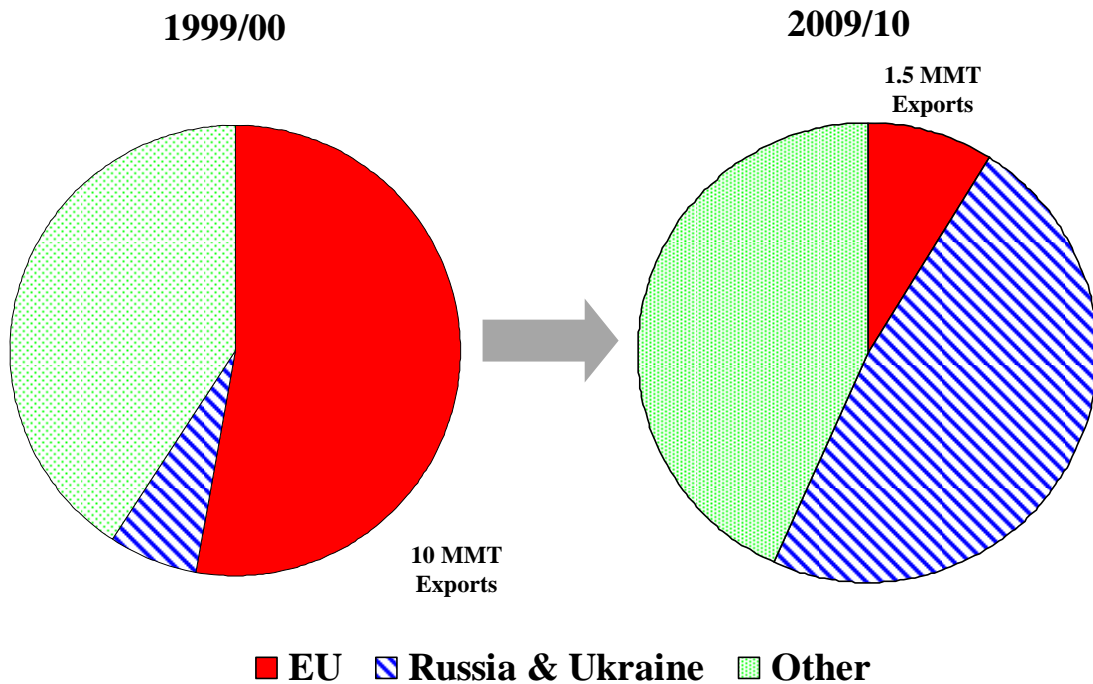


# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Barley: A Decade of Change & Export Redistribution



Once upon a time (just ten years ago), the EU dominated much of the international barley market, particularly in North Africa and the Middle East. Competitors, such as Australia and Canada, faced the EU's comparative freight and logistical advantages (there were also small erratic suppliers, such as Syria and Turkey). The EU support programs guaranteed high prices and stimulated production, while export subsidy programs helped to ensure that EU barley had a competitive price advantage against other countries.

However, it is all different now. Global barley trade dynamics have changed dramatically with the emergence of low-cost supplies and increased competition from Russia and Ukraine, which also happen to be competitive regional exporters that can match the EU's comparative freight and logistical advantages. EU policies and programs have reduced market and support prices, stimulated domestic use, and de-emphasized export subsidies as a market-clearing mechanism. Recent regulation changes will soon eliminate intervention support for barley, which could cause some acreage to shift to more profitable crops, and further reduce exportable supplies.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	55.8	68.0	60.3	6.3	6.5	7.0	331.2	307.1	334.1
Other		554.6	614.7	617.1	428.0	440.8	429.2	460.7	484.4	463.8
<b>World Total</b>		610.5	682.7	677.4	434.4	447.3	436.3	791.9	791.5	797.8
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	28.6	34.3	32.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	261.6	259.1	282.3
Other		584.6	599.1	612.2	422.4	429.6	430.4	509.2	514.7	525.1
<b>World Total</b>		613.2	633.4	644.4	426.5	433.7	434.5	770.9	773.7	807.4
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	8.3	17.9	26.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	41.3	42.5	43.7
Other		112.7	146.1	169.2	80.0	92.4	91.2	88.4	103.4	90.4
<b>World Total</b>		121.1	164.0	195.9	81.0	93.3	92.5	129.6	145.9	134.0
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.0	3.5	3.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
Other		110.6	136.1	118.4	27.6	26.1	28.1	99.4	81.2	82.3
<b>World Total</b>		113.6	139.5	121.6	28.2	26.8	28.9	99.9	81.5	82.6
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	27.3	22.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	60.7	47.9	50.0
Other		82.1	115.2	101.8	26.5	25.9	27.7	37.6	35.3	34.9
<b>World Total</b>		116.4	142.5	124.3	29.8	29.0	30.8	98.2	83.2	84.9

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

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## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### PRICES:

**Domestic:** Prices for all classes of wheat fell through the first week in February, except for Hard Red Spring (HRS) which was unchanged. Growing global supplies more than offset a slight uptick in U.S. export sales. Soft and Hard Red Winter showed the largest declines, of \$24 and \$18/ton, respectively, while Soft White fell \$10/ton.

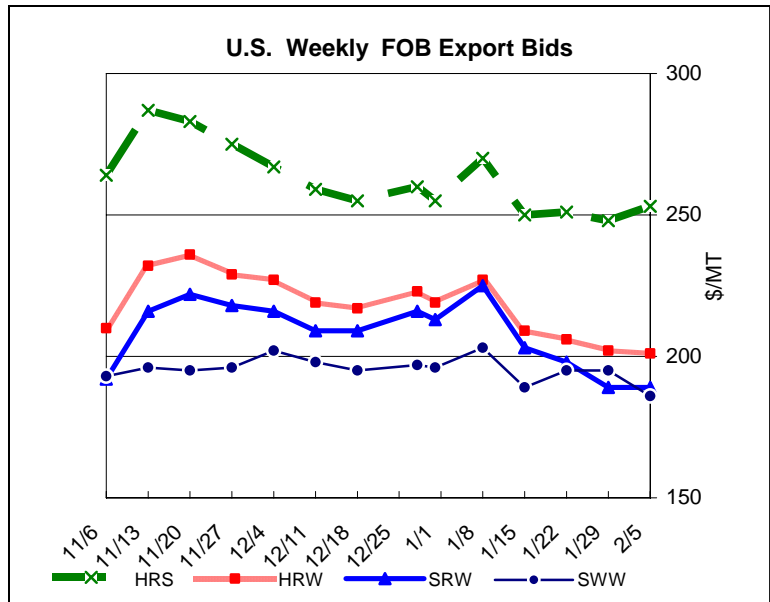
### TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10

#### **Selected Exporters:**

- **Argentina** is raised 1.0 million tons to 4.0 million on higher production and increased exportable supplies.
- **Pakistan** is halved to 500,000 tons based on reduced exports to Afghanistan.
- **Turkey** is up 300,000 tons to 2.6 million due to higher expected flour shipments to Iraq and Indonesia.

#### **Selected Importers:**

- **Afghanistan** is raised 700,000 tons to 2.0 million as the pace of wheat flour shipments from Kazakhstan remains brisk.
- **Iran** is cut 1.0 million to 3.5 million based on the slow pace of imports.
- **Pakistan** is halved to 500,000 due to increased domestic supplies and minimal imports to date.
- **Turkey** is up 500,000 tons to 2.5 million based on the strong pace of trade, particularly from Russia.
- **Uzbekistan** is increased 400,000 tons to 1.4 million on the strong pace of flour shipments from Kazakhstan.
- **United States** is up 150,000 tons to 3.3 million because of expected feed-quality wheat imports from Brazil and Europe.



**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	13,426	8,216	12,168	10,228	8,598	4,000
Australia	15,826	15,211	11,241	7,449	13,452	15,000
Canada	15,109	15,633	19,278	16,561	18,583	18,500
China	1,171	1,397	2,783	2,835	723	1,000
EU-27	14,745	15,701	13,816	12,271	25,318	19,000
Kazakhstan	3,039	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,701	7,500
Mexico	504	533	548	1,261	1,406	1,200
Russia	8,456	10,514	10,584	12,552	18,393	18,000
Turkey	2,235	3,208	2,200	1,763	2,342	2,600
Ukraine	4,403	6,461	3,366	1,236	13,037	9,000
Others	6,360	5,886	6,482	7,782	7,632	6,049
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>85,274</b>	<b>86,577</b>	<b>90,555</b>	<b>82,119</b>	<b>115,185</b>	<b>101,849</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>28,552</b>	<b>27,252</b>	<b>25,041</b>	<b>34,328</b>	<b>27,295</b>	<b>22,500</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>113,826</b>	<b>113,829</b>	<b>115,596</b>	<b>116,447</b>	<b>142,480</b>	<b>124,349</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Afghanistan	1,000	500	1,400	2,300	3,800	2,000
Algeria	5,358	5,476	4,874	5,904	6,359	5,300
Bangladesh	2,058	2,034	1,731	1,555	2,882	2,600
Brazil	5,009	5,823	7,704	7,136	6,367	6,500
Egypt	8,150	7,771	7,300	7,700	9,900	8,800
EU-27	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,740	6,500
Indonesia	4,661	4,981	5,596	5,224	5,423	5,500
Iran	200	1,105	700	200	9,300	3,500
Iraq	3,010	4,996	2,912	3,424	3,868	3,800
Israel	1,549	1,663	1,458	1,186	2,060	2,100
Japan	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,300
Korea, South	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,092	3,371	3,700
Libya	1,488	1,722	994	1,567	1,677	1,650
Mexico	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,341	3,100
Morocco	2,272	2,418	1,801	4,191	3,759	1,800
Nigeria	3,014	3,678	3,265	2,677	3,550	3,500
Peru	1,449	1,644	1,367	1,452	1,385	1,500
Philippines	2,593	2,954	2,754	2,266	3,201	3,000
Saudi Arabia	50	77	91	48	1,400	1,600
South Africa	1,407	1,242	885	1,333	1,500	1,500
Sudan	1,522	1,659	1,323	1,060	1,712	1,500
Syria	200	231	200	200	1,700	1,800
Turkey	372	64	1,778	2,192	3,577	2,500
Venezuela	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,498	1,500	1,525
Yemen	1,860	2,187	2,420	1,861	2,786	2,300
Others	39,463	35,270	39,999	36,728	38,742	35,515
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>108,302</b>	<b>108,846</b>	<b>110,250</b>	<b>110,573</b>	<b>136,056</b>	<b>118,390</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>3,578</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>1,952</b>	<b>2,862</b>	<b>2,964</b>	<b>2,709</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>2,299</b>	<b>3,394</b>	<b>3,012</b>	<b>3,460</b>	<b>3,250</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>113,826</b>	<b>113,829</b>	<b>115,596</b>	<b>116,447</b>	<b>142,480</b>	<b>124,349</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	16,100	14,600	16,100	18,000	9,000	9,000
Australia	21,905	25,173	10,822	13,569	20,939	22,500
Canada	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,054	28,611	26,500
China	91,952	97,445	108,466	109,298	112,464	114,500
Egypt	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,275	7,883	7,900
EU-27	146,886	132,356	124,870	120,133	151,080	138,218
India	72,150	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,570	80,580
Iran	14,568	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000
Kazakhstan	9,950	11,200	13,450	16,450	12,550	17,000
Morocco	5,540	3,043	6,327	1,583	3,730	6,370
Pakistan	19,500	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	24,000
Russia	45,400	47,700	44,900	49,400	63,700	61,700
Turkey	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,800	17,800
Ukraine	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,900	20,900
Uzbekistan	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200
Others	49,852	49,681	45,534	48,163	45,951	51,959
<b>Subtotal</b>	567,026	562,690	546,485	554,635	614,678	617,127
<b>United States</b>	58,698	57,243	49,217	55,821	68,016	60,314
<b>World Total</b>	625,724	619,933	595,702	610,456	682,694	677,441
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	7,550	7,750	7,850	8,050	8,450	8,750
Brazil	9,900	10,450	10,300	10,300	10,700	11,400
Canada	8,240	8,242	8,986	6,787	8,027	8,100
China	102,000	101,500	102,000	106,000	102,500	102,000
Egypt	14,200	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,550	17,050
EU-27	123,220	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	127,000
India	72,838	69,980	73,371	76,422	70,770	76,120
Iran	14,550	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,900	16,200
Kazakhstan	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,525	7,550
Morocco	6,600	6,800	7,150	7,450	7,550	7,650
Pakistan	19,600	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,800	23,300
Russia	37,400	38,400	36,400	37,700	38,900	41,200
Turkey	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,400
Ukraine	11,700	12,500	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,100
Uzbekistan	5,700	6,118	6,500	6,800	7,050	7,250
Others	116,044	122,532	121,066	118,116	126,063	129,128
<b>Subtotal</b>	575,664	591,379	584,643	588,367	605,459	613,430
<b>United States</b>	31,783	31,320	30,940	28,614	34,291	32,168
<b>World Total</b>	607,447	622,699	615,583	616,981	639,750	645,598
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Canada	7,922	9,698	6,865	4,406	6,556	6,856
China	38,821	34,387	38,450	38,963	48,685	60,785
Egypt	2,861	4,006	4,120	4,120	5,343	4,983
EU-27	27,496	23,384	14,075	12,343	18,345	17,063
India	4,100	2,000	4,500	5,800	13,510	18,020
Iran	3,419	3,257	3,507	3,157	3,907	4,157
Russia	3,386	3,454	2,231	1,819	8,429	11,129
Others	47,537	51,744	41,432	42,138	41,371	46,173
<b>Subtotal</b>	135,542	131,930	115,180	112,746	146,146	169,166
<b>United States</b>	14,699	15,545	12,414	8,323	17,867	26,690
<b>World Total</b>	150,241	147,475	127,594	121,069	164,013	195,856

