,640
European Union	1,138	1,126	1,020	1,114	1,184	1,184
Middle East	1,719	2,044	1,771	1,717	1,967	1,742
North Africa	370	685	557	292	192	192
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,021	1,341	963	953	899	899
East Asia	39,317	41,537	42,832	45,368	47,200	46,250
South Asia	12,636	14,306	21,393	22,483	20,627	20,627
Southeast Asia	14,426	15,780	18,569	18,646	21,387	19,326
Oceania	230	52	26	44	44	44
Others	149	159	124	124	139	139
Total	74,991	80,608	91,092	94,324	97,517	94,567

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

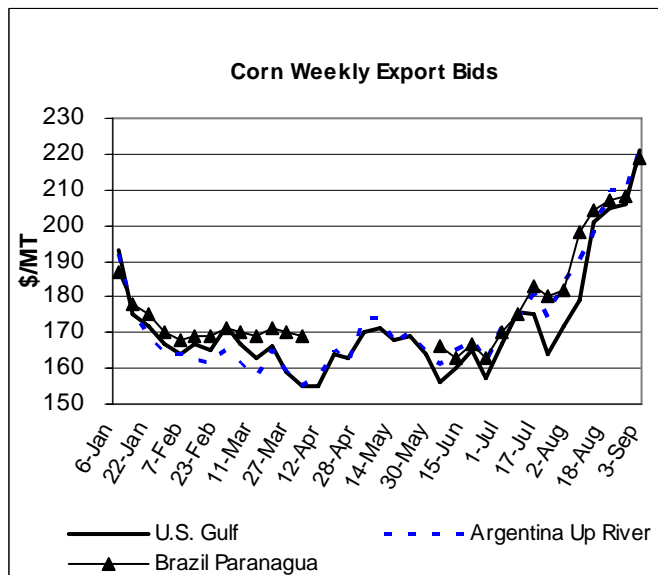
OVERVIEW

Global corn imports are forecast up significantly on expectations of increased import demand from the EU and Russia. Although USDA forecasts a slight reduction in the U.S. crop this month, the United States still has supplies of corn to meet this higher demand.

PRICES:

Domestic: Through early September, U.S. corn export prices rallied over \$30/ton to \$221/ton, the highest level since late September 2008. The jump in prices is a result of continued concern over shrinking Russian grain supplies, disappointing early harvest results in the United States, and strong U.S. export sales to traditional markets such as Japan and Mexico.

Brazilian and Argentine quotes were also sharply higher on strong import demand from the Middle East, North Africa, parts of Southeast Asia, and prospects for the EU.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is boosted by 1.5 million tons to 53.5 million as a result of expanding global feed grain demand and will likely backfill in Asian and some North African countries, as Ukrainian and South American corn covers new demand from Russia and the EU.
- **Brazilian corn** is up 500,000 tons to 9.0 million on greater exportable supplies.
- **Ukrainian corn** is raised 500,000 tons to 5.5 million due to strong demand from Russia.
- **Canadian barley** jumps 400,000 tons to 1.4 million on larger old crop exportable supplies and greater new crop production.
- **U.S. sorghum** is raised 200,000 tons to 4.0 million because of prospects for EU demand.
- **Canadian oat** exports are lowered 200,000 tons to 1.3 million on sharply lower production, while imports for the **United States** are cut 200,000 tons to 1.4 million.

Selected Importers

- **Canadian corn** is cut 300,000 tons to 2.2 million based on higher expected production.
- **EU corn** is up 2.0 million tons to 5.0 million with continued cuts in crop production. (Exports are also cut in half to 500,000 tons.)
- **Japanese corn** is cut 200,000 tons to 16.1 million (and the prior year is cut 300,000 tons) based on slackening feed grain demand arising from animal disease problems.
- **Russian corn** is up 700,000 tons to 1.0 million, the highest in over 15 years, in the face of tight feed grain supplies and strong domestic demand.
- **Russian rye** imports are tripled to 300,000 tons on expectations of imports from nearby countries, particularly Belarus.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10

Selected Exporters

- **Argentine corn** is raised sharply by 1.5 million tons to 15.5 million because of near-record March-August shipments.
- **Argentine sorghum** is boosted 200,000 tons to 1.4 million, the highest in well over a decade, and **Australian sorghum** is cut 200,000 tons; both are based on trade data.
- **South African corn** is cut 400,000 tons to 1.6 million because of slow exports, despite record supplies and stocks.
- **Ukrainian corn** is lowered 200,000 tons to 5.0 million because of slow late-season trade.

Selected Importers

- **Chinese, Egyptian, Indonesian, and Mexican** corn are boosted a combined 1.2 million tons based on trade data.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	17,191	17,786	10,241	17,505	15,705	15,705
Australia	1,995	3,895	4,873	4,335	4,860	4,860
Brazil	8,188	8,032	7,187	7,530	8,530	9,030
Canada	3,787	6,379	3,849	2,925	2,875	3,125
EU-27	5,463	4,679	4,338	4,130	6,105	5,305
India	721	5,539	2,642	1,200	2,150	2,150
Paraguay	1,981	1,473	1,864	1,005	1,005	1,005
Serbia	863	132	1,478	1,515	2,015	2,015
South Africa	462	1,145	2,159	1,640	2,540	2,540
Ukraine	3,942	5,909	11,380	10,480	9,010	9,605
Others	10,964	5,581	9,086	7,565	4,955	4,955
Subtotal	55,557	60,550	59,097	59,830	59,750	60,295
United States	59,157	68,289	51,558	54,395	56,050	57,750
World Total	114,714	128,839	110,655	114,225	115,800	118,045
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,588	2,433	2,067	2,450	2,300	2,300
Brazil	1,472	1,258	1,497	1,105	1,405	1,405
Canada	2,285	3,187	1,900	2,265	2,565	2,265
Chile	1,766	1,969	1,257	1,350	1,350	1,350
China	1,156	1,157	1,651	3,280	2,975	2,975
Colombia	3,714	3,603	3,483	3,760	3,860	3,860
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,845	4,182	5,093	5,335	5,430	5,430
EU-27	8,738	19,892	2,996	2,690	3,215	5,365
Iran	3,600	3,900	5,000	4,300	3,600	3,600
Israel	1,684	1,776	1,295	1,485	1,810	1,810
Japan	19,668	19,210	19,611	19,285	19,375	19,175
Korea, South	8,797	9,358	7,248	8,235	9,135	9,135
Libya	569	780	724	950	825	825
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,500	2,800	2,800
Mexico	11,040	11,011	10,465	11,150	11,950	11,950
Morocco	2,150	2,185	1,838	2,055	2,005	2,005
Peru	1,646	1,592	1,398	1,645	1,745	1,745
Russia	353	524	90	200	700	1,700
Saudi Arabia	7,578	9,968	9,286	8,905	8,705	8,705
Syria	2,079	2,561	2,834	2,300	2,300	2,300
Taiwan	4,403	4,684	4,658	4,750	4,850	4,850
Tunisia	1,519	1,183	875	800	1,150	1,150
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,340	1,700	1,400	1,400
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,300	1,300
Others	14,325	14,327	14,333	13,721	12,776	12,776
Subtotal	110,734	126,798	105,609	108,816	110,576	113,226
Unaccounted	1,375	-1,569	2,239	3,084	2,949	2,744
United States	2,605	3,610	2,807	2,325	2,275	2,075
World Total	114,714	128,839	110,655	114,225	115,800	118,045