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	5,915	6,135	7,325	6,535	7,188	6,750
Central America	1,510	1,506	1,582	1,460	1,482	1,550
South America	10,526	12,304	13,979	13,143	12,746	12,890
European Union	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,740	6,500
Other Europe	1,464	1,457	1,480	1,923	1,690	1,675
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,910	5,487	5,958	6,021	6,544	5,500
Middle East	10,209	13,447	12,143	11,726	28,296	20,800
North Africa	18,347	18,650	16,402	21,734	23,467	19,050
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,086	13,174	11,735	10,371	13,363	13,395
East Asia	18,357	12,852	11,886	11,278	11,322	11,950
South Asia	5,655	4,812	10,944	8,270	10,713	6,215
Southeast Asia	11,429	11,923	12,437	11,405	12,328	12,500
Others	2,779	2,640	2,636	2,777	2,637	2,865
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,248</b>	<b>111,145</b>	<b>113,644</b>	<b>113,585</b>	<b>139,516</b>	<b>121,640</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	85,914	86,011	77,722	79,468	100,627	91,114
South America	25,336	22,572	21,022	24,835	18,523	17,928
European Union	146,886	132,356	124,870	120,133	151,080	138,218
Other Europe	5,435	4,196	4,313	4,405	4,693	4,465
Former Soviet Union - 12	85,581	91,123	84,927	92,541	115,585	113,670
Middle East	42,771	42,975	41,758	39,912	32,196	36,825
North Africa	17,166	15,178	18,576	13,948	14,588	19,395
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,796	5,219	5,724	5,547	6,449	6,057
East Asia	93,221	98,652	109,669	110,590	113,706	115,711
South Asia	96,326	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,870	111,100
Oceania	22,161	25,466	11,099	13,846	21,216	22,777
Others	131	151	141	156	161	181
<b>Total</b>	<b>625,724</b>	<b>619,933</b>	<b>595,702</b>	<b>610,456</b>	<b>682,694</b>	<b>677,441</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	46,023	45,662	46,126	40,901	48,318	46,418
South America	23,094	24,151	23,901	23,951	24,254	25,175
European Union	123,220	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	127,000
Other Europe	6,018	5,917	5,495	5,600	5,544	5,830
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,231	75,041	72,627	75,002	76,570	79,500
Middle East	49,690	50,423	51,308	50,519	53,260	53,665
North Africa	32,538	33,847	34,205	36,042	37,352	38,325
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,390	17,782	16,752	15,870	18,873	19,143
East Asia	114,117	114,116	113,938	117,556	114,118	114,170
South Asia	100,951	100,310	105,160	109,487	104,405	111,280
Southeast Asia	10,900	11,515	11,693	10,990	12,111	12,340
Oceania	6,916	7,484	8,545	7,394	7,699	8,025
Others	3,437	3,344	3,313	3,377	3,372	3,495
<b>Total</b>	<b>605,525</b>	<b>617,117</b>	<b>618,563</b>	<b>613,225</b>	<b>633,376</b>	<b>644,366</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	22,997	25,555	19,693	13,111	24,740	33,913
South America	4,062	4,752	5,132	5,801	3,293	3,616
European Union	27,496	23,384	14,075	12,343	18,345	17,063
Other Europe	1,770	1,333	1,067	1,037	1,442	1,237
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,746	13,338	9,263	10,609	18,510	23,155
Middle East	12,600	13,520	12,041	10,648	12,221	13,919
North Africa	9,492	9,233	9,749	9,127	9,600	9,485
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,243	1,458	1,731	1,563	2,074	2,033
East Asia	41,220	36,606	40,838	41,781	51,519	63,395
South Asia	7,393	6,285	7,057	8,487	16,363	21,698
Southeast Asia	2,152	2,251	2,605	2,549	2,432	2,347
Oceania	6,848	9,544	4,159	3,841	3,301	3,818
Others	222	216	184	172	173	177
<b>Total</b>	<b>150,241</b>	<b>147,475</b>	<b>127,594</b>	<b>121,069</b>	<b>164,013</b>	<b>195,856</b>

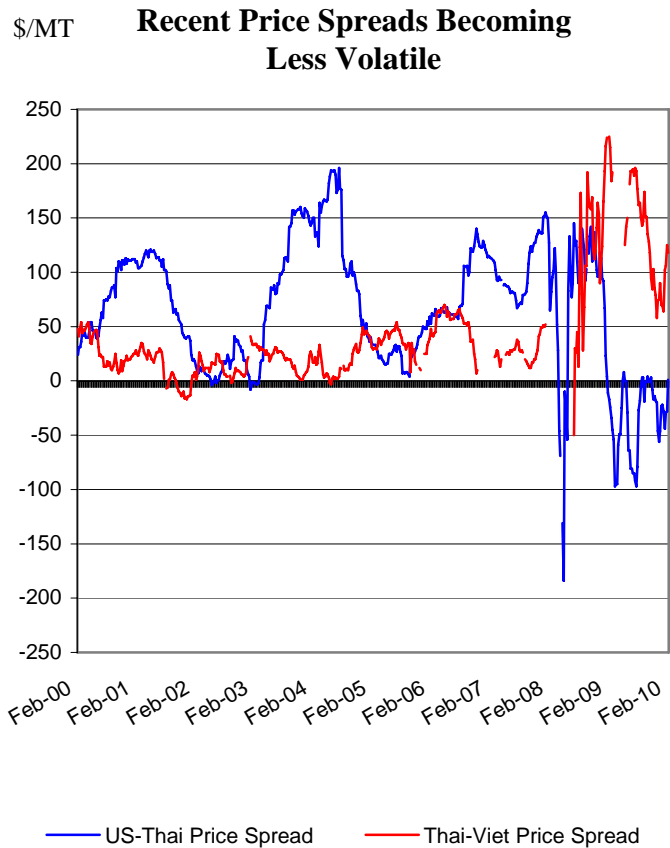
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### PRICES:

For most of this decade, the spread between U.S. #2/4 quotes and Thai 100B quotes was positive and moved rather slowly. Likewise, the difference between Thai 100B quotes and Vietnamese 5% quotes was mostly positive and fairly small. This pattern changed in 2008 when Thai quotes fell below U.S. quotes, and the gap between Thai and Vietnamese quotes ballooned. At the same time, prices at all origins were changing quickly and not always in the same direction, creating volatility in the spread. In the past few months, however, it seems that this volatility has diminished as quotes have tended to move in the same direction. In addition, the U.S.-Thai spread has been shrinking and is near zero. With the completion of the Philippine tenders, there may be more stability in the Thai-Viet spread, as well.



### TRADE CHANGES

#### **Selected Exporters:**

- **Burma** is down 200,000 tons to 800,000 in 2010 due to depleted stocks after 2009 exports reached the highest level in over 40 years.
- **Egypt** is up 150,000 tons to 600,000 in 2010 on the government announcement that additional export licenses will be granted due to sufficient domestic supplies.
- **Uruguay** is raised 126,000 tons to a record 926,000 for 2009 and raised 108,000 tons to 742,000 for 2008 based on new trade data.

#### **Selected Importers:**

- **South Africa** is boosted 150,000 tons to 800,000 for 2009 on near-final trade data.
- **Venezuela** is doubled to 300,000 tons for 2010 on weather-related crop shortages.

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Grain: World Markets and Trade, February 2010



**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	348	487	436	408	600	550
Brazil	272	291	201	511	650	300
Burma	190	47	31	541	1,052	800
Cambodia	200	350	450	500	800	800
China	656	1,216	1,340	969	760	1,500
Egypt	1,095	958	1,209	750	500	600
EU-27	201	144	139	157	140	135
Guyana	182	250	210	210	250	220
India	4,687	4,537	6,301	3,383	2,000	2,000
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,032	3,579	2,696	3,000	3,000	3,800
Peru	5	10	20	17	90	90
Thailand	7,274	7,376	9,557	10,011	8,570	10,000
Uruguay	762	812	734	742	926	750
Vietnam	5,174	4,705	4,522	4,649	5,950	5,500
Others	815	876	809	430	441	450
<b>Subtotal</b>	25,093	25,838	28,855	26,478	25,929	27,695
<b>United States</b>	3,863	3,307	3,029	3,273	3,100	3,150
<b>World Total</b>	28,956	29,145	31,884	29,751	29,029	30,845
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	785	531	1,570	1,658	150	500
Brazil	548	691	684	417	630	750
Canada	321	333	341	365	345	340
China	609	654	472	295	330	350
Cote d'Ivoire	850	750	980	800	800	860
Cuba	736	594	574	558	425	575
EU-27	1,089	1,221	1,342	1,520	1,350	1,350
Ghana	450	440	340	300	350	350
Guinea	221	200	240	150	150	330
Haiti	328	399	292	320	300	325
Hong Kong	347	309	348	399	395	400
Iran	1,200	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,700	1,700
Iraq	786	1,306	613	975	1,000	1,100
Japan	787	681	642	546	700	700
Malaysia	751	886	799	1,020	830	850
Mexico	553	586	609	578	610	600
Mozambique	350	330	410	300	350	350
Nigeria	1,777	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,900	1,600
Philippines	1,890	1,791	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,600
Saudi Arabia	1,357	958	961	1,360	1,370	1,400
Senegal	850	600	700	860	715	700
Singapore	375	350	393	320	300	350
South Africa	764	800	960	665	800	800
Vietnam	320	350	450	300	500	500
Yemen	250	250	338	325	325	325
Others	8,195	7,680	9,649	7,958	7,790	8,419
<b>Subtotal</b>	26,489	25,790	28,657	27,589	26,115	28,124
<b>Unaccounted</b>	2,048	2,722	2,532	1,511	2,214	1,986
<b>United States</b>	419	633	695	651	700	735
<b>World Total</b>	28,956	29,145	31,884	29,751	29,029	30,845