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
Production						
Argentina	27,094	27,118	19,134	27,952	27,079	27,079
Australia	6,583	12,895	12,272	11,567	10,967	10,967
Brazil	53,184	61,344	53,624	58,606	53,729	53,729
Canada	23,145	27,841	27,184	22,369	22,105	22,345
China	159,098	159,105	172,660	161,350	173,000	173,000
Ethiopia	7,928	8,302	9,034	8,046	8,925	8,925
EU-27	137,421	136,123	161,486	153,054	143,158	139,616
India	33,810	40,630	39,610	34,160	40,300	40,300
Indonesia	7,850	8,500	8,700	7,000	8,400	8,400
Mexico	29,181	30,577	32,252	27,798	32,029	32,529
Nigeria	26,000	24,000	26,670	27,959	28,100	28,100
Russia	30,200	29,325	40,700	31,815	20,900	19,700
South Africa	7,760	13,690	13,084	14,526	13,028	13,028
Turkey	10,896	9,480	10,415	11,095	10,495	10,495
Ukraine	19,175	14,585	26,220	24,120	21,750	21,750
Others	127,945	126,610	130,780	135,973	139,270	138,420
Subtotal	707,270	730,125	783,825	757,390	753,235	748,383
United States	279,998	349,861	325,867	349,217	354,677	349,280
World Total	987,268	1,079,986	1,109,692	1,106,607	1,107,912	1,097,663
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	9,694	9,567	8,748	10,664	11,184	11,184
Brazil	43,304	45,279	48,529	50,004	51,304	51,304
Canada	24,505	24,021	22,872	22,394	23,100	23,200
China	153,465	157,015	160,325	164,550	168,805	168,805
Egypt	11,800	11,477	12,162	13,180	13,680	13,680
EU-27	147,877	154,155	151,305	150,180	152,155	153,055
India	32,520	35,500	36,500	32,950	37,850	37,850
Japan	19,823	19,460	19,965	19,480	19,575	19,375
Mexico	39,920	40,235	42,060	41,700	42,395	42,695
Nigeria	25,750	24,000	26,550	27,750	28,150	28,150
Russia	28,450	28,875	32,800	30,790	22,400	22,500
Saudi Arabia	8,660	9,455	9,350	9,425	9,525	9,525
South Africa	9,153	10,158	10,468	10,713	11,038	11,038
Turkey	11,610	10,600	10,605	10,705	10,605	10,605
Ukraine	13,150	11,935	13,695	12,815	13,500	13,000
Others	185,120	190,410	194,529	194,886	202,145	201,695
Subtotal	769,522	782,416	803,053	807,444	819,563	818,929
United States	242,798	274,533	275,978	304,201	304,162	301,340
World Total	1,012,320	1,056,949	1,079,031	1,111,645	1,123,725	1,120,269
Ending Stocks						
Australia	1,213	2,674	3,291	3,361	2,001	2,301
Brazil	3,772	12,865	12,412	12,889	8,439	9,689
Canada	3,501	4,010	6,350	5,459	3,890	3,744
China	38,032	40,426	54,191	54,051	60,651	60,951
EU-27	15,138	12,768	20,809	23,223	11,278	9,844
Mexico	3,526	4,740	5,239	2,237	3,671	3,871
South Africa	1,776	3,251	4,312	5,740	5,320	5,320
Others	37,572	37,948	40,738	42,712	39,548	39,005
Subtotal	104,530	118,682	147,342	149,672	134,798	134,725
United States	36,174	45,059	47,060	39,692	37,245	32,033
World Total	140,704	163,741	194,402	189,364	172,043	166,758

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Aug 2010/11	Sep 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	15,930	17,808	15,172	15,740	16,790	16,290
Central America	2,906	2,681	2,491	2,750	2,775	2,775
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,100	2,200	2,200
South America	10,181	10,672	9,991	10,385	10,530	10,530
European Union	8,738	19,892	2,996	2,690	3,215	5,365
Former Soviet Union - 12	952	1,037	599	515	1,010	2,010
Middle East	18,703	21,884	21,357	19,850	19,175	19,175
North Africa	11,671	10,763	10,597	11,590	11,710	11,710
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,502	2,804	3,695	3,130	2,150	2,150
East Asia	34,135	34,662	33,349	35,680	36,515	36,315
Southeast Asia	4,394	4,746	5,405	5,940	6,035	6,035
Others	1,000	1,220	753	771	746	746
Total	113,339	130,408	108,416	111,141	112,851	115,301
Production						
North America	332,324	408,279	385,303	399,384	408,811	404,154
South America	92,197	100,741	84,615	98,261	93,443	93,443
European Union	137,421	136,123	161,486	153,054	143,158	139,616
Other Europe	11,568	9,370	12,357	11,800	12,010	12,010
Former Soviet Union - 12	58,683	54,125	78,557	67,941	53,161	51,361
Middle East	19,586	17,658	15,950	18,057	19,677	19,677
North Africa	11,211	9,894	10,219	15,423	13,032	12,832
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,260	90,587	95,703	96,625	98,501	98,501
East Asia	161,399	161,295	174,829	163,220	175,175	175,125
South Asia	40,139	47,035	45,748	40,568	46,583	46,583
Southeast Asia	24,271	26,882	27,715	25,908	28,445	28,445
Oceania	7,230	13,542	12,919	12,214	11,614	11,614
Others	3,979	4,455	4,291	4,152	4,302	4,302
Total	987,268	1,079,986	1,109,692	1,106,607	1,107,912	1,097,663
Domestic Consumption						
North America	307,223	338,789	340,910	368,295	369,657	367,235
South America	71,046	74,696	76,383	80,223	82,368	82,368
European Union	147,877	154,155	151,305	150,180	152,155	153,055
Other Europe	11,532	10,423	10,295	10,521	10,531	10,531
Former Soviet Union - 12	51,017	50,612	57,936	55,057	46,548	45,648
Middle East	37,684	38,289	37,902	37,223	38,473	38,473
North Africa	22,013	21,147	21,192	24,220	25,520	25,520
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,327	88,136	95,648	94,846	98,169	98,169
East Asia	188,955	191,864	195,067	198,924	204,624	204,374
South Asia	38,847	42,108	42,672	39,438	44,213	44,213
Southeast Asia	27,142	29,476	30,281	30,845	32,395	32,495
Oceania	6,885	7,666	7,897	7,652	7,707	7,707
Others	9,051	9,314	8,953	8,963	9,213	9,213
Total	1,007,599	1,056,675	1,076,441	1,106,387	1,121,573	1,119,001
Ending Stocks						
North America	43,201	53,809	58,649	47,388	44,806	39,648
South America	9,556	19,628	16,061	18,030	14,165	15,215
European Union	15,138	12,768	20,809	23,223	11,278	9,844
Other Europe	1,523	1,340	2,120	2,280	2,220	2,220
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,179	4,448	8,618	7,116	4,535	4,389
Middle East	8,541	7,686	7,606	7,870	7,534	7,534
North Africa	3,195	2,462	2,762	5,450	4,517	4,417
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,906	7,580	9,139	10,919	10,231	10,231
East Asia	41,832	44,997	57,937	57,693	64,189	64,489
South Asia	1,569	1,749	2,076	1,876	2,161	2,161
Southeast Asia	2,778	3,475	4,447	3,245	3,442	3,345
Oceania	1,301	2,737	3,342	3,414	2,056	2,356
Others	985	1,062	836	860	909	909
Total	140,704	163,741	194,402	189,364	172,043	166,758

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	15,693	15,676	8,458	15,500	13,500	13,500
Brazil	8,071	7,883	7,178	7,500	8,500	9,000
Burma	125	125	400	350	400	400
EU-27	664	591	1,743	1,400	1,000	500
India	582	5,077	2,551	1,000	2,000	2,000
Paraguay	1,981	1,461	1,862	1,000	1,000	1,000
Serbia	854	128	1,467	1,500	2,000	2,000
South Africa	431	1,124	2,111	1,600	2,500	2,500
Thailand	442	646	786	1,000	700	700
Ukraine	1,027	2,074	5,497	5,000	5,000	5,500
Others	7,390	2,817	4,142	2,980	2,775	2,775
Subtotal	37,260	37,602	36,195	38,830	39,375	39,875
United States	54,214	60,663	47,758	50,000	52,000	53,500
World Total	91,474	98,265	83,953	88,830	91,375	93,375
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,463	2,166	1,903	2,400	2,300	2,300
Brazil	1,204	961	1,092	700	1,000	1,000
Canada	2,226	3,117	1,844	2,200	2,500	2,200
Chile	1,508	1,628	779	750	750	750
China	16	41	47	1,300	1,000	1,000
Colombia	3,386	3,267	3,068	3,300	3,400	3,400
Cuba	646	811	708	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,826	4,151	5,031	5,300	5,400	5,400
EU-27	7,056	14,016	2,743	2,500	3,000	5,000
Iran	3,300	2,900	3,600	3,500	3,200	3,200
Israel	1,311	1,374	846	1,000	1,350	1,350
Japan	16,713	16,614	16,533	16,000	16,300	16,100
Korea, South	8,731	9,311	7,188	8,200	9,100	9,100
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,500	2,800	2,800
Mexico	8,944	9,556	7,764	8,400	9,100	9,100
Morocco	1,683	1,858	1,566	1,700	1,800	1,800
Peru	1,528	1,469	1,307	1,500	1,600	1,600
Russia	108	341	51	150	300	1,000
Saudi Arabia	1,577	1,961	1,482	1,600	1,700	1,700
Syria	1,729	1,661	1,784	2,000	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,283	4,527	4,532	4,600	4,700	4,700
Tunisia	653	805	646	700	750	750
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,336	1,700	1,400	1,400
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,300	1,300
Others	11,524	11,002	11,601	10,855	10,320	10,320
Subtotal	90,174	99,595	82,121	86,205	88,920	91,120
Unaccounted	981	-1,831	1,495	2,425	2,205	2,005
United States	319	501	337	200	250	250
World Total	91,474	98,265	83,953	88,830	91,375	93,375