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2009/10 is calendar year 2010, 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	25,600	28,758	29,000	28,800	31,000	30,000
Brazil	8,996	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,569	7,820
Burma	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,730
Cambodia	2,627	3,771	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,630
China	125,363	126,414	127,200	130,224	134,330	137,000
Egypt	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,374
India	83,130	91,790	93,350	96,690	99,150	84,500
Indonesia	34,830	34,959	35,300	37,000	38,300	38,800
Japan	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,620
Korea, South	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,910
Nigeria	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400
Pakistan	5,025	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,700	6,200
Philippines	9,425	9,821	9,775	10,479	10,753	10,200
Thailand	17,360	18,200	18,250	19,800	19,850	20,400
Vietnam	22,716	22,772	22,922	24,375	24,388	24,300
Others	30,347	31,257	31,275	32,083	32,625	34,364
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>394,361</b>	<b>411,463</b>	<b>414,512</b>	<b>428,041</b>	<b>440,794</b>	<b>429,248</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,462</b>	<b>7,105</b>	<b>6,267</b>	<b>6,344</b>	<b>6,515</b>	<b>7,030</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>401,823</b>	<b>418,568</b>	<b>420,779</b>	<b>434,385</b>	<b>447,309</b>	<b>436,278</b>
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
Bangladesh	26,900	29,000	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,100
Brazil	9,074	8,460	7,925	8,254	8,529	8,600
Burma	10,300	10,400	10,670	10,249	9,550	9,850
Cambodia	2,777	3,571	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,880
China	130,300	128,000	127,200	127,450	129,000	133,500
Egypt	3,250	3,320	3,276	3,340	4,000	4,000
India	80,861	85,088	86,700	90,466	93,150	86,700
Indonesia	35,850	35,739	35,900	36,350	37,090	37,600
Iran	2,986	3,274	3,550	3,575	3,550	3,600
Japan	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,177	8,370	8,200
Korea, South	4,951	4,766	4,887	4,670	4,972	4,978
Nigeria	4,250	4,300	4,400	4,500	5,100	5,100
Philippines	10,400	10,722	12,000	13,499	13,650	13,785
Thailand	9,480	9,544	9,780	9,600	9,500	9,600
Vietnam	17,595	18,392	18,775	19,400	19,000	19,150
Others	46,043	46,032	47,545	48,327	49,375	50,727
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>405,558</b>	<b>412,140</b>	<b>417,567</b>	<b>424,432</b>	<b>430,840</b>	<b>432,954</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,934</b>	<b>3,828</b>	<b>4,102</b>	<b>4,078</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>4,171</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>409,492</b>	<b>415,968</b>	<b>421,669</b>	<b>428,510</b>	<b>434,940</b>	<b>437,125</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	38,931	36,783	35,915	38,015	42,915	45,265
India	8,500	10,520	11,430	13,000	17,000	13,000
Indonesia	3,448	3,207	4,607	5,607	7,057	8,487
Japan	1,919	2,395	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,635
Philippines	4,572	5,293	4,868	4,418	4,121	3,136
Thailand	2,312	3,594	2,510	2,707	4,787	5,887
Vietnam	1,292	1,317	1,392	2,018	1,956	2,106
Others	11,205	11,510	10,706	11,712	11,819	10,710
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>72,179</b>	<b>74,619</b>	<b>73,834</b>	<b>80,033</b>	<b>92,370</b>	<b>91,226</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1,271</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>73,390</b>	<b>75,990</b>	<b>75,100</b>	<b>80,975</b>	<b>93,344</b>	<b>92,497</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,293	1,552	1,645	1,594	1,655	1,675
Caribbean	1,213	1,111	965	1,028	820	1,005
South America	964	1,095	1,080	1,119	1,188	1,355
Other Europe	114	138	137	98	125	120
Former Soviet Union - 12	526	504	361	335	355	325
Middle East	4,879	5,204	4,778	5,728	5,785	5,910
North Africa	261	233	355	280	160	145
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,225	7,512	7,804	7,284	7,897	8,045
East Asia	2,119	2,017	2,318	1,646	1,825	1,926
South Asia	1,202	925	1,962	2,063	490	1,110
Southeast Asia	4,236	4,122	5,742	4,637	4,300	4,935
Others	1,876	2,010	2,205	2,428	2,215	2,308
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,908</b>	<b>26,423</b>	<b>29,352</b>	<b>28,240</b>	<b>26,815</b>	<b>28,859</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	7,657	7,286	6,445	6,522	6,690	7,220
Caribbean	760	685	798	796	882	932
South America	16,217	14,557	14,292	15,649	16,014	15,072
European Union	1,880	1,731	1,676	1,757	1,680	1,988
Former Soviet Union - 12	770	871	1,000	1,005	915	1,095
Middle East	2,145	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,085	2,496
North Africa	4,148	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,409
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,892	8,804	9,376	9,557	10,468	11,016
East Asia	141,118	142,492	142,661	145,044	150,104	152,250
South Asia	119,009	131,367	133,111	136,535	142,095	126,598
Southeast Asia	99,462	102,944	103,778	109,823	111,292	112,536
Others	765	1,289	691	553	676	666
<b>Total</b>	<b>401,823</b>	<b>418,568</b>	<b>420,779</b>	<b>434,385</b>	<b>447,309</b>	<b>436,278</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,005	4,936	5,231	5,143	5,225	5,291
Central America	1,079	1,064	1,102	1,116	1,108	1,073
Caribbean	1,990	1,732	1,829	1,863	1,737	1,930
South America	14,930	14,002	13,418	14,053	14,697	14,699
European Union	2,636	2,651	2,911	3,185	2,970	3,108
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,332	1,346	1,342	1,283	1,241	1,330
Middle East	6,756	7,629	7,586	7,809	7,976	8,235
North Africa	3,531	3,575	3,546	3,636	4,146	4,170
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,100	16,581	17,050	17,503	17,943	18,920
East Asia	147,014	144,371	144,289	143,315	145,800	149,920
South Asia	115,884	121,673	124,366	129,650	133,215	126,645
Southeast Asia	90,387	92,459	94,986	97,250	97,048	98,596
Others	607	667	714	664	600	624
<b>Total</b>	<b>407,251</b>	<b>412,686</b>	<b>418,370</b>	<b>426,470</b>	<b>433,706</b>	<b>434,541</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,385	1,530	1,409	1,135	1,140	1,442
Central America	297	271	299	255	207	213
Caribbean	159	225	178	134	109	106
South America	2,472	2,199	2,230	2,488	2,518	2,078
European Union	1,138	1,181	1,138	1,126	1,020	1,115
Middle East	1,728	2,079	1,697	1,977	1,826	1,902
North Africa	502	366	370	685	792	576
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,494	1,330	1,021	1,341	1,000	1,001
East Asia	41,916	40,329	39,317	41,537	46,657	49,157
South Asia	9,038	11,317	12,636	14,306	19,193	14,286
Southeast Asia	12,648	14,469	14,426	15,780	18,732	20,465
Oceania	431	515	230	52	26	22
Others	182	179	149	159	124	134
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,390</b>	<b>75,990</b>	<b>75,100</b>	<b>80,975</b>	<b>93,344</b>	<b>92,497</b>

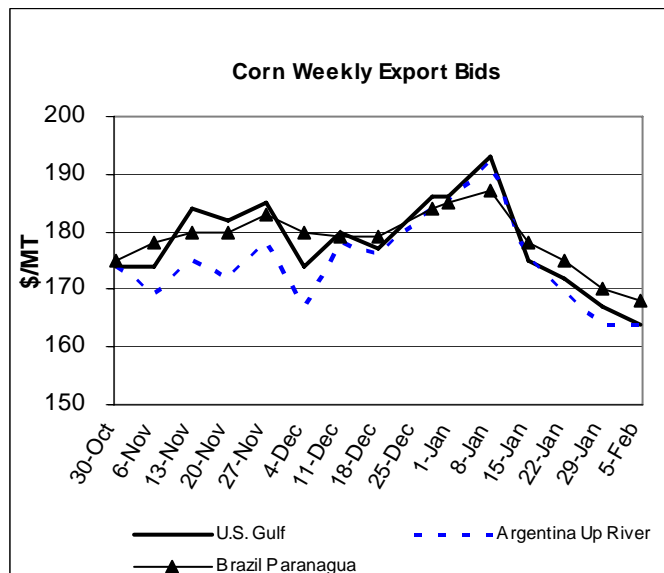
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### PRICES:

Throughout January, U.S. corn export quotes continued a nearly \$30 per ton slide to about \$165 following USDA data indicating a record crop. Argentine and Brazilian quotes largely moved with U.S., but the normal pre-harvest discount (\$20) has narrowed because of strong sales and shipments.



### TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10

#### Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is cut 2.0 million tons to 50.0 million based on the pace of shipments, despite some improved sales in recent weeks.
- **Argentine corn** is raised 2.0 million tons to 9.5 million because of strong shipments in recent months and improved prospects for new crop corn.
- **EU barley** is lowered 500,000 tons to 1.5 million, the lowest in 6 years, on the continued slow pace of export licenses and large early-season intervention offers.
- **Turkey barley** is raised 450,000 tons to 500,000 on large feed-barley export tenders by the Turkish Grain Board.
- **U.S. sorghum** is boosted 200,000 tons to 3.8 million with commitments running well ahead of last year. (**Japanese and Mexican sorghum** imports are each boosted 100,000 tons.)

#### Selected Importers

- **Vietnamese corn** is boosted 200,000 tons to 900,000 based on strong trade with Thailand.
- **Iran barley** is lowered 200,000 tons based on a slow early-season import pace.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	14,371	11,243	17,191	17,786	10,241	11,405
Australia	4,996	5,614	1,993	3,895	4,874	5,060
Brazil	1,457	2,826	8,188	8,032	7,183	9,100
Canada	3,217	4,010	3,787	6,379	3,848	3,625
EU-27	5,952	3,652	5,463	4,679	4,338	3,280
India	505	501	721	5,539	2,400	1,025
Russia	1,534	1,452	1,836	1,419	4,943	2,450
Serbia	nr	nr	863	132	1,478	2,005
South Africa	1,553	1,429	462	1,145	2,159	2,540
Ukraine	6,465	7,439	3,942	5,909	11,380	11,015
Others	10,457	8,888	10,976	5,574	5,349	5,270
<b>Subtotal</b>	50,507	47,054	55,422	60,489	58,193	56,775
<b>United States</b>	50,692	61,443	59,157	68,289	51,718	53,950
<b>World Total</b>	101,199	108,497	114,579	128,778	109,911	110,725
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,273	2,139	2,588	2,433	2,080	2,105
Brazil	745	1,107	1,472	1,258	1,494	950
Canada	2,339	2,029	2,285	3,187	1,900	2,070
Chile	1,189	1,678	1,766	1,969	1,261	1,625
China	2,073	2,306	1,156	1,157	1,651	1,635
Colombia	2,516	3,380	3,714	3,603	3,652	3,775
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000
Egypt	5,405	4,418	4,845	4,174	5,066	4,225
EU-27	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,996	2,830
Iran	3,858	3,000	3,600	3,900	5,000	3,700
Israel	1,700	1,588	1,684	1,776	1,461	1,425
Japan	19,709	19,765	19,668	19,210	19,611	19,460
Jordan	938	1,234	1,186	889	825	850
Kenya	269	115	6	210	1,304	1,060
Korea, South	8,710	8,545	8,797	9,358	7,254	7,570
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,400	2,600
Mexico	8,977	9,928	11,040	11,011	10,467	12,450
Morocco	1,989	1,975	2,150	2,185	1,784	1,735
Peru	1,366	1,548	1,646	1,592	1,399	1,620
Saudi Arabia	7,724	8,575	7,578	9,968	9,185	9,305
Syria	2,281	2,006	2,079	2,511	2,850	2,900
Taiwan	4,757	4,743	4,403	4,684	4,672	4,725
Tunisia	1,228	1,230	1,519	1,183	900	1,100
Venezuela	107	152	534	1,103	1,341	1,300
Vietnam	291	475	650	700	1,100	900
Others	11,444	14,193	13,899	14,367	12,243	12,060
<b>Subtotal</b>	98,231	102,597	110,578	126,575	104,796	104,975
<b>Unaccounted</b>	726	3,605	1,396	-1,407	2,308	3,125
<b>United States</b>	2,242	2,295	2,605	3,610	2,807	2,625
<b>World Total</b>	101,199	108,497	114,579	128,778	109,911	110,725

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	24,899	19,351	27,034	26,974	16,223	22,673
Australia	11,409	13,527	6,583	12,895	11,970	11,817
Brazil	37,874	44,167	53,184	61,344	53,624	53,614
Canada	25,602	24,939	23,145	27,841	27,167	22,373
China	138,252	147,696	159,098	159,105	172,700	162,000
Ethiopia	5,763	7,179	7,928	8,302	9,236	8,825
EU-27	166,579	146,267	137,421	136,123	161,579	152,580
India	33,560	34,040	33,810	40,630	39,170	33,600
Indonesia	7,200	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000
Mexico	28,975	25,887	29,181	30,577	31,485	29,329
Nigeria	23,200	24,700	26,000	24,000	26,600	27,500
Russia	29,600	27,600	30,200	29,325	40,700	31,800
South Africa	12,209	7,311	7,760	13,690	13,084	12,003
Turkey	11,055	11,955	10,896	9,480	10,315	10,395
Ukraine	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,585	26,220	24,120
Others	116,221	120,485	126,891	124,632	126,938	133,597
<b>Subtotal</b>	695,398	680,044	706,156	728,003	775,711	745,226
<b>United States</b>	319,378	298,710	279,998	349,861	325,867	350,258
<b>World Total</b>	1,014,776	978,754	986,154	1,077,864	1,101,578	1,095,484
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	9,055	9,471	9,519	9,897	6,673	10,073
Brazil	41,558	42,197	43,304	45,279	47,504	48,279
Canada	22,944	22,859	24,505	24,021	22,850	22,173
China	141,072	147,105	153,465	157,015	160,425	167,575
Egypt	12,364	11,163	11,800	11,477	11,863	11,980
EU-27	152,573	147,538	147,877	154,155	152,105	153,205
India	33,240	33,800	32,520	35,500	36,400	32,850
Japan	19,881	20,089	19,823	19,460	19,710	19,605
Mexico	38,335	37,600	39,970	40,310	42,135	42,550
Nigeria	22,950	24,450	25,750	24,000	26,450	27,550
Russia	29,400	27,700	28,600	28,875	32,650	31,450
Saudi Arabia	7,160	8,235	8,760	9,680	9,580	10,080
South Africa	10,283	8,768	9,153	10,158	10,573	10,803
Turkey	11,536	11,462	11,602	10,609	10,575	10,310
Ukraine	15,175	12,415	13,150	11,835	13,720	13,590
Others	168,703	181,547	184,822	188,797	191,614	194,417
<b>Subtotal</b>	737,569	747,731	769,337	781,499	796,776	808,842
<b>United States</b>	240,177	245,022	242,798	274,533	275,748	296,675
<b>World Total</b>	977,746	992,753	1,012,135	1,056,032	1,072,524	1,105,517
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	2,153	2,804	1,205	2,666	3,330	3,400
Brazil	4,380	3,187	3,772	12,865	13,582	10,567
Canada	6,356	6,347	3,501	4,010	6,355	5,000
China	37,564	36,705	38,032	40,426	54,131	49,621
EU-27	25,128	22,275	15,138	12,768	20,102	18,977
Mexico	5,400	3,376	3,426	4,565	4,222	3,401
South Africa	3,435	2,443	1,776	3,251	3,382	3,172
Others	35,439	32,752	35,651	34,897	37,397	36,706
<b>Subtotal</b>	119,855	109,889	102,501	115,448	142,501	130,844
<b>United States</b>	58,800	54,767	36,174	45,059	47,060	48,684
<b>World Total</b>	178,655	164,656	138,675	160,507	189,561	179,528

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	13,558	14,252	15,930	17,808	15,174	17,145
Central America	2,405	2,803	2,906	2,681	2,440	2,825
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,000	2,150
South America	6,462	8,791	10,181	10,672	10,149	10,150
European Union	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,996	2,830
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,129	1,052	949	1,027	564	545
Middle East	17,940	17,835	18,674	21,819	21,261	19,880
North Africa	11,603	10,481	11,671	10,755	10,730	10,015
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,738	3,540	2,387	2,679	3,244	2,845
East Asia	35,661	35,613	34,135	34,662	33,438	33,640
Southeast Asia	3,499	4,897	4,394	4,746	4,739	4,550
Others	659	776	991	1,205	868	1,025
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,473</b>	<b>104,892</b>	<b>113,183</b>	<b>130,185</b>	<b>107,603</b>	<b>107,600</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	373,955	349,536	332,324	408,279	384,519	401,960
South America	73,026	73,858	92,137	100,084	81,449	88,329
European Union	166,579	146,267	137,421	136,123	161,579	152,580
Other Europe	12,781	12,659	11,568	9,370	12,292	11,718
Former Soviet Union - 12	63,030	55,307	58,701	53,912	78,140	67,440
Middle East	18,876	19,998	19,060	17,381	15,933	16,977
North Africa	11,786	9,371	11,211	9,894	9,871	13,932
Sub-Saharan Africa	77,479	81,425	87,260	90,587	94,703	95,036
East Asia	140,518	149,899	161,399	161,295	174,874	164,141
South Asia	39,291	40,395	40,020	46,925	45,128	39,908
Southeast Asia	21,583	22,000	23,838	26,062	26,153	26,840
Oceania	12,034	14,174	7,230	13,542	12,617	12,464
Others	3,838	3,865	3,985	4,410	4,320	4,159
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,014,776</b>	<b>978,754</b>	<b>986,154</b>	<b>1,077,864</b>	<b>1,101,578</b>	<b>1,095,484</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	301,456	305,481	307,273	338,864	340,733	361,398
South America	65,791	68,213	70,951	74,697	73,222	78,324
European Union	152,573	147,538	147,877	154,155	152,105	153,205
Other Europe	12,174	12,044	11,533	10,456	10,604	10,775
Former Soviet Union - 12	54,628	50,113	51,260	50,444	57,441	55,795
Middle East	35,041	37,188	37,607	37,827	37,890	37,516
North Africa	21,816	20,820	22,029	21,161	20,748	22,710
Sub-Saharan Africa	77,459	84,638	88,391	88,359	94,560	95,497
East Asia	177,081	182,819	188,963	191,868	194,920	201,809
South Asia	38,890	40,067	38,801	42,052	42,416	39,233
Southeast Asia	23,814	26,093	26,834	28,740	29,598	30,315
Oceania	7,478	7,940	6,885	7,666	7,347	7,437
Others	8,205	8,467	9,014	9,312	8,991	9,151
<b>Total</b>	<b>976,406</b>	<b>991,421</b>	<b>1,007,418</b>	<b>1,055,601</b>	<b>1,070,575</b>	<b>1,103,165</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	70,556	64,490	43,101	53,634	57,637	57,085
South America	9,670	7,676	9,060	18,476	16,789	15,027
European Union	25,128	22,275	15,138	12,768	20,102	18,977
Other Europe	1,607	1,491	1,520	1,291	1,821	1,589
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,393	5,105	5,093	4,301	8,506	6,555
Middle East	7,442	7,951	8,167	7,498	7,882	6,973
North Africa	3,640	2,675	3,166	2,419	2,528	3,765
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,180	5,120	5,240	6,536	6,886	7,125
East Asia	41,705	40,586	41,793	44,954	58,125	53,527
South Asia	1,543	1,401	1,455	1,580	1,795	1,535
Southeast Asia	1,743	2,100	2,644	3,282	3,302	3,142
Oceania	2,234	2,883	1,293	2,729	3,390	3,457
Others	814	903	1,005	1,039	798	771
<b>Total</b>	<b>178,655</b>	<b>164,656</b>	<b>138,675</b>	<b>160,507</b>	<b>189,561</b>	<b>179,528</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	13,752	10,707	15,693	15,676	8,458	9,500
Brazil	1,431	2,826	8,071	7,883	7,178	9,000
China	7,589	3,727	5,269	549	172	500
EU-27	678	449	664	591	1,743	1,500
India	481	497	582	5,077	2,300	1,000
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,461	1,862	1,000
Serbia	nr	nr	854	128	1,467	2,000
South Africa	1,517	1,406	431	1,124	2,111	2,500
Thailand	396	121	442	646	786	750
Ukraine	2,334	2,464	1,027	2,074	5,497	5,000
Others	2,050	3,013	2,148	2,348	3,747	2,135
<b>Subtotal</b>	30,614	26,524	37,162	37,557	35,321	34,885
<b>United States</b>	45,347	56,084	54,214	60,663	47,907	50,000
<b>World Total</b>	75,961	82,608	91,376	98,220	83,228	84,885
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,145	2,061	2,463	2,166	1,900	2,100
Brazil	481	931	1,204	961	1,092	700
Canada	2,237	1,962	2,226	3,117	1,844	2,000
Chile	1,081	1,599	1,508	1,628	779	1,200
Colombia	2,256	3,151	3,386	3,267	3,200	3,300
Cuba	546	501	646	811	750	800
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000
Egypt	5,398	4,397	4,826	4,151	5,000	4,200
EU-27	2,469	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,743	2,500
Guatemala	641	751	764	617	650	750
Iran	2,558	2,300	3,300	2,900	3,600	2,900
Israel	1,242	1,128	1,311	1,374	1,000	1,000
Japan	16,485	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,533	16,300
Kenya	231	94	2	202	1,266	1,000
Korea, South	8,633	8,483	8,731	9,311	7,194	7,500
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,400	2,600
Mexico	5,945	6,787	8,944	9,556	7,764	9,500
Morocco	1,423	1,491	1,683	1,858	1,500	1,600
Peru	1,301	1,467	1,528	1,469	1,307	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,224	1,472	1,577	1,961	1,482	1,800
Syria	1,781	1,256	1,729	1,611	1,800	1,900
Taiwan	4,562	4,533	4,283	4,527	4,550	4,600
Tunisia	714	624	653	805	600	800
Venezuela	106	152	534	1,103	1,336	1,300
Vietnam	291	475	650	700	1,100	900
Others	8,427	11,096	10,747	10,424	8,870	8,595
<b>Subtotal</b>	75,614	79,547	90,039	99,404	81,160	82,345
<b>Unaccounted</b>	66	2,851	1,018	-1,685	1,731	2,240
<b>United States</b>	281	210	319	501	337	300
<b>World Total</b>	75,961	82,608	91,376	98,220	83,228	84,885

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.