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
Production						
Argentina	22,500	22,017	15,000	22,500	21,000	21,000
Brazil	51,000	58,600	51,000	56,100	51,000	51,000
Canada	8,990	11,649	10,592	9,561	10,500	11,000
China	151,600	152,300	165,900	155,000	166,000	166,000
Egypt	6,149	6,174	6,645	6,822	7,000	7,000
EU-27	53,829	47,555	62,321	56,548	55,954	54,705
India	15,100	18,960	19,730	16,680	20,000	20,000
Indonesia	7,850	8,500	8,700	7,000	8,400	8,400
Mexico	22,350	23,600	24,226	21,300	24,000	24,500
Nigeria	7,800	6,500	7,970	8,759	8,700	8,700
Philippines	6,231	7,277	6,853	6,231	6,800	6,800
Serbia	6,415	4,054	6,130	6,400	6,500	6,500
South Africa	7,300	13,164	12,567	14,000	12,500	12,500
Ukraine	6,400	7,400	11,400	10,500	11,500	11,500
Vietnam	4,251	4,600	4,432	5,280	5,500	5,500
Others	68,183	70,088	77,230	75,278	76,744	76,694
Subtotal	445,948	462,438	490,696	477,959	492,098	491,799
United States	267,503	331,177	307,142	333,011	339,492	334,272
World Total	713,451	793,615	797,838	810,970	831,590	826,071
Total Consumption						
Argentina	6,700	7,000	6,400	7,100	7,500	7,500
Brazil	41,000	42,500	45,500	47,000	48,300	48,300
Canada	11,442	13,769	11,663	11,900	12,700	12,900
China	145,000	149,000	152,000	156,000	160,000	160,000
Egypt	10,700	10,400	11,100	12,100	12,600	12,600
EU-27	62,300	64,000	61,500	60,500	58,500	59,500
India	13,900	14,200	17,000	15,700	17,800	17,800
Indonesia	8,100	8,500	8,900	9,000	8,900	9,000
Japan	16,500	16,600	16,700	16,000	16,300	16,100
Korea, South	8,833	8,638	7,887	8,300	9,200	9,200
Mexico	30,700	32,000	32,400	31,200	31,800	32,100
Nigeria	7,600	6,550	7,900	8,600	8,800	8,800
Philippines	6,550	7,150	7,300	6,500	7,200	7,200
South Africa	8,600	9,600	9,900	10,100	10,400	10,400
Vietnam	4,900	5,200	5,400	6,300	6,600	6,600
Others	110,853	115,503	118,347	119,142	122,980	123,130
Subtotal	497,302	510,735	521,868	529,787	540,828	541,448
United States	230,674	261,632	259,272	290,209	290,590	288,049
World Total	727,976	772,367	781,140	819,996	831,418	829,497
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	3,592	12,579	12,084	12,684	8,134	9,384
Canada	1,337	1,457	1,857	1,568	1,567	1,568
China	36,602	39,394	53,169	53,319	59,819	60,119
EU-27	7,382	4,362	6,183	3,331	3,660	3,036
Mexico	3,084	4,131	3,559	1,809	2,959	3,159
Serbia	855	684	1,264	1,664	1,564	1,564
South Africa	1,661	3,090	4,113	5,538	5,163	5,163
Others	22,442	24,365	23,282	23,861	23,017	23,220
Subtotal	76,955	90,062	105,511	103,774	105,883	107,213
United States	33,114	41,255	42,504	35,215	33,316	28,350
World Total	110,069	131,317	148,015	138,989	139,199	135,563

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Aug 2010/11	Sep 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	11,489	13,174	9,945	10,800	11,850	11,550
Central America	2,906	2,678	2,491	2,750	2,775	2,775
South America	9,141	9,459	8,485	8,715	8,865	8,865
European Union	7,056	14,016	2,743	2,500	3,000	5,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	501	651	393	330	480	1,180
Middle East	10,245	10,116	9,462	9,800	10,000	10,000
North Africa	10,136	9,594	9,574	10,550	10,725	10,725
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,921	1,969	2,945	2,235	1,480	1,480
East Asia	29,854	30,746	28,481	30,230	31,280	31,080
Southeast Asia	4,385	4,715	5,391	5,930	6,030	6,030
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,100	2,200	2,200
Others	632	739	537	465	485	485
Total	90,493	100,096	82,458	86,405	89,170	91,370
Production						
North America	298,843	366,426	341,960	363,872	373,992	369,772
South America	83,335	90,887	75,609	88,135	82,355	82,355
European Union	53,829	47,555	62,321	56,548	55,954	54,705
Other Europe	9,350	7,239	9,965	9,685	9,935	9,935
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,871	13,893	21,672	17,845	18,365	18,365
Middle East	5,663	5,220	6,248	6,229	6,404	6,404
North Africa	6,351	6,376	6,847	7,024	7,202	7,202
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,527	46,771	48,980	53,534	52,032	52,032
East Asia	153,453	154,009	167,566	156,405	167,709	167,659
South Asia	20,234	24,090	24,780	21,800	25,070	25,070
Central America	2,890	3,285	3,222	3,041	3,188	3,188
Southeast Asia	24,055	26,659	27,485	25,673	28,205	28,205
Others	1,050	1,205	1,183	1,179	1,179	1,179
Total	713,451	793,615	797,838	810,970	831,590	826,071
Domestic Consumption						
North America	272,816	307,401	303,335	333,309	335,090	333,049
South America	63,147	66,412	67,604	70,255	72,205	72,205
European Union	62,300	64,000	61,500	60,500	58,500	59,500
Other Europe	8,995	7,766	7,751	8,095	8,260	8,260
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,144	12,970	14,755	12,865	13,857	14,057
Middle East	14,640	15,800	15,585	15,850	16,450	16,450
North Africa	16,050	15,750	16,125	17,450	18,125	18,125
Sub-Saharan Africa	42,550	43,554	48,378	50,377	51,253	51,253
East Asia	176,719	180,503	183,008	186,430	192,055	191,805
South Asia	19,029	19,531	22,050	20,870	22,920	22,920
Southeast Asia	26,922	29,249	30,043	30,625	32,175	32,275
Central America	5,850	5,900	5,800	5,800	5,950	5,950
Others	3,190	3,406	3,235	3,225	3,330	3,330
Total	724,352	772,242	779,169	815,651	830,170	829,179
Ending Stocks						
North America	37,535	46,843	47,920	38,592	37,842	33,077
South America	8,457	18,050	14,758	16,978	12,598	13,848
European Union	7,382	4,362	6,183	3,331	3,660	3,036
Other Europe	1,156	1,026	1,784	1,999	1,924	1,924
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,727	1,136	1,582	1,412	1,120	1,320
Middle East	3,618	3,168	3,135	3,004	2,648	2,648
North Africa	1,599	1,602	2,221	2,245	1,947	2,047
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,039	5,918	7,386	9,744	8,928	8,928
East Asia	39,745	43,373	56,290	56,345	62,779	63,079
South Asia	1,025	1,276	1,437	1,207	1,392	1,392
Southeast Asia	2,776	3,475	4,446	3,244	3,441	3,344
Central America	684	765	613	589	587	587
Others	326	323	260	299	333	333
Total	110,069	131,317	148,015	138,989	139,199	135,563

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
TY Exports						
Algeria	0	0	0	0	50	50
Argentina	537	937	871	600	900	900
Australia	1,927	3,377	3,278	3,600	4,000	4,000
Canada	1,337	2,947	1,618	1,100	1,000	1,400
China	49	81	17	20	20	20
Croatia	3	3	4	5	5	5
Egypt	1	67	7	5	5	5
EU-27	4,366	3,888	2,374	2,400	4,600	4,400
India	131	371	37	150	100	100
Kazakhstan	606	806	314	300	200	200
Moldova	34	9	26	25	25	25
Russia	1,691	1,277	3,598	2,000	400	250
Serbia	9	4	11	15	15	15
Turkey	345	0	3	800	400	400
Ukraine	2,911	3,814	5,871	5,400	4,000	4,000
Others	166	112	11	10	5	5
Subtotal	14,113	17,693	18,040	16,430	15,725	15,775
United States	528	901	158	150	200	200
World Total	14,641	18,594	18,198	16,580	15,925	15,975
TY Imports						
Brazil	267	285	403	400	400	400
China	1,127	1,091	1,551	1,900	1,900	1,900
Colombia	243	256	211	250	250	250
EU-27	167	519	175	150	150	150
Iran	300	1,000	1,400	800	400	400
Israel	224	251	367	425	400	400
Japan	1,359	1,361	1,346	1,350	1,350	1,350
Jordan	804	536	524	500	400	400
Kuwait	217	254	252	200	200	200
Libya	58	166	296	500	350	350
Morocco	462	313	263	250	200	200
Russia	229	179	39	50	300	400
Saudi Arabia	6,000	8,000	7,800	7,300	7,000	7,000
Syria	350	900	1,050	300	300	300
Tunisia	866	378	229	100	400	400
Others	1,433	2,027	1,463	1,345	1,195	1,195
Subtotal	14,106	17,516	17,369	15,820	15,195	15,295
Unaccounted	181	366	257	360	430	380
United States	354	712	572	400	300	300
World Total	14,641	18,594	18,198	16,580	15,925	15,975

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
Production						
Algeria	700	950	560	2,400	1,400	1,400
Argentina	1,330	1,600	2,110	1,356	1,870	1,870
Australia	4,257	7,160	7,997	8,300	7,600	7,600
Belarus	1,350	1,700	2,200	1,650	1,900	1,600
Canada	9,573	10,984	11,781	9,517	8,400	8,500
China	3,115	2,785	2,823	2,500	3,100	3,100
Ethiopia	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,569	1,400	1,400
EU-27	56,220	57,545	65,507	61,731	54,827	54,220
India	1,220	1,330	1,200	1,690	1,300	1,300
Iran	2,956	3,000	2,000	2,600	3,100	3,100
Morocco	2,535	763	1,272	3,800	2,800	2,600
Russia	18,100	15,650	23,100	17,900	10,000	9,000
Syria	700	785	260	850	1,675	1,675
Turkey	7,500	6,000	5,700	6,500	5,900	5,900
Ukraine	11,350	6,000	12,600	11,800	9,000	9,000
Others	10,215	10,777	9,512	10,697	9,674	9,674
Subtotal	132,473	128,384	150,106	144,860	123,946	121,939
United States	3,923	4,575	5,230	4,949	4,007	4,007
World Total	136,396	132,959	155,336	149,809	127,953	125,946
Total Consumption						
Algeria	950	1,100	1,100	1,350	1,450	1,450
Australia	4,000	3,100	4,000	4,500	4,450	4,450
Belarus	1,600	1,750	2,200	1,700	1,800	1,600
Canada	10,190	7,916	9,065	8,519	8,250	8,250
China	4,200	3,900	4,200	4,450	4,800	4,800
EU-27	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	60,500	60,500
Iran	3,400	3,600	3,900	3,400	3,400	3,400
Japan	1,650	1,600	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan	1,350	1,700	1,600	1,900	1,425	1,425
Morocco	2,500	1,800	1,700	2,800	3,200	3,200
Russia	16,400	15,050	17,100	16,800	10,900	10,300
Saudi Arabia	6,810	7,430	7,425	7,525	7,525	7,525
Syria	1,150	1,000	1,800	1,200	1,450	1,450
Turkey	7,300	6,100	5,700	5,900	5,800	5,800
Ukraine	6,300	5,000	5,900	5,700	5,500	5,500
Others	14,709	14,753	14,425	15,169	15,168	15,168
Subtotal	138,638	129,718	139,340	139,513	137,689	136,839
United States	4,596	4,324	5,127	4,612	4,681	4,681
World Total	143,234	134,042	144,467	144,125	142,370	141,520
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	462	333	184	1,284	1,184	1,184
Australia	988	1,662	2,425	2,525	1,575	1,575
Canada	1,491	1,568	2,843	2,583	1,563	1,483
EU-27	5,824	5,705	10,914	14,895	4,241	4,365
Morocco	903	214	114	1,364	1,164	964
Russia	1,272	1,025	3,637	2,105	987	955
Saudi Arabia	2,458	2,428	2,203	2,578	2,053	2,053
Others	6,294	5,689	6,726	6,821	6,625	6,567
Subtotal	19,692	18,624	29,046	34,155	19,392	19,146
United States	1,500	1,485	1,932	2,507	1,942	1,942
World Total	21,192	20,109	30,978	36,662	21,334	21,088

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Aug 2010/11	Sep 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	476	933	737	500	400	400
South America	723	751	809	850	850	850
European Union	167	519	175	150	150	150
Other Europe	220	207	84	145	125	125
Former Soviet Union - 12	429	379	204	185	430	530
Middle East	8,278	11,580	11,791	9,975	9,100	9,100
North Africa	1,521	1,152	973	925	975	975
Sub-Saharan Africa	51	154	120	110	85	85
East Asia	2,595	2,550	3,000	3,350	3,350	3,350
South Asia	0	3	48	30	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	14,460	18,228	17,941	16,220	15,495	15,595
Production						
North America	14,365	16,212	17,822	14,966	13,188	13,288
South America	2,352	2,726	3,154	2,417	3,010	3,010
European Union	56,220	57,545	65,507	61,731	54,827	54,220
Other Europe	1,548	1,412	1,613	1,440	1,400	1,400
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,911	27,177	41,320	35,566	23,701	22,401
Middle East	12,479	10,926	8,443	10,480	11,905	11,905
North Africa	3,835	2,493	2,347	7,314	4,745	4,545
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,738	1,733	1,826	1,959	1,805	1,805
East Asia	3,549	3,240	3,300	2,939	3,540	3,540
South Asia	1,742	1,935	1,607	2,297	1,832	1,832
Oceania	4,657	7,560	8,397	8,700	8,000	8,000
Total	136,396	132,959	155,336	149,809	127,953	125,946
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,661	13,040	15,042	13,881	13,681	13,681
South America	2,347	2,627	2,773	2,930	2,835	2,835
European Union	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	60,500	60,500
Other Europe	1,738	1,640	1,705	1,610	1,490	1,490
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,852	24,875	28,489	27,747	21,146	20,346
Middle East	21,439	20,841	20,895	19,945	20,595	20,595
North Africa	4,925	4,352	3,987	5,580	6,305	6,305
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,790	1,789	1,955	2,040	1,905	1,905
East Asia	6,211	5,854	6,109	6,355	6,730	6,730
South Asia	1,742	1,605	1,437	2,087	1,812	1,812
Oceania	4,400	3,500	4,400	4,900	4,850	4,850
Total	142,805	134,323	143,792	143,575	141,849	141,049
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,208	3,281	5,112	5,227	3,723	3,643
South America	542	407	641	378	503	503
European Union	5,824	5,705	10,914	14,895	4,241	4,365
Other Europe	321	279	282	237	252	252
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,686	2,491	5,420	4,129	2,329	2,239
Middle East	4,858	4,401	4,406	4,806	4,811	4,811
North Africa	1,556	818	511	3,165	2,525	2,325
Sub-Saharan Africa	174	214	204	233	218	218
East Asia	920	775	949	863	1,003	1,003
South Asia	57	40	78	168	118	118
Oceania	1,046	1,698	2,461	2,561	1,611	1,611
Total	21,192	20,109	30,978	36,662	21,334	21,088

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	959	1,172	907	1,400	1,300	1,300
Australia	25	340	1,360	550	700	700
Brazil	115	116	0	25	25	25
China	144	223	32	50	50	50
India	8	91	54	50	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa	31	21	48	40	40	40
Others	72	162	45	50	50	50
Subtotal	1,404	2,175	2,496	2,215	2,265	2,265
United States	4,380	6,664	3,598	4,200	3,800	4,000
World Total	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,415	6,065	6,265
TY Imports						
Chile	189	268	404	550	550	550
Colombia	67	66	202	200	200	200
Ethiopia	0	30	140	150	100	100
EU-27	1,474	5,267	66	25	50	200
Israel	78	144	71	50	50	50
Japan	1,276	1,084	1,629	1,800	1,600	1,600
Mexico	1,954	1,156	2,496	2,600	2,700	2,700
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	300	300	300	400	300	300
Taiwan	64	83	72	75	75	75
Others	217	611	257	385	215	215
Subtotal	5,669	9,059	5,687	6,285	5,890	6,040
Unaccounted	113	-221	404	130	175	225
United States	2	1	3	0	0	0
World Total	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,415	6,065	6,265