**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	20,500	15,800	22,500	22,000	12,600	17,200
Brazil	35,000	41,700	51,000	58,600	51,000	51,000
Canada	8,837	9,332	8,990	11,649	10,592	9,560
China	130,290	139,365	151,600	152,300	165,900	155,000
Egypt	5,840	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,217	6,300
EU-27	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,555	62,721	55,766
India	14,180	14,710	15,100	18,960	19,290	18,500
Indonesia	7,200	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000
Mexico	22,050	19,500	22,350	23,600	24,226	22,000
Nigeria	6,500	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,900	8,300
Philippines	5,050	5,884	6,231	7,277	6,846	6,850
Serbia	nr	nr	6,415	4,054	6,130	6,400
South Africa	11,716	6,935	7,300	13,164	12,567	11,500
Ukraine	8,800	7,150	6,400	7,400	11,400	10,500
Vietnam	3,757	3,818	4,251	4,600	4,530	4,800
Others	68,852	71,927	67,112	68,361	73,738	71,103
<b>Subtotal</b>	415,043	416,521	444,877	460,694	484,357	463,779
<b>United States</b>	299,876	282,263	267,503	331,177	307,142	334,052
<b>World Total</b>	714,919	698,784	712,380	791,871	791,499	797,831
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	5,200	6,200	6,700	7,000	5,000	7,100
Brazil	38,500	39,500	41,000	42,500	44,500	45,500
Canada	10,311	10,808	11,442	13,769	11,663	11,800
China	131,000	137,000	145,000	149,000	152,000	159,000
Egypt	11,300	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,800	10,900
EU-27	63,200	61,500	62,300	64,000	62,000	60,000
India	13,900	14,200	13,900	14,200	16,900	17,500
Indonesia	7,800	8,300	8,100	8,500	8,800	9,100
Japan	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,600	16,400	16,300
Korea, South	8,666	8,579	8,833	8,638	7,876	7,700
Mexico	27,900	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,400	32,200
Nigeria	6,300	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,800	8,400
Philippines	5,150	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,300	7,400
South Africa	9,700	8,200	8,600	9,600	10,000	10,200
Ukraine	6,000	5,100	5,250	5,750	5,650	5,650
Others	100,313	106,695	110,286	113,579	115,601	116,349
<b>Subtotal</b>	463,688	473,922	497,121	509,500	516,170	527,337
<b>United States</b>	224,610	232,015	230,674	261,632	259,053	282,334
<b>World Total</b>	688,298	705,937	727,795	771,132	775,223	809,671
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	4,192	3,015	3,592	12,579	13,279	10,279
China	36,555	35,255	36,602	39,394	53,169	48,769
EU-27	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,362	6,083	2,849
Korea, South	1,382	1,359	1,322	2,079	1,490	1,375
Malawi	53	58	428	933	818	1,398
Mexico	4,529	2,707	3,084	4,131	3,559	2,809
South Africa	3,190	2,308	1,661	3,090	3,182	3,007
Others	19,728	20,150	21,681	21,782	21,797	19,881
<b>Subtotal</b>	77,737	74,313	75,752	88,350	103,377	90,367
<b>United States</b>	53,697	49,968	33,114	41,255	42,504	43,674
<b>World Total</b>	131,434	124,281	108,866	129,605	145,881	134,041

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,463	8,959	11,489	13,174	9,945	11,800
Central America	2,401	2,803	2,906	2,678	2,440	2,825
South America	5,738	8,158	9,141	9,459	8,620	8,765
European Union	2,469	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,743	2,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	559	649	501	648	320	385
Middle East	8,039	7,381	10,225	10,056	9,457	8,875
North Africa	10,112	9,044	10,136	9,594	9,600	9,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,150	2,855	1,806	1,844	2,493	2,080
East Asia	30,094	29,949	29,854	30,746	28,574	28,750
Southeast Asia	3,492	4,890	4,385	4,715	4,725	4,525
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,000	2,150
Others	465	466	632	736	580	640
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,895</b>	<b>79,757</b>	<b>90,358</b>	<b>99,905</b>	<b>81,497</b>	<b>82,645</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	330,763	311,095	298,843	366,426	341,960	365,612
South America	63,565	65,826	83,335	90,357	72,954	77,960
European Union	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,555	62,721	55,766
Other Europe	10,199	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,965	9,585
Former Soviet Union - 12	15,424	13,289	12,849	13,790	21,315	17,415
Middle East	5,656	6,439	5,183	5,083	6,309	5,984
North Africa	6,042	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,419	6,502
Sub-Saharan Africa	40,661	38,264	41,527	46,771	47,772	47,990
East Asia	132,081	141,106	153,453	154,009	167,571	156,665
South Asia	18,871	19,920	20,115	23,980	24,160	23,520
Central America	2,633	2,757	2,885	3,244	3,243	3,053
Southeast Asia	21,330	21,745	23,605	25,825	25,913	26,600
Others	1,223	1,208	1,055	1,216	1,197	1,179
<b>Total</b>	<b>714,919</b>	<b>698,784</b>	<b>712,380</b>	<b>791,871</b>	<b>791,499</b>	<b>797,831</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	262,821	270,723	272,816	307,401	303,116	326,334
South America	56,283	59,799	63,172	66,112	65,205	69,205
European Union	63,200	61,500	62,300	64,000	62,000	60,000
Other Europe	9,474	9,426	8,995	7,817	8,102	8,255
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,749	11,908	12,144	12,898	14,255	12,940
Middle East	13,202	13,526	14,658	15,429	15,278	15,528
North Africa	15,702	14,871	16,061	15,664	15,800	16,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	39,530	41,149	42,693	43,761	47,046	47,696
East Asia	163,073	168,788	176,719	180,503	182,716	189,450
South Asia	18,508	19,319	18,982	19,474	21,795	22,545
Southeast Asia	23,576	25,837	26,597	28,499	29,350	30,075
Central America	5,125	5,350	5,800	5,900	5,800	5,950
Others	3,107	3,201	3,198	3,410	3,280	3,255
<b>Total</b>	<b>686,350</b>	<b>705,397</b>	<b>724,135</b>	<b>770,868</b>	<b>773,743</b>	<b>807,433</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	60,028	54,676	37,535	46,843	47,920	47,800
South America	8,634	6,988	8,256	17,621	16,059	13,754
European Union	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,362	6,083	2,849
Other Europe	1,254	1,167	1,156	976	1,450	1,275
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,145	1,657	1,766	1,143	1,665	1,200
Middle East	2,625	2,735	3,244	3,018	3,427	2,508
North Africa	1,061	1,303	1,567	1,656	1,875	1,527
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,357	4,011	3,625	5,142	5,431	5,855
East Asia	39,844	38,328	39,745	43,373	56,630	52,095
South Asia	833	946	919	1,116	1,201	1,216
Southeast Asia	1,720	2,085	2,642	3,282	3,301	3,141
Central America	615	740	729	769	643	561
Others	210	184	300	304	196	260
<b>Total</b>	<b>131,434</b>	<b>124,281</b>	<b>108,866</b>	<b>129,605</b>	<b>145,881</b>	<b>134,041</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	338	309	537	937	871	900
Australia	4,481	5,231	1,927	3,377	3,278	3,800
Canada	1,476	1,876	1,337	2,947	1,618	1,500
China	3	3	49	81	17	20
Egypt	0	0	1	67	6	5
EU-27	4,240	2,587	4,366	3,888	2,374	1,500
Kazakhstan	76	239	606	806	314	500
Russia	1,488	1,397	1,691	1,277	3,598	2,200
Serbia	nr	nr	9	4	11	5
Turkey	26	546	345	0	3	500
Ukraine	3,992	4,926	2,911	3,814	5,871	6,000
Uruguay	0	41	112	26	0	50
Others	54	5	186	452	55	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,174	17,160	14,077	17,676	18,016	16,980
<b>United States</b>	771	357	528	901	158	100
<b>World Total</b>	16,945	17,517	14,605	18,577	18,174	17,080
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	182	164	267	285	400	250
China	2,049	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,551	1,500
Colombia	234	198	243	256	225	250
EU-27	212	168	167	519	175	150
Iran	1,300	700	300	1,000	1,400	800
Israel	313	314	224	251	375	325
Japan	1,522	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,346	1,400
Jordan	607	811	804	528	525	500
Kuwait	188	203	217	254	255	200
Libya	276	248	58	166	300	200
Mexico	48	31	81	168	125	150
Saudi Arabia	6,500	7,100	6,000	8,000	7,700	7,500
Syria	500	750	350	900	1,050	1,000
Tunisia	514	606	866	378	300	300
United Arab Emirates	148	326	294	252	125	250
Others	1,831	1,615	1,746	2,083	1,656	1,260
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,424	16,868	14,103	17,492	17,508	16,035
<b>Unaccounted</b>	364	525	148	373	94	445
<b>United States</b>	157	124	354	712	572	600
<b>World Total</b>	16,945	17,517	14,605	18,577	18,174	17,080

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	1,314	400	700	950	560	2,000
Argentina	886	800	1,265	1,475	1,600	1,600
Australia	7,740	9,483	4,257	7,160	7,669	8,300
Belarus	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,000	1,650
Canada	12,557	11,678	9,573	10,984	11,781	9,520
China	3,222	3,400	3,115	2,785	2,900	3,100
Ethiopia	1,320	1,271	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,300
EU-27	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,545	65,459	61,987
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,230	1,500
Iran	2,940	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,600
Kazakhstan	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	2,600
Morocco	2,760	1,102	2,535	763	1,272	3,700
Russia	17,200	15,800	18,100	15,650	23,100	17,900
Turkey	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,000	5,600	6,000
Ukraine	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,600	11,800
Others	9,016	9,015	9,052	8,953	7,675	8,399
<b>Subtotal</b>	146,340	131,658	132,489	128,150	148,730	143,956
<b>United States</b>	6,091	4,613	3,923	4,575	5,230	4,949
<b>World Total</b>	152,431	136,271	136,412	132,725	153,960	148,905
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Australia	3,500	3,500	4,000	3,100	3,600	4,100
Belarus	1,900	1,950	1,600	1,750	2,000	1,700
Canada	10,138	9,611	10,190	7,916	9,065	8,450
China	5,350	5,400	4,200	3,900	4,300	4,500
EU-27	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,200	57,500	59,000
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,000	1,000	1,450
Iran	3,800	4,200	3,400	3,600	3,900	3,300
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,550
Kazakhstan	1,550	1,400	1,350	1,700	1,600	1,800
Morocco	2,625	2,525	2,500	1,900	1,575	2,800
Russia	16,500	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,100	17,100
Saudi Arabia	5,610	6,510	6,810	7,430	7,730	7,930
Syria	1,250	1,550	1,150	1,000	1,750	1,600
Turkey	7,300	7,300	7,300	6,100	5,700	5,700
Ukraine	6,400	5,300	6,300	4,900	6,000	6,100
Others	14,146	14,308	14,473	14,728	14,007	14,344
<b>Subtotal</b>	136,759	136,677	138,606	129,596	138,682	141,430
<b>United States</b>	5,672	4,570	4,596	4,324	5,127	4,789
<b>World Total</b>	142,431	141,247	143,202	133,920	143,809	146,219
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Algeria	876	554	462	333	234	884
Australia	1,866	2,582	988	1,662	2,497	2,897
Canada	3,435	3,289	1,491	1,568	2,843	2,463
EU-27	11,063	8,535	5,824	5,705	10,366	12,003
Morocco	1,403	481	903	114	139	1,139
Russia	2,110	873	1,272	1,025	3,637	2,287
Saudi Arabia	1,978	2,568	2,458	2,428	2,298	2,368
Others	7,003	6,322	5,866	5,249	5,774	5,838
<b>Subtotal</b>	29,734	25,204	19,264	18,084	27,788	29,879
<b>United States</b>	2,796	2,350	1,500	1,485	1,932	2,527
<b>World Total</b>	32,530	27,554	20,764	19,569	29,720	32,406

## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	291	201	476	933	739	800
South America	538	517	723	751	830	700
European Union	212	168	167	519	175	150
Other Europe	104	156	220	207	148	180
Former Soviet Union - 12	376	332	426	374	244	160
Middle East	9,682	10,303	8,278	11,572	11,699	10,885
North Africa	1,488	1,392	1,521	1,144	1,075	625
Sub-Saharan Africa	104	81	51	154	129	85
East Asia	3,768	3,816	2,595	2,550	2,996	3,000
South Asia	3	21	0	0	45	50
Oceania	15	5	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,581</b>	<b>16,992</b>	<b>14,457</b>	<b>18,204</b>	<b>18,080</b>	<b>16,635</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	19,580	17,051	14,365	16,212	17,822	15,250
South America	2,065	1,827	2,287	2,601	2,644	2,693
European Union	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,545	65,459	61,987
Other Europe	1,781	1,611	1,548	1,412	1,548	1,458
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,206	29,450	33,951	27,067	40,860	35,510
Middle East	11,926	12,335	12,520	10,927	8,291	9,630
North Africa	4,719	2,212	3,835	2,493	2,427	6,345
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,616	1,638	1,738	1,733	1,826	1,675
East Asia	3,678	3,848	3,549	3,240	3,377	3,550
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,637	2,107
Oceania	8,120	9,883	4,657	7,560	8,069	8,700
<b>Total</b>	<b>152,431</b>	<b>136,271</b>	<b>136,412</b>	<b>132,725</b>	<b>153,960</b>	<b>148,905</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	16,760	15,106	15,711	13,115	15,117	14,139
South America	2,317	2,120	2,227	2,423	2,489	2,477
European Union	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,200	57,500	59,000
Other Europe	1,830	1,776	1,738	1,640	1,650	1,685
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,619	25,577	26,945	24,779	28,126	28,230
Middle East	20,345	22,265	21,434	20,831	21,175	20,510
North Africa	5,089	4,880	4,930	4,452	3,863	5,380
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,718	1,691	1,792	1,794	1,939	1,775
East Asia	7,457	7,492	6,219	5,858	6,259	6,410
South Asia	1,656	1,667	1,743	1,606	1,436	2,107
Oceania	3,900	3,900	4,400	3,500	4,000	4,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>143,271</b>	<b>140,524</b>	<b>142,839</b>	<b>134,198</b>	<b>143,554</b>	<b>146,213</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	6,472	5,746	3,108	3,106	4,862	5,108
South America	351	191	292	237	223	189
European Union	11,063	8,535	5,824	5,705	10,366	12,003
Other Europe	307	283	319	277	320	268
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,193	2,515	2,720	2,499	5,360	4,104
Middle East	4,779	5,196	4,904	4,466	4,439	4,444
North Africa	2,539	1,332	1,559	721	623	2,208
Sub-Saharan Africa	39	65	62	97	104	89
East Asia	836	1,005	881	732	829	949
South Asia	30	49	49	31	61	111
Oceania	1,921	2,637	1,046	1,698	2,533	2,933
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,530</b>	<b>27,554</b>	<b>20,764</b>	<b>19,569</b>	<b>29,720</b>	<b>32,406</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	279	226	959	1,172	907	1,000
Australia	370	190	25	340	1,360	1,100
Brazil	24	0	115	116	0	100
China	28	26	144	223	32	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa	36	23	31	21	48	40
Sudan	5	2	50	100	5	100
Others	31	18	30	153	90	70
<b>Subtotal</b>	823	535	1,404	2,175	2,492	2,510
<b>United States</b>	4,541	4,961	4,380	6,664	3,609	3,800
<b>World Total</b>	5,364	5,496	5,784	8,839	6,101	6,310
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	71	46	189	268	404	375
Colombia	0	5	67	66	202	200
Ecuador	0	0	0	44	8	50
Ethiopia	0	0	0	30	140	100
EU-27	218	77	1,474	5,267	66	150
Israel	34	44	78	144	71	75
Japan	1,374	1,393	1,276	1,084	1,629	1,600
Mexico	2,931	3,029	1,954	1,156	2,496	2,700
Sudan	160	211	300	300	300	300
Taiwan	61	69	64	83	72	75
Others	399	472	267	617	299	400
<b>Subtotal</b>	5,248	5,346	5,669	9,059	5,687	6,025
<b>Unaccounted</b>	115	150	113	-221	411	285
<b>United States</b>	1	0	2	1	3	0
<b>World Total</b>	5,364	5,496	5,784	8,839	6,101	6,310

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,900	2,330	2,800	2,937	1,660	3,300
Australia	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,790	2,671	1,850
Brazil	2,051	1,543	1,500	2,000	1,910	1,900
Burkina	1,134	1,553	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800
China	2,328	2,546	2,183	1,920	1,800	1,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,716	2,174	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,600
EU-27	499	489	542	525	515	623
India	7,240	7,630	7,150	7,930	7,310	6,000
Mali	664	629	770	901	900	925
Mexico	5,890	5,500	5,810	6,200	6,300	6,400
Niger	500	750	800	930	1,000	900
Nigeria	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500
Sudan	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Tanzania	820	890	850	900	900	900
Others	5,935	5,968	6,317	6,054	6,560	6,623
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>47,288</b>	<b>49,606</b>	<b>50,437</b>	<b>53,653</b>	<b>52,545</b>	<b>52,621</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>11,522</b>	<b>9,976</b>	<b>7,032</b>	<b>12,636</b>	<b>11,998</b>	<b>9,728</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>58,810</b>	<b>59,582</b>	<b>57,469</b>	<b>66,289</b>	<b>64,543</b>	<b>62,349</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	2,600	2,300	1,700	1,700	700	1,700
Australia	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,605	1,205
Brazil	2,100	1,575	1,375	1,800	1,900	1,800
Burkina	1,134	1,553	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800
China	2,300	2,300	2,050	2,000	2,000	1,850
Egypt	900	900	900	900	950	900
Ethiopia	1,716	2,100	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,800
India	7,200	7,500	7,100	7,900	7,200	6,100
Japan	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,100	1,600	1,600
Mali	669	629	770	901	900	925
Mexico	9,300	8,600	8,100	7,200	8,600	9,200
Niger	550	750	825	1,025	1,050	950
Nigeria	9,950	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450
Sudan	3,500	4,250	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Tanzania	820	890	850	900	895	900
Others	6,756	7,301	8,150	13,486	8,356	8,341
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>52,791</b>	<b>54,436</b>	<b>54,265</b>	<b>60,225</b>	<b>56,360</b>	<b>56,512</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,254</b>	<b>4,818</b>	<b>4,012</b>	<b>5,081</b>	<b>8,308</b>	<b>6,096</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>59,045</b>	<b>59,254</b>	<b>58,277</b>	<b>65,306</b>	<b>64,668</b>	<b>62,608</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	328	161	180	195	56	656
Australia	114	23	16	791	657	302
Brazil	133	113	124	220	232	232
China	706	935	928	637	419	234
Mexico	624	553	217	373	569	469
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	313	547	997	697	692	592
Others	978	970	886	892	1,005	810
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>3,502</b>	<b>3,548</b>	<b>4,005</b>	<b>3,830</b>	<b>3,495</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>1,466</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>4,842</b>	<b>5,170</b>	<b>4,362</b>	<b>5,345</b>	<b>5,220</b>	<b>4,961</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	2,932	3,029	1,956	1,157	2,499	2,700
South America	158	76	284	432	666	655
European Union	218	77	1,474	5,267	66	150
Other Europe	0	0	0	142	0	25
Middle East	34	47	79	156	80	80
North Africa	0	39	0	11	45	30
Sub-Saharan Africa	442	586	517	663	597	655
East Asia	1,450	1,485	1,349	1,196	1,719	1,705
Southeast Asia	7	7	9	31	14	25
Others	8	0	3	5	4	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,249</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>5,671</b>	<b>9,060</b>	<b>5,690</b>	<b>6,025</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	17,412	15,476	12,842	18,836	18,298	16,128
Central America	336	324	329	381	292	321
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,874	4,794	5,122	5,661	4,625	6,256
European Union	499	489	542	525	515	623
Middle East	568	494	671	695	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,207	24,601	26,088	25,280	27,089	27,528
East Asia	2,341	2,554	2,191	1,940	1,820	1,720
South Asia	7,426	7,783	7,305	8,081	7,455	6,145
Southeast Asia	93	95	53	57	60	60
Oceania	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,790	2,671	1,850
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,810</b>	<b>59,582</b>	<b>57,469</b>	<b>66,289</b>	<b>64,543</b>	<b>62,349</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,554	13,418	12,112	12,281	16,908	15,296
Central America	355	333	328	369	308	318
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,684	4,866	4,159	4,719	4,291	5,217
European Union	505	680	1,280	6,305	905	705
Middle East	576	558	752	855	754	750
North Africa	915	954	915	924	965	950
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,181	24,846	25,984	25,991	27,534	28,158
East Asia	3,786	3,784	3,475	3,222	3,699	3,560
South Asia	7,387	7,653	7,258	8,053	7,349	6,245
Southeast Asia	78	96	57	61	68	60
Oceania	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,605	1,205
Others	0	0	0	142	0	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,904</b>	<b>59,211</b>	<b>57,653</b>	<b>65,255</b>	<b>64,514</b>	<b>62,617</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	2,070	2,221	1,031	1,713	1,959	1,935
Central America	22	17	18	31	14	17
South America	565	378	393	491	397	976
European Union	241	100	14	71	32	45
Middle East	38	20	19	14	16	21
North Africa	39	39	39	41	29	29
Sub-Saharan Africa	758	1,030	1,541	1,277	1,331	1,161
East Asia	892	1,121	1,042	733	541	356
South Asia	80	206	247	183	243	118
Oceania	114	23	16	791	657	302
Others	23	15	2	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,842</b>	<b>5,170</b>	<b>4,362</b>	<b>5,345</b>	<b>5,220</b>	<b>4,961</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	2	1	2	1	5	5
Australia	137	191	41	174	161	150
Canada	1,374	1,754	1,921	2,321	1,789	1,700
Chile	29	27	41	17	31	25
EU-27	356	234	119	133	103	150
Kazakhstan	5	5	9	10	5	5
Ukraine	17	0	4	21	6	5
Others	4	2	8	14	5	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,924	2,214	2,145	2,691	2,105	2,040
<b>United States</b>	31	40	33	53	38	40
<b>World Total</b>	1,955	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,143	2,080
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2	5	9	1	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	7	4	3	5	5
Canada	16	21	18	17	14	15
China	13	18	9	13	39	20
Colombia	26	26	18	14	25	25
Ecuador	0	13	14	15	5	5
EU-27	1	2	5	2	4	5
Japan	67	59	62	68	46	60
Mexico	53	81	61	131	82	100
Morocco	1	1	5	5	5	5
Norway	2	51	59	47	10	50
South Africa	42	18	13	18	25	25
Switzerland	43	56	51	56	52	50
Turkey	13	0	3	12	5	5
Others	9	1	7	8	3	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	294	359	338	410	325	375
<b>Unaccounted</b>	32	64	46	90	31	105
<b>United States</b>	1,629	1,831	1,794	2,244	1,787	1,600
<b>World Total</b>	1,955	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,143	2,080