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
Production						
Argentina	2,795	2,937	1,660	3,850	3,800	3,800
Australia	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	1,700	1,700
Brazil	1,500	2,000	1,910	1,825	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,875	1,684	1,800	1,800
China	2,183	1,920	1,837	1,650	1,700	1,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,084	2,600	2,600
EU-27	542	525	517	615	632	620
India	7,150	7,930	7,310	6,980	7,500	7,500
Mali	770	901	930	950	925	925
Mexico	5,810	6,200	7,067	5,850	7,100	7,100
Niger	800	930	1,214	739	900	900
Nigeria	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,700	11,700
Sudan	5,200	4,500	4,192	2,630	4,000	4,000
Tanzania	850	900	700	620	850	850
Others	6,398	6,210	6,300	6,299	6,415	6,415
Subtotal	50,513	53,809	52,721	49,776	54,522	54,510
United States	7,032	12,636	11,998	9,728	9,740	9,563
World Total	57,545	66,445	64,719	59,504	64,262	64,073
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,700	1,200	1,100	2,300	2,400	2,400
Australia	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,005	1,105	1,105
Brazil	1,375	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,875	1,684	1,800	1,800
China	2,050	2,000	2,000	1,850	1,750	1,750
Egypt	900	900	950	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,400	2,600	2,600
EU-27	1,280	6,305	905	630	655	805
India	7,100	7,900	7,200	6,900	7,500	7,500
Japan	1,350	1,100	1,600	1,800	1,600	1,600
Mali	770	901	930	950	925	925
Mexico	8,100	7,200	8,600	9,500	9,600	9,600
Niger	825	1,000	1,200	850	950	950
Nigeria	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,650	11,650
Sudan	5,000	5,000	4,500	3,400	4,300	4,300
Others	7,878	8,190	8,019	8,084	8,168	8,168
Subtotal	54,423	59,809	56,105	55,845	57,988	58,242
United States	4,012	5,081	8,319	6,096	5,589	5,335
World Total	58,435	64,890	64,424	61,941	63,577	63,577
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	231	746	194	344	644	444
Australia	16	791	676	671	266	566
Brazil	124	220	232	137	217	217
India	247	183	241	271	221	221
Mexico	217	373	1,336	286	486	486
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	997	697	684	309	304	304
Others	1,719	1,570	1,462	980	1,103	1,092
Subtotal	3,751	4,780	5,025	3,198	3,441	3,530
United States	814	1,340	1,390	780	1,045	944
World Total	4,565	6,120	6,415	3,978	4,486	4,474

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Aug 2010/11	Sep 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	1,956	1,157	2,499	2,600	2,700	2,700
South America	284	432	665	790	785	785
European Union	1,474	5,267	66	25	50	200
Other Europe	0	142	0	25	25	25
Middle East	79	156	81	55	55	55
North Africa	0	11	45	110	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	517	663	597	760	560	560
East Asia	1,349	1,196	1,719	1,910	1,705	1,705
Southeast Asia	9	31	14	10	5	5
Others	3	5	4	0	0	0
Total	5,671	9,060	5,690	6,285	5,890	6,040
Production						
North America	12,842	18,836	19,065	15,578	16,840	16,663
Central America	323	396	298	326	329	329
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,117	5,661	4,625	6,581	6,732	6,732
European Union	542	525	517	615	632	620
Middle East	758	836	612	665	685	685
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,088	25,280	26,497	24,241	26,876	26,876
East Asia	2,191	1,940	1,857	1,670	1,720	1,720
South Asia	7,305	8,081	7,455	7,125	7,645	7,645
Southeast Asia	53	57	60	60	60	60
Oceania	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	1,700	1,700
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	57,545	66,445	64,719	59,504	64,262	64,073
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,112	12,281	16,919	15,596	15,189	14,935
Central America	323	375	315	325	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,159	4,218	4,791	5,897	5,992	5,992
European Union	1,280	6,305	905	630	655	805
Middle East	834	945	724	725	725	725
North Africa	915	924	965	1,015	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,065	25,980	26,885	25,513	27,198	27,198
East Asia	3,475	3,222	3,699	3,750	3,450	3,450
South Asia	7,258	8,053	7,349	7,045	7,645	7,645
Southeast Asia	57	61	68	45	40	40
Oceania	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,005	1,105	1,105
Others	0	142	0	25	25	25
Total	57,811	64,839	64,553	61,699	63,392	63,288
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,031	1,713	2,726	1,066	1,531	1,430
Central America	17	39	21	22	26	26
South America	444	1,043	536	570	955	755
European Union	14	71	34	19	40	29
Middle East	32	78	47	42	57	57
North Africa	39	41	29	39	44	44
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,681	1,428	1,526	919	1,062	1,062
East Asia	1,042	733	578	358	283	283
South Asia	247	183	241	271	221	221
Oceania	16	791	676	671	266	566
Others	2	0	1	1	1	1
Total	4,565	6,120	6,415	3,978	4,486	4,474

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	2	1	5	5	5	5
Australia	41	174	161	175	150	150
Brazil	2	4	9	5	5	5
Canada	1,921	2,321	1,789	1,550	1,500	1,300
Chile	41	17	31	25	25	25
EU-27	119	133	103	225	300	300
Russia	4	7	2	5	5	5
Others	16	33	6	5	5	5
Subtotal	2,146	2,690	2,106	1,995	1,995	1,795
United States	33	53	38	40	45	45
World Total	2,179	2,743	2,144	2,035	2,040	1,840
TY Imports						
Argentina	1	1	2	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	3	2	5	5	5
Canada	18	17	14	15	15	15
China	9	13	39	50	50	50
Colombia	18	14	2	10	10	10
Ecuador	14	15	14	10	10	10
EU-27	5	2	4	5	5	5
Japan	62	68	46	60	60	60
Mexico	61	131	82	100	100	100
Morocco	5	5	5	5	5	5
Norway	59	47	8	30	10	10
South Africa	13	18	33	25	25	25
Switzerland	51	56	52	50	50	50
Turkey	12	11	6	5	5	5
Uruguay	0	0	11	5	5	5
Others	18	12	3	0	0	0
Subtotal	350	413	323	380	360	360
Unaccounted	35	86	34	55	80	80
United States	1,794	2,244	1,787	1,600	1,600	1,400
World Total	2,179	2,743	2,144	2,035	2,040	1,840

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
Production						
Algeria	80	80	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	472	291	182	350	350
Australia	748	1,502	1,160	1,260	1,260	1,260
Belarus	550	600	600	800	800	700
Brazil	475	475	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,852	4,696	4,273	2,798	2,800	2,400
Chile	380	384	344	345	400	400
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	7,768	8,634	8,975	8,429	8,182	7,744
Kazakhstan	140	160	160	160	160	160
Mexico	152	124	148	148	148	148
Norway	248	276	328	245	245	245
Russia	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,400	4,500	4,500
Turkey	210	200	200	210	210	210
Ukraine	700	550	950	730	600	600
Others	483	457	457	475	475	475
Subtotal	21,686	24,610	24,841	22,397	21,345	20,407
United States	1,357	1,313	1,294	1,351	1,266	1,266
World Total	23,043	25,923	26,135	23,748	22,611	21,673
Total Consumption						
Algeria	88	86	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	450	300	200	350	350
Australia	710	1,335	1,035	1,100	1,100	1,100
Belarus	550	575	600	800	800	700
Brazil	475	475	450	475	475	475
Canada	2,283	1,933	1,770	1,622	1,775	1,675
Chile	350	350	325	315	365	365
China	615	615	625	650	655	655
EU-27	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,100	8,100	7,900
Kazakhstan	135	150	160	155	160	160
Mexico	245	235	210	250	245	245
Norway	303	340	320	285	255	255
Russia	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,600	4,600	4,600
Turkey	210	210	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	675	550	925	725	600	600
Others	651	631	613	643	643	643
Subtotal	20,152	22,305	21,543	21,288	20,606	20,178
United States	3,179	3,161	2,968	3,011	3,016	2,989
World Total	23,331	25,466	24,511	24,299	23,622	23,167
Ending Stocks						
Australia	197	183	147	132	142	142
Belarus	50	75	75	75	75	75
Canada	556	950	1,527	1,169	682	609
China	101	99	113	113	108	108
EU-27	795	625	1,012	1,121	796	670
Russia	186	183	581	376	271	271
Ukraine	78	58	77	77	72	72
Others	198	210	223	196	206	206
Subtotal	2,161	2,383	3,755	3,259	2,352	2,153
United States	734	969	1,221	1,166	923	778
World Total	2,895	3,352	4,976	4,425	3,275	2,931

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Aug 2010/11	Sep 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	1,873	2,392	1,883	1,715	1,715	1,515
South America	33	30	32	30	30	30
European Union	5	2	4	5	5	5
Other Europe	114	108	62	85	65	65
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	12	11	6	5	5	5
North Africa	14	6	5	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	13	18	33	25	25	25
East Asia	71	81	85	110	110	110
Oceania	3	2	0	0	0	0
Total	2,144	2,657	2,110	1,980	1,960	1,760
Production						
North America	5,361	6,133	5,715	4,297	4,214	3,814
South America	1,303	1,354	1,133	1,043	1,266	1,266
European Union	7,768	8,634	8,975	8,429	8,182	7,744
Other Europe	525	553	605	522	522	522
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,296	6,715	7,515	7,095	6,065	5,965
Middle East	210	200	200	210	210	210
North Africa	110	110	110	170	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	823	1,577	1,235	1,335	1,335	1,335
Total	23,043	25,923	26,135	23,748	22,611	21,673
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,707	5,329	4,948	4,883	5,036	4,909
South America	1,303	1,326	1,121	1,056	1,256	1,256
European Union	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,100	8,100	7,900
Other Europe	635	680	647	617	587	587
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,266	6,680	7,090	7,285	6,165	6,065
Middle East	210	210	215	215	215	215
North Africa	123	121	115	175	175	175
Sub-Saharan Africa	60	55	75	70	70	70
East Asia	680	685	675	710	715	715
Oceania	785	1,410	1,110	1,175	1,175	1,175
Total	23,416	25,146	24,496	24,286	23,494	23,067
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,298	1,927	2,755	2,340	1,613	1,395
South America	113	128	126	104	109	109
European Union	795	625	1,012	1,121	796	670
Other Europe	45	34	53	43	43	43
Former Soviet Union - 12	326	325	742	542	432	432
Middle East	3	6	2	2	2	2
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	20	23	23	23	23
East Asia	105	103	115	117	114	114
Oceania	197	183	147	132	142	142
Total	2,895	3,352	4,976	4,425	3,275	2,931