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	80	140
Argentina	508	350	400	470	290	500
Australia	1,283	1,690	748	1,502	1,205	1,260
Belarus	770	600	550	600	900	800
Brazil	433	517	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,467	3,283	3,852	4,696	4,273	2,800
Chile	425	420	380	384	344	310
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,634	8,865	8,607
Kazakhstan	140	140	140	160	160	160
Mexico	103	127	152	124	148	148
Norway	367	279	248	276	328	245
Russia	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,400
Turkey	270	270	210	200	200	210
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	550	950	730
Others	462	466	483	457	457	475
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>24,004</b>	<b>22,140</b>	<b>21,686</b>	<b>24,608</b>	<b>25,075</b>	<b>22,860</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,679</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>1,351</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>25,683</b>	<b>23,807</b>	<b>23,043</b>	<b>25,921</b>	<b>26,369</b>	<b>24,211</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	80	84	88	86	85	145
Argentina	500	350	400	455	300	500
Australia	1,175	1,480	710	1,335	1,085	1,100
Belarus	700	625	550	575	900	800
Brazil	425	515	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,978	1,966	2,283	1,933	1,770	1,550
Chile	400	400	350	350	315	285
China	610	620	615	615	625	625
EU-27	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,400
Kazakhstan	135	135	135	150	155	150
Mexico	185	175	245	235	210	250
Norway	368	334	303	336	328	300
Russia	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,600
Turkey	292	270	211	213	205	215
Ukraine	975	825	675	550	900	750
Others	641	649	651	630	615	648
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>22,102</b>	<b>20,936</b>	<b>20,164</b>	<b>22,312</b>	<b>21,874</b>	<b>21,862</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,297</b>	<b>3,287</b>	<b>3,179</b>	<b>3,161</b>	<b>2,968</b>	<b>3,161</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>25,399</b>	<b>24,223</b>	<b>23,343</b>	<b>25,473</b>	<b>24,842</b>	<b>25,023</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	85	85	84	99	84	79
Australia	166	185	189	175	145	155
Belarus	75	50	50	75	75	75
Canada	974	872	556	950	1,527	1,092
China	109	107	101	99	113	108
EU-27	906	769	795	625	902	964
Russia	242	190	186	184	584	384
Others	203	164	190	157	209	187
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,760</b>	<b>2,422</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>2,364</b>	<b>3,639</b>	<b>3,044</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>1,004</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,601</b>	<b>3,185</b>	<b>2,885</b>	<b>3,333</b>	<b>4,860</b>	<b>4,048</b>

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,698	1,933	1,873	2,392	1,883	1,715
South America	28	40	33	30	33	30
European Union	1	2	5	2	4	5
Other Europe	51	114	114	108	67	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	0	6	5	0	0
Middle East	13	0	3	12	5	5
North Africa	3	6	14	6	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	42	18	13	18	25	25
East Asia	80	77	71	81	85	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,923</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>2,112</b>	<b>1,975</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,249	5,077	5,361	6,133	5,715	4,299
South America	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,352	1,132	1,326
European Union	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,634	8,865	8,607
Other Europe	636	556	525	553	605	522
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,815	7,095
Middle East	270	270	210	200	200	210
North Africa	110	110	110	110	110	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,358	1,765	823	1,577	1,280	1,335
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,683</b>	<b>23,807</b>	<b>23,043</b>	<b>25,921</b>	<b>26,369</b>	<b>24,211</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,460	5,428	5,707	5,329	4,948	4,961
South America	1,382	1,333	1,303	1,330	1,143	1,331
European Union	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,400
Other Europe	687	666	635	676	655	632
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,720	6,193	6,266	6,680	7,360	7,305
Middle East	292	270	211	213	205	215
North Africa	110	115	123	121	120	180
Sub-Saharan Africa	80	75	60	55	70	70
East Asia	680	680	680	685	675	685
Oceania	1,250	1,555	785	1,410	1,160	1,175
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,380</b>	<b>24,183</b>	<b>23,417</b>	<b>25,149</b>	<b>24,836</b>	<b>24,954</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,821	1,644	1,298	1,927	2,755	2,101
South America	120	119	119	127	110	108
European Union	906	769	795	625	902	964
Other Europe	45	40	45	38	51	46
Former Soviet Union - 12	403	301	321	317	761	541
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	26	14	12	20	20	20
East Asia	113	112	105	103	115	112
Oceania	166	185	189	175	145	155
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,601</b>	<b>3,185</b>	<b>2,885</b>	<b>3,333</b>	<b>4,860</b>	<b>4,048</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	50	50	50	75	50	50
Canada	123	141	207	167	75	125
EU-27	677	381	313	59	114	125
Russia	0	0	64	86	14	50
Ukraine	122	49	0	0	6	10
Others	0	0	0	3	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	972	621	634	390	259	360
<b>United States</b>	2	1	2	8	6	10
<b>World Total</b>	974	622	636	398	265	370
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	5
EU-27	6	2	36	88	8	25
Israel	111	102	71	7	15	25
Japan	261	279	258	83	57	100
Korea, South	8	7	8	6	7	5
Norway	13	4	16	4	20	20
Switzerland	2	9	4	4	4	5
Turkey	61	2	18	16	5	10
Others	189	72	18	2	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	651	477	429	210	116	195
<b>Unaccounted</b>	149	15	71	36	41	50
<b>United States</b>	174	130	136	152	108	125
<b>World Total</b>	974	622	636	398	265	370

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	89	55	55	77	55	55
Belarus	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,700
Canada	398	330	383	252	316	280
EU-27	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,679	9,234	9,503
Russia	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,300
Turkey	270	270	271	265	250	270
Ukraine	1,600	1,050	600	550	1,050	950
Others	188	186	169	190	198	177
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,826	14,329	12,219	14,213	17,203	17,235
<b>United States</b>	210	191	183	160	203	178
<b>World Total</b>	17,036	14,520	12,402	14,373	17,406	17,413
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	89	55	55	77	55	55
Belarus	1,250	1,100	1,200	1,200	1,500	1,600
Canada	174	158	243	143	147	160
EU-27	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,300	8,700	9,400
Japan	261	279	258	90	60	95
Kazakhstan	50	50	50	47	50	50
Norway	55	39	42	47	68	47
Russia	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,750	4,250	4,300
Turkey	329	277	276	281	255	280
Ukraine	1,300	1,050	800	550	950	950
Others	230	238	176	121	125	135
<b>Subtotal</b>	17,245	15,452	13,744	13,676	16,214	17,120
<b>United States</b>	344	332	337	335	292	295
<b>World Total</b>	17,589	15,784	14,081	14,011	16,506	17,415
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	239	239	189	214	264	314
Canada	145	185	117	35	128	128
EU-27	3,156	1,874	616	1,013	1,442	1,445
Japan	20	20	20	13	10	15
Russia	77	126	32	63	297	247
Ukraine	336	267	65	65	159	149
Others	1	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	3,974	2,712	1,039	1,403	2,300	2,298
<b>United States</b>	20	18	12	10	13	13
<b>World Total</b>	3,994	2,730	1,051	1,413	2,313	2,311

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	174	130	136	152	108	130
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	6	2	36	88	8	25
Other Europe	17	14	22	10	24	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	187	71	16	0	0	0
Middle East	172	104	89	23	20	35
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	269	286	266	89	64	105
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>320</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	608	521	566	412	519	458
South America	94	64	61	83	61	61
European Union	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,679	9,234	9,503
Other Europe	110	104	90	111	119	98
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,200	7,000
Middle East	270	270	271	265	250	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,036</b>	<b>14,520</b>	<b>12,402</b>	<b>14,373</b>	<b>17,406</b>	<b>17,413</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	518	490	580	478	439	455
South America	94	64	61	83	61	61
European Union	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,300	8,700	9,400
Other Europe	128	121	110	126	142	123
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,910	5,815	5,150	5,547	6,750	6,900
Middle East	440	379	347	288	270	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	269	286	266	96	67	100
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,517</b>	<b>15,798</b>	<b>13,937</b>	<b>13,941</b>	<b>16,452</b>	<b>17,367</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	165	203	129	45	141	141
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	3,156	1,874	616	1,013	1,442	1,445
Other Europe	1	1	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	652	632	286	342	720	710
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	20	13	10	15
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,994</b>	<b>2,730</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>1,413</b>	<b>2,313</b>	<b>2,311</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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**European Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.1
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.3
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.1	7.7	25.3	61.0	127.5	18.3
2009/10	25.5	5.4	138.2	6.5	19.0	59.0	127.0	17.1
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.3	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.2	136.1	20.3	4.6	118.9	154.2	12.8
2008/09	33.5	4.8	161.6	3.4	5.6	113.9	152.1	20.1
2009/10	32.5	4.7	152.6	2.8	3.3	114.1	153.2	19.0
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.5	170.5	273.4	29.2
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	171.3	270.7	25.1
2008/09	60.1	5.2	312.7	11.2	30.9	174.9	279.6	38.4
2009/10	58.0	5.0	290.8	9.3	22.3	173.1	280.2	36.0



**China: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	5.0	102.5	48.7
2009/10	24.0	4.8	114.5	0.6	1.0	5.0	102.0	60.8
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.2	147.1	36.7
2006/07	31.4	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	32.2	4.9	159.1	1.2	0.9	105.8	157.0	40.4
2008/09	32.5	5.3	172.7	1.7	0.2	110.8	160.4	54.1
2009/10	32.6	5.0	162.0	1.6	0.6	116.7	167.6	49.6
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.7	248.6	71.1
2006/07	55.0	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.9	4.8	268.4	1.2	3.7	113.8	263.0	79.4
2008/09	56.2	5.1	285.2	2.1	0.9	115.8	262.9	102.8
2009/10	56.6	4.9	276.5	2.2	1.6	121.7	269.6	110.4

**Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.6	1.0
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.7	1.7	0.4	0.8	5.5	1.4
2009/10	1.2	3.6	4.5	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.8	1.2
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.0	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	10.2	11.5	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.0	0.1	9.2	10.5	1.3
2008/09	2.7	4.6	12.3	0.8	1.9	9.2	10.6	1.8
2009/10	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	2.1	9.4	10.8	1.6
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.8	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.4	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.4	1.5	10.9	17.0	2.6
2007/08	3.8	3.6	13.8	2.9	0.9	10.0	16.1	2.3
2008/09	3.8	4.4	17.0	2.4	2.3	10.0	16.1	3.3
2009/10	3.7	4.4	16.2	2.6	2.6	10.3	16.6	2.8

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2003/04	40.3	1.5	60.5	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.6
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	16.1	21.1	72.2	12.7
2005/06	49.3	1.8	91.1	5.5	21.0	23.5	75.0	13.3
2006/07	45.8	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	9.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	10.6
2008/09	51.6	2.2	115.6	6.5	37.7	24.9	76.6	18.5
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.7	5.5	35.0	26.5	79.5	23.2
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.3	56.8	6.0
2004/05	31.1	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	38.1	54.6	7.4
2005/06	28.3	2.0	55.3	1.1	8.6	34.1	50.1	5.1
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.5	51.3	5.1
2007/08	29.2	1.8	53.9	1.0	5.3	34.8	50.4	4.3
2008/09	30.5	2.6	78.1	0.6	17.0	40.6	57.4	8.5
2009/10	29.7	2.3	67.4	0.5	14.1	39.3	55.8	6.6