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
TY Exports						
Belarus	50	75	50	50	100	250
Canada	207	167	76	125	75	125
EU-27	313	59	114	100	200	100
Russia	64	86	14	10	10	10
Ukraine	0	0	6	75	5	100
Others	0	3	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	634	390	260	360	390	585
United States	2	8	6	5	5	5
World Total	636	398	266	365	395	590
TY Imports						
Croatia	2	2	2	1	1	1
EU-27	36	88	8	10	10	10
Israel	71	7	11	10	10	10
Japan	258	83	57	75	65	65
Korea, South	8	6	7	5	5	5
Norway	22	11	11	15	10	10
Russia	16	0	0	0	100	300
Switzerland	4	4	4	5	5	5
Turkey	18	14	6	5	5	5
Others	0	0	3	0	0	0
Subtotal	435	215	109	126	211	411
Unaccounted	65	31	49	114	59	54
United States	136	152	108	125	125	125
World Total	636	398	266	365	395	590

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Aug	2010/11 Sep
Production						
Belarus	1,200	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,400	1,200
Canada	383	252	316	280	190	230
EU-27	6,541	7,679	9,236	9,383	8,492	7,661
Kazakhstan	50	50	50	50	50	50
Russia	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,300	2,500	2,500
Turkey	271	265	250	270	270	270
Ukraine	600	550	1,050	950	500	500
Others	174	217	203	182	172	172
Subtotal	12,219	14,213	17,105	17,115	13,574	12,583
United States	183	160	203	178	172	172
World Total	12,402	14,373	17,308	17,293	13,746	12,755
Total Consumption						
Argentina	55	77	55	55	45	45
Belarus	1,200	1,200	1,400	1,600	1,300	1,100
Canada	243	143	152	140	160	160
EU-27	7,400	7,300	8,700	8,950	8,900	8,650
Japan	258	90	65	70	65	65
Kazakhstan	50	47	52	50	50	50
Norway	42	61	59	42	37	37
Russia	2,950	3,750	4,400	4,325	2,700	2,900
Turkey	285	275	275	275	275	275
Ukraine	800	550	800	750	750	750
Others	175	121	125	121	121	121
Subtotal	13,587	13,673	16,141	16,486	14,473	14,243
United States	337	335	292	273	286	286
World Total	13,924	14,008	16,433	16,759	14,759	14,529
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	193	218	268	318	318	168
Canada	117	35	123	139	78	84
EU-27	616	1,013	1,444	1,787	962	708
Japan	20	13	5	10	10	10
Russia	182	213	297	262	152	152
Turkey	30	33	16	16	16	16
Ukraine	65	65	309	453	184	78
Others	1	1	1	1	1	1
Subtotal	1,224	1,591	2,463	2,986	1,721	1,217
United States	12	10	13	24	19	19
World Total	1,236	1,601	2,476	3,010	1,740	1,236

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Aug 2010/11	Sep 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	136	152	108	125	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	36	88	8	10	10	10
Other Europe	28	17	18	21	16	16
Former Soviet Union - 12	16	0	2	0	100	300
Middle East	89	21	17	15	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	266	89	64	80	70	70
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	571	367	217	251	336	536
Production						
North America	566	412	519	458	362	402
South America	61	83	61	61	51	51
European Union	6,541	7,679	9,236	9,383	8,492	7,661
Other Europe	90	111	119	98	98	98
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,850	5,800	7,100	7,000	4,450	4,250
Middle East	271	265	250	270	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	12,402	14,373	17,308	17,293	13,746	12,755
Domestic Consumption						
North America	580	478	444	413	446	446
South America	61	83	61	61	51	51
European Union	7,400	7,300	8,700	8,950	8,900	8,650
Other Europe	109	140	137	119	114	114
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,000	5,547	6,652	6,725	4,800	4,800
Middle East	356	282	286	285	285	285
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	266	96	72	75	70	70
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	13,795	13,949	16,375	16,651	14,689	14,439
Ending Stocks						
North America	129	45	136	163	97	103
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	616	1,013	1,444	1,787	962	708
Other Europe	1	1	1	1	1	1
Former Soviet Union - 12	440	496	874	1,033	654	398
Middle East	30	33	16	16	16	16
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	13	5	10	10	10
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,236	1,601	2,476	3,010	1,740	1,236

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.2	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.2
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.4
2008/09	27.0	5.6	151.1	7.7	25.3	61.0	127.5	18.5
2009/10	25.8	5.4	138.3	5.5	21.5	58.0	125.5	15.3
2010/11	25.5	5.3	135.1	6.0	21.0	53.0	122.0	13.4
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.3	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.2	136.1	20.3	4.6	118.9	154.2	12.8
2008/09	33.3	4.8	161.5	3.4	5.6	113.6	151.3	20.8
2009/10	32.2	4.8	153.1	2.7	3.1	112.2	150.2	23.2
2010/11	30.2	4.6	139.6	5.4	5.3	114.6	153.1	9.8
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.2	18.5	170.5	273.4	29.3
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	171.3	270.7	25.2
2008/09	60.3	5.2	312.6	11.2	30.9	174.6	278.8	39.3
2009/10	58.0	5.0	291.4	8.2	24.6	170.2	275.7	38.5
2010/11	55.8	4.9	274.7	11.4	26.3	167.6	275.1	23.2

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.7
2009/10	24.2	4.8	115.0	1.4	0.9	8.0	105.0	56.2
2010/11	24.3	4.7	114.5	0.5	2.0	9.0	105.8	63.4
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.2	147.1	36.7
2006/07	31.4	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	32.2	4.9	159.1	1.2	0.9	105.8	157.0	40.4
2008/09	32.5	5.3	172.7	1.7	0.2	107.8	160.3	54.2
2009/10	33.0	4.9	161.4	3.3	0.2	109.8	164.6	54.1
2010/11	33.4	5.2	173.0	3.0	0.3	111.8	168.8	61.0
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.7	248.6	71.1
2006/07	55.0	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.9	4.8	268.4	1.2	3.7	113.8	263.0	79.4
2008/09	56.2	5.1	285.1	2.1	0.9	115.8	265.8	99.9
2009/10	57.2	4.8	276.4	4.7	1.1	117.8	269.6	110.2
2010/11	57.7	5.0	287.5	3.5	2.3	120.8	274.6	124.3

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.6	1.5
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.4
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.3	1.4
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.4	1.6
2008/09	1.1	4.2	4.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.6	1.9
2009/10	1.2	3.8	4.6	1.7	0.8	0.9	5.6	1.8
2010/11	1.1	3.6	3.8	1.8	0.3	0.8	5.6	1.4
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.0	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	10.2	11.5	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.0	0.1	9.1	10.4	1.3
2008/09	2.7	4.6	12.4	0.6	1.9	9.0	10.3	2.1
2009/10	2.4	4.8	11.8	0.7	1.8	9.1	10.5	2.3
2010/11	2.6	4.6	12.0	0.7	2.2	9.1	10.5	2.2
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.3
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.1	0.9	11.8	18.2	3.5
2005/06	3.8	4.4	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.5	17.9	2.9
2006/07	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.4	1.5	10.9	16.8	2.9
2007/08	3.8	3.6	13.8	3.0	0.9	10.0	15.8	2.9
2008/09	3.8	4.5	17.1	2.3	2.4	9.9	15.9	4.0
2009/10	3.7	4.5	16.4	2.4	2.6	10.0	16.1	4.0
2010/11	3.7	4.3	15.8	2.4	2.5	9.9	16.1	3.7

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	5.0	16.0	21.1	72.4	14.9
2005/06	49.4	1.8	91.1	5.6	21.1	23.5	75.1	15.4
2006/07	45.9	1.9	84.9	5.9	22.6	21.6	72.6	11.1
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.4	6.1	21.9	23.5	74.9	12.9
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.5	37.7	24.7	76.3	20.8
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.8	5.5	36.8	27.7	80.5	22.9
2010/11	52.3	1.6	84.6	7.2	16.7	33.9	85.0	12.9
Coarse Grains								
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.3	1.1	8.1	38.5	55.1	7.5
2005/06	28.4	2.0	55.6	1.1	8.6	34.5	50.6	5.0
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.4	51.0	5.2
2007/08	29.2	1.9	54.1	1.0	5.3	35.0	50.6	4.4
2008/09	30.7	2.6	78.6	0.6	17.1	41.3	57.9	8.6
2009/10	29.3	2.3	67.9	0.5	14.9	39.2	55.1	7.1
2010/11	26.8	1.9	51.4	2.0	10.5	31.1	45.6	4.4

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2007/08	12.9	1.3	16.5	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	2.5
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.6	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	1.9
2009/10	14.7	1.2	17.0	0.1	7.9	2.7	7.6	3.6
2010/11	14.5	0.8	11.5	0.1	6.5	2.4	6.9	1.7
Russia								
2007/08	24.4	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.2	15.0	37.7	4.0
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	10.6
2009/10	28.7	2.1	61.7	0.2	18.6	19.0	42.0	11.9
2010/11	26.7	1.6	42.5	2.0	3.5	26.0	48.0	4.9
Ukraine								
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.8	3.1	20.9	0.1	9.3	3.3	12.3	2.4
2010/11	6.5	2.6	17.0	0.1	6.0	2.8	11.6	1.9
Uzbekistan								
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.1	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.5
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.7	0.5	1.3	7.4	1.6
2010/11	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.3	0.5	1.3	7.5	1.4
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.5	4.2	0.1	1.6	10.6	3.0
2008/09	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.7	0.4	1.6	10.9	3.7
2009/10	3.3	2.4	8.0	3.6	0.6	1.5	11.3	3.5
2010/11	3.2	2.2	7.1	3.7	0.2	1.4	11.0	3.1
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.4	6.1	21.9	23.5	74.9	12.9
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.5	37.7	24.7	76.3	20.8
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.8	5.5	36.8	27.7	80.5	22.9
2010/11	52.3	1.6	84.6	7.2	16.7	33.9	85.0	12.9

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.3
2008/09	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.3
2009/10	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.9	0.6
2010/11	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.3
Russia								
2007/08	9.6	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.6	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.6
2009/10	9.1	2.0	17.9	0.0	2.7	12.3	16.8	2.1
2010/11	7.2	1.3	9.0	0.4	0.3	6.3	10.3	1.0
Ukraine								
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.4	5.0	0.8
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	4.3	5.9	1.1
2009/10	5.0	2.4	11.8	0.0	6.2	4.2	5.7	1.0
2010/11	4.5	2.0	9.0	0.0	4.0	4.1	5.5	0.5
Uzbekistan								
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	1.3	2.2	2.8	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.4
2008/09	1.3	2.8	3.6	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.4
2009/10	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2010/11	1.2	2.3	2.9	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.5
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	16.8	1.6	27.2	0.4	2.9	17.5	24.9	2.5
2008/09	17.2	2.4	41.3	0.2	10.1	20.9	28.5	5.4
2009/10	17.3	2.1	35.6	0.2	9.3	20.6	27.7	4.1
2010/11	14.6	1.5	22.4	0.5	4.5	13.7	20.3	2.2

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Russia								
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.3	4.5	5.2	0.3
2009/10	1.1	3.6	4.0	0.2	0.4	3.3	3.8	0.2
2010/11	1.2	3.0	3.5	1.0	0.0	4.0	4.5	0.2
Ukraine								
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	5.5	5.1	5.9	0.7
2009/10	2.1	5.0	10.5	0.0	5.0	4.8	5.5	0.7
2010/11	2.6	4.4	11.5	0.0	5.5	5.3	6.0	0.8
Uzbekistan								
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2010/11	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.2	0.0	2.3	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.9	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.3	0.5
2009/10	0.8	3.6	3.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.5
2010/11	0.8	3.5	2.9	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	4.2	3.3	13.9	0.6	2.1	11.2	13.0	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.7	0.4	6.9	12.9	14.8	1.6
2009/10	4.1	4.3	17.8	0.3	5.5	11.3	12.9	1.4
2010/11	4.7	3.9	18.4	1.2	5.6	12.5	14.1	1.3

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2002/03	6.2	2.0	12.7	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.3	1.3
2003/04	6.0	2.5	15.1	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.4	1.6
2004/05	6.4	2.6	16.9	0.0	11.9	0.1	5.4	1.3
2005/06	5.5	2.5	13.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.1	0.4
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.1	2.0	10.1	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	0.4
2009/10	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	4.5	0.0	4.9	0.6
2010/11	4.3	2.8	12.0	0.0	7.0	0.1	5.1	0.5
Australia								
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	3.8	6.9	3.6
2009/10	13.8	1.6	22.5	0.1	14.5	4.0	7.1	4.6
2010/11	13.3	1.7	23.0	0.1	16.0	4.1	7.3	4.4
Canada								
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.8	3.3	8.0	6.5
2009/10	9.5	2.8	26.5	0.4	19.0	1.5	6.6	7.8
2010/11	8.1	2.8	22.5	0.4	17.5	2.5	7.6	5.6
Total Wheat Competitors								
2002/03	26.1	1.5	39.0	0.7	25.4	7.2	19.4	10.2
2003/04	29.2	2.2	64.3	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.5	13.0
2004/05	29.2	2.2	63.6	0.3	41.5	7.1	19.6	15.9
2005/06	27.3	2.4	64.7	0.4	41.7	7.5	19.9	19.4

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.3	21.9	11.4
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.2	0.5	34.8	5.8	18.9	10.4
2008/09	28.7	2.1	60.1	0.5	40.3	7.1	20.2	10.5
2009/10	26.5	2.2	58.6	0.5	38.0	5.5	18.7	13.0
2010/11	25.7	2.2	57.5	0.5	40.5	6.7	20.0	10.5
India								
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	0.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.9	2.9	80.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.7	2.8	80.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	82.4	14.5
Turkey								
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.4	0.8	17.1	1.7
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.5	4.0	0.7	17.2	1.0

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.8
2003/04	2.3	6.4	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.4
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.1
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.3
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.8
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.2
2008/09	2.5	6.0	15.0	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	0.5
2009/10	2.7	8.3	22.5	0.0	14.0	5.2	7.1	1.9
2010/11	2.7	7.8	21.0	0.0	14.0	5.5	7.5	1.4
China								
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	107.0	152.0	53.2
2009/10	30.4	5.1	155.0	1.3	0.2	109.0	156.0	53.3
2010/11	30.8	5.4	166.0	1.0	0.2	111.0	160.0	60.1
South Africa								
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.3	14.0	0.0	2.5	4.4	10.1	5.5
2010/11	3.0	4.2	12.5	0.0	2.5	4.6	10.4	5.2
Brazil								
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.5	9.0	40.0	47.0	12.7
2010/11	12.8	4.0	51.0	1.0	7.0	41.3	48.3	9.4
Total Corn Competitors								
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.4
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	56.1
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	45.1
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.9
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.7
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	208.1	57.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	244.5	1.2	19.3	154.3	213.8	69.9
2009/10	49.3	5.0	247.6	1.9	25.7	158.6	220.2	73.5
2010/11	49.3	5.1	250.5	2.1	23.7	162.4	226.2	76.1

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	3.0	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.5	1.9	8.3	0.0	3.7	3.4	4.5	2.5
2010/11	4.2	1.8	7.6	0.0	4.1	3.3	4.5	1.6
Canada								
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.3	8.5	2.6
2010/11	2.5	3.3	8.5	0.1	1.4	6.9	8.3	1.5
EU-27								
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.5	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.0	10.9
2009/10	13.9	4.4	61.7	0.2	1.4	41.5	56.5	14.9
2010/11	12.6	4.3	54.2	0.2	4.4	45.0	60.5	4.4

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.5
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.2	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.4
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.7	5.5	3.9	0.0	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.3
2010/11	0.8	4.8	3.8	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.4	0.4
Australia								
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	2.9	1.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7
2010/11	0.6	2.8	1.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.6

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2008/09	22,541	3	nr	68,016	3,456	3,399	27,635	27,101	6,946	34,293	17,867
2009/10	20,181	3	nr	60,314	3,228	3,186	23,977	24,175	4,055	30,941	26,491
2010/11	19,531	3	nr	61,641	2,722	2,700	34,019	34,000	4,627	32,278	24,557
Corn											
2008/09	31,796	10	nr	307,142	344	337	46,965	47,758	131,625	259,272	42,504
2009/10	32,209	10	nr	333,011	203	200	50,294	50,000	140,341	290,209	35,215
2010/11	32,782	10	nr	334,272	254	250	53,342	53,500	133,356	288,049	28,350
Sorghum											
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,632	3,598	5,907	8,319	1,390
2009/10	2,234	4	nr	9,728	0	0	4,242	4,200	3,556	6,096	780
2010/11	2,095	5	nr	9,563	0	0	4,064	4,000	2,794	5,335	944
Barley											
2008/09	1,529	3	nr	5,230	632	572	288	158	1,451	5,127	1,932
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	361	400	123	150	1,048	4,612	2,507
2010/11	1,030	4	nr	4,007	327	300	218	200	1,089	4,681	1,942
Oats											
2008/09	567	2	nr	1,294	1,975	1,787	49	38	1,880	2,968	1,221
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,636	1,600	31	40	1,928	3,011	1,166
2010/11	532	2	nr	1,266	1,379	1,400	44	45	1,887	2,989	778
Rye											
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	108	8	6	56	292	13
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	108	125	2	5	37	273	24
2010/11	101	2	nr	172	114	125	5	5	50	286	19
Rice, Milled											
2008/09	1,204	8	9,242	6,400	610	682	3,004	2,983	nr	3,964	960
2009/10	1,256	8	9,973	6,917	604	650	3,466	3,525	nr	3,861	1,154
2010/11	1,466	8	11,581	7,975	619	665	3,717	3,550	nr	3,985	2,046

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.8	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	655.1	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	542.4	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.9	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	549.0	2.6	1,417.6	190.1	667.3	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	650.1	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	548.8	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	662.3	1,389.9	398.4
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	654.0	1,389.2	365.2
1994/95	537.6	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	666.9	1,396.0	361.7
1995/96	533.4	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	637.4	1,380.9	319.3
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.5	198.4	670.4	1,442.4	367.4
1997/98	539.5	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	680.8	1,444.3	414.7
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.9	198.7	681.0	1,449.0	447.6
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.9	214.3	686.0	1,468.6	443.3
2000/01	514.1	2.8	1,446.7	205.1	693.9	1,470.5	419.6
2001/02	516.3	2.9	1,479.7	208.5	708.3	1,495.9	403.4
2002/03	506.9	2.8	1,443.2	209.6	707.1	1,506.5	340.0
2003/04	516.3	2.8	1,470.9	206.2	712.4	1,534.3	276.6
2004/05	518.0	3.2	1,642.1	215.2	751.1	1,586.2	332.5
2005/06	520.7	3.1	1,598.7	222.7	750.4	1,615.6	315.6
2006/07	518.6	3.1	1,583.4	230.3	740.7	1,628.5	270.5
2007/08	536.6	3.2	1,691.2	245.3	753.2	1,673.6	288.1
2008/09	539.1	3.3	1,793.0	254.0	763.7	1,721.5	359.5
2009/10	531.5	3.4	1,787.0	248.3	770.1	1,761.2	385.3
2010/11	528.7	3.3	1,740.7	243.6	771.0	1,781.5	344.6

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.3	104.3	104.0	519.5	135.3
1989/90	226.3	2.4	533.1	103.9	103.7	531.3	137.1
1990/91	231.7	2.5	588.8	101.3	130.1	554.3	171.6
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.5	111.4	113.8	551.8	163.2
1992/93	222.8	2.5	562.6	113.2	110.9	548.5	177.0
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.5	101.7	108.0	553.0	182.5
1994/95	214.5	2.4	523.0	101.5	99.6	542.1	163.4
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.5	99.2	92.7	545.1	155.9
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.5	104.0	97.4	572.8	164.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.2	104.5	101.9	576.7	198.1
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.4	102.0	105.3	579.2	209.2
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.8	111.9	100.5	585.8	210.3
2000/01	218.0	2.7	583.1	102.4	105.2	585.7	207.7
2001/02	215.4	2.7	583.5	108.0	107.2	586.9	204.3
2002/03	214.8	2.6	568.5	106.8	111.6	604.3	168.4
2003/04	209.9	2.6	554.8	103.6	97.3	589.3	134.0
2004/05	217.6	2.9	626.7	113.9	106.6	607.8	152.9
2005/06	219.7	2.8	619.2	114.1	112.6	622.2	149.9
2006/07	213.3	2.8	596.1	115.6	107.9	616.2	129.8
2007/08	217.9	2.8	611.2	116.4	98.1	616.7	124.3
2008/09	225.5	3.0	683.3	143.3	118.4	642.5	165.1
2009/10	225.7	3.0	680.4	134.1	115.4	649.5	196.0
2010/11	222.1	2.9	643.0	125.5	118.8	661.2	177.8
Coarse Grains							
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.8	99.0	514.2	782.5	204.0
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.3	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.4
1990/91	317.2	2.6	828.8	88.9	537.3	815.2	197.1
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	196.3
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.3	841.4	221.3
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.7
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	198.3
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.3	544.7	835.8	163.4
1996/97	322.6	2.8	909.0	94.4	573.0	869.6	202.9
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	578.9	867.6	216.7
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.4	96.7	575.7	869.8	238.3
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.1	102.4	585.5	882.8	233.1
2000/01	296.0	2.9	863.6	102.7	588.7	884.8	211.9
2001/02	300.9	3.0	896.2	100.5	601.1	909.0	199.1
2002/03	292.1	3.0	874.7	102.8	595.5	902.2	171.6
2003/04	306.4	3.0	916.1	102.6	615.1	945.0	142.7
2004/05	300.4	3.4	1,015.4	101.3	644.6	978.5	179.7
2005/06	301.0	3.3	979.5	108.6	637.8	993.4	165.8
2006/07	305.3	3.2	987.3	114.7	632.8	1,012.3	140.7
2007/08	318.7	3.4	1,080.0	128.8	655.1	1,056.9	163.7
2008/09	313.6	3.5	1,109.7	110.7	645.3	1,079.0	194.4
2009/10	305.8	3.6	1,106.6	114.2	654.7	1,111.6	189.4
2010/11	306.6	3.6	1,097.7	118.0	652.3	1,120.3	166.8

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.4	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.3
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.9
1990/91	129.2	3.7	482.0	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.4
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	141.0
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	153.2
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.1	536.6	133.0
1996/97	141.7	4.2	593.0	66.7	387.7	560.1	165.8
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.5	63.1	400.4	573.8	166.5
1998/99	139.2	4.4	606.0	68.7	404.3	581.5	191.0
1999/00	139.1	4.4	608.1	72.3	422.4	605.3	193.9
2000/01	137.2	4.3	591.5	75.9	427.4	610.3	175.1
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.4	72.8	436.3	625.1	151.3
2002/03	137.3	4.4	603.1	77.0	432.8	627.4	127.0
2003/04	141.9	4.4	627.3	79.1	445.3	649.1	105.2
2004/05	145.3	4.9	715.5	76.0	475.0	689.0	131.7
2005/06	145.5	4.8	699.4	82.7	477.6	706.5	124.6
2006/07	149.6	4.8	713.5	91.5	477.4	728.0	110.1
2007/08	160.5	4.9	793.6	98.3	496.8	772.4	131.3
2008/09	158.2	5.0	797.8	84.0	478.3	781.1	148.0
2009/10	155.5	5.2	811.0	88.8	489.3	820.0	139.0
2010/11	158.8	5.2	826.1	93.4	492.8	829.5	135.6
Barley							
1988/89	76.3	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.2	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	73.0	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.6	2.2	169.9	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.9
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.8	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.0	145.8	32.2
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.8
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.6	134.4	22.6
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.4	17.2	95.5	136.7	29.2
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.3	27.3
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.7	146.4	23.1
2004/05	57.9	2.6	152.4	17.0	100.2	142.6	33.0
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.3	17.5	97.3	141.2	28.0
2006/07	56.9	2.4	136.4	14.6	98.1	143.2	21.2
2007/08	57.3	2.3	133.0	18.6	91.4	134.0	20.1
2008/09	55.9	2.8	155.3	18.2	100.6	144.5	31.0
2009/10	55.4	2.7	149.8	16.6	100.3	144.1	36.7
2010/11	51.3	2.5	125.9	16.0	97.4	141.5	21.1

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.9	3.9	594.4	399.4	24.4	395.8	146.6
2001/02	150.9	3.9	595.5	400.1	27.8	413.9	132.8
2002/03	146.4	3.9	564.2	379.0	27.5	408.8	103.0
2003/04	148.9	3.9	586.0	392.7	27.2	414.7	80.9
2004/05	151.3	3.9	597.5	401.3	28.9	409.1	73.1
2005/06	153.4	4.1	623.9	418.6	29.1	415.8	76.0
2006/07	154.2	4.1	627.1	420.4	31.9	421.3	75.0
2007/08	155.0	4.2	647.2	433.6	29.7	428.0	80.6
2008/09	157.8	4.2	670.7	448.2	29.2	437.7	91.1
2009/10	155.1	4.3	660.0	441.2	30.1	437.9	94.3
2010/11	159.6	4.3	680.6	454.6	30.7	454.4	94.6

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 08-10 August 2010. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 09-10 September 2010.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>