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.7
2007/08	12.9	1.3	16.5	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	2.5
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.6	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	1.9
2009/10	14.7	1.2	17.0	0.1	7.5	2.7	7.6	3.9
<b>Russia</b>								
2006/07	23.6	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.6	14.1	36.4	2.2
2007/08	24.4	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.6	15.1	37.7	1.8
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	8.4
2009/10	28.7	2.1	61.7	0.2	18.0	18.0	41.2	11.1
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.8	3.1	20.9	0.1	9.0	2.8	12.1	3.0
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.6
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.3	1.7
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.5	2.8
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	2.9
2008/09	3.1	2.4	7.4	4.7	0.3	1.8	11.2	3.5
2009/10	3.3	2.4	7.9	3.8	0.3	1.8	11.4	3.4
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	45.8	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	9.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	10.6
2008/09	51.6	2.2	115.6	6.5	37.7	24.9	76.6	18.5
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.7	5.5	35.0	26.5	79.5	23.2

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.3
2008/09	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.3
2009/10	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.8	0.6
<b>Russia</b>								
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.3
2007/08	9.6	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.6	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.6
2009/10	9.1	2.0	17.9	0.1	2.2	12.4	17.1	2.3
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.6	6.3	0.8
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.3	4.9	0.8
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	4.3	6.0	1.1
2009/10	5.0	2.4	11.8	0.0	6.0	4.4	6.1	0.8
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.5
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.4
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.4	3.2	0.4
2009/10	1.1	2.6	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.1	3.0	0.5
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	18.1	1.9	34.0	0.5	7.3	19.5	26.9	2.7
2007/08	16.8	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.4	24.8	2.5
2008/09	17.1	2.4	40.9	0.2	10.1	20.5	28.1	5.4
2009/10	17.3	2.1	35.5	0.2	8.7	20.6	28.2	4.1

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russia</b>								
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.3	4.5	5.2	0.3
2009/10	1.4	2.9	4.0	0.3	0.2	3.7	4.2	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	0.9
2009/10	2.1	5.0	10.5	0.0	5.0	4.9	5.7	0.8
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.2	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.7	3.0	0.4
2009/10	0.7	3.6	2.5	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.7	0.3
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.6	2.1	11.2	12.9	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.3	0.3	6.9	12.4	14.3	1.7
2009/10	4.3	4.1	17.4	0.4	5.3	11.3	12.9	1.2

**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat Competitors</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.1	0.0	11.7	0.1	5.0	0.7
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.6	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.0	0.9
2006/07	5.3	3.0	16.1	0.0	10.7	0.1	4.9	1.4
2007/08	6.0	3.0	18.0	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.1	3.1
2008/09	4.6	2.0	9.0	0.0	6.7	0.1	5.0	0.4
2009/10	3.0	3.0	9.0	0.0	3.5	0.1	5.0	1.0
<b>Australia</b>								
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.7
2008/09	13.2	1.6	20.9	0.1	14.7	3.8	6.9	3.1
2009/10	13.8	1.6	22.5	0.1	15.0	4.0	7.1	3.6
<b>Canada</b>								
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.8	3.2	8.0	6.6
2009/10	9.5	2.8	26.5	0.4	18.5	3.2	8.1	6.9
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.4	12.8
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.8	0.3	41.3	7.1	19.3	15.3

## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.5	0.4	41.5	7.6	19.8	19.9
2006/07	26.8	1.9	52.2	0.4	38.9	9.2	21.5	12.2
2007/08	27.2	1.9	51.6	0.5	34.8	5.7	18.4	11.1
2008/09	27.7	2.1	58.6	0.5	40.2	7.0	19.9	10.1
2009/10	26.3	2.2	58.0	0.5	37.0	7.3	20.2	11.5
<b>India</b>								
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.1	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	70.8	13.5
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	76.1	18.0
<b>Turkey</b>								
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	8.6	2.0	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.6
2009/10	8.7	2.1	17.8	2.5	2.6	0.8	17.4	1.9



**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.0
2008/09	2.3	5.6	12.6	0.1	9.5	3.1	5.0	0.2
2009/10	2.2	8.0	17.2	0.0	9.5	5.2	7.1	0.8
<b>China</b>								
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	110.0	152.0	53.2
2009/10	30.0	5.2	155.0	0.1	0.5	116.0	159.0	48.8
<b>South Africa</b>								
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	2.5	4.4	10.0	3.2
2009/10	3.1	3.7	11.5	0.0	1.5	4.5	10.2	3.0
<b>Brazil</b>								
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6

## Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.2	7.0	37.0	44.5	13.3
2009/10	13.3	3.8	51.0	0.5	9.0	38.5	45.5	10.3
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	208.1	57.0
2008/09	49.1	4.9	242.1	1.4	19.2	154.5	211.5	69.8
2009/10	48.6	4.8	234.7	0.7	20.5	164.2	221.8	62.9

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Australia</b>								
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	4.8	1.6	7.7	0.0	3.2	2.6	3.6	2.5
2009/10	4.5	1.8	8.3	0.0	3.8	3.0	4.1	2.9
<b>Canada</b>								
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.1	1.5	7.1	8.5	2.5
<b>EU-27</b>								
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.5	10.4
2009/10	14.1	4.4	62.0	0.2	1.5	43.0	59.0	12.0

## Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	5.0	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.5	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.2
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.1
2009/10	0.7	4.7	3.3	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.7
<b>Australia</b>								
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.7
2009/10	0.6	2.9	1.9	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.3

## U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>											
2007/08	20,639	3	nr	55,821	3,065	3,012	34,363	34,328	434	28,614	8,323
2008/09	22,541	3	nr	68,016	3,456	3,460	27,637	27,295	7,029	34,291	17,867
2009/10	20,181	3	nr	60,314	3,130	3,250	22,453	22,500	4,627	32,168	26,690
<b>Corn</b>											
2007/08	35,014	9	nr	331,177	509	501	61,913	60,663	150,209	261,632	41,255
2008/09	31,796	10	nr	307,142	344	337	47,184	47,907	133,245	259,053	42,504
2009/10	32,225	10	nr	334,052	254	300	50,802	50,000	140,976	282,334	43,674
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2007/08	2,749	5	nr	12,636	1	1	7,030	6,664	4,188	5,081	1,340
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,643	3,609	5,895	8,308	1,390
2009/10	2,234	4	nr	9,728	0	0	3,556	3,800	3,810	6,096	1,466
<b>Barley</b>											
2007/08	1,417	3	nr	4,575	636	712	902	901	654	4,324	1,485
2008/09	1,529	3	nr	5,230	632	572	288	158	1,449	5,127	1,932
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	544	600	109	100	1,089	4,789	2,527
<b>Oats</b>											
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,313	2,125	2,244	42	53	2,081	3,161	969
2008/09	567	2	nr	1,294	1,975	1,787	49	38	1,888	2,968	1,221
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,637	1,600	44	40	2,073	3,161	1,004
<b>Rye</b>											
2007/08	102	2	nr	160	179	152	6	8	99	335	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	108	8	6	56	292	13
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	127	125	10	10	58	295	13
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2007/08	1,112	8	8,999	6,344	759	651	3,349	3,273	nr	4,078	942
2008/09	1,204	8	9,241	6,515	610	700	2,993	3,100	nr	4,100	974
2009/10	1,256	8	9,972	7,030	667	735	3,229	3,150	nr	4,171	1,271

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

**Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.8	188.2	654.0	1,388.9	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.5	445.4
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.7	441.9
2000/01	513.9	2.8	1,446.4	205.1	693.7	1,469.8	418.5
2001/02	516.1	2.9	1,479.1	208.5	709.1	1,496.0	401.6
2002/03	506.5	2.8	1,442.5	209.9	707.8	1,506.8	337.3
2003/04	515.8	2.8	1,469.6	206.3	711.3	1,533.4	273.6
2004/05	517.4	3.2	1,640.5	215.0	749.9	1,585.2	328.9
2005/06	520.1	3.1	1,598.7	222.3	748.8	1,615.5	312.1
2006/07	517.3	3.1	1,581.9	230.2	739.5	1,627.7	266.3
2007/08	536.0	3.1	1,688.3	245.2	751.7	1,673.0	281.6
2008/09	537.5	3.3	1,784.3	252.4	757.0	1,712.3	353.6
2009/10	534.9	3.3	1,772.9	235.1	772.6	1,751.1	375.4

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>							
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	214.5	2.6	567.9	107.1	111.9	604.4	166.6
2003/04	209.6	2.6	554.1	103.7	96.3	588.7	132.0
2004/05	217.3	2.9	625.7	113.8	105.4	607.4	150.2
2005/06	219.3	2.8	619.9	113.8	110.9	622.7	147.5
2006/07	212.2	2.8	595.7	115.6	105.9	615.6	127.6
2007/08	218.0	2.8	610.5	116.4	96.3	617.0	121.1
2008/09	225.0	3.0	682.7	142.5	112.7	639.8	164.0
2009/10	225.8	3.0	677.4	124.3	111.5	645.6	195.9
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.8	237.6
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.7	232.4
2000/01	296.0	2.9	863.5	102.7	589.3	884.7	211.2
2001/02	300.9	3.0	896.1	100.5	601.5	908.8	198.5
2002/03	292.0	3.0	874.6	102.7	595.9	902.4	170.7
2003/04	306.1	3.0	915.6	102.6	615.0	944.7	141.6
2004/05	300.1	3.4	1,014.8	101.2	644.5	977.7	178.7
2005/06	300.8	3.3	978.8	108.5	637.9	992.8	164.7
2006/07	305.1	3.2	986.2	114.6	633.6	1,012.1	138.7
2007/08	318.0	3.4	1,077.9	128.8	655.4	1,056.0	160.5
2008/09	312.5	3.5	1,101.6	109.9	644.3	1,072.5	189.6
2009/10	309.2	3.5	1,095.5	110.7	661.1	1,105.5	179.5

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

**World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand**

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.4	190.8
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.2	193.6
2000/01	137.2	4.3	591.4	75.9	427.9	610.2	174.8
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.2	72.8	436.6	624.9	151.1
2002/03	137.2	4.4	603.0	76.9	433.2	627.3	126.7
2003/04	141.7	4.4	626.8	79.1	445.3	648.7	104.8
2004/05	145.0	4.9	714.9	76.0	475.1	688.3	131.4
2005/06	145.4	4.8	698.8	82.6	477.6	705.9	124.3
2006/07	149.2	4.8	712.4	91.4	477.9	727.8	108.9
2007/08	159.9	5.0	791.9	98.2	496.3	771.1	129.6
2008/09	157.1	5.0	791.5	83.2	478.4	775.2	145.9
2009/10	155.3	5.1	797.8	84.9	493.6	809.7	134.0
<b>Barley</b>							
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.5	136.7	28.9
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.6	26.7
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.6	146.4	22.5
2004/05	57.9	2.6	152.4	16.9	100.0	142.4	32.5
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.3	17.5	97.4	141.2	27.6
2006/07	57.0	2.4	136.4	14.6	98.3	143.2	20.8
2007/08	57.2	2.3	132.7	18.6	91.7	133.9	19.6
2008/09	55.7	2.8	154.0	18.2	100.1	143.8	29.7
2009/10	55.2	2.7	148.9	17.1	101.8	146.2	32.4

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.



**World Rice: Supply and Demand**

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.9	3.9	594.5	399.5	24.5	395.9	146.7
2001/02	150.9	3.9	595.6	400.3	27.9	414.1	132.9
2002/03	146.4	3.9	564.4	379.0	27.6	408.8	103.2
2003/04	148.9	3.9	585.6	392.6	27.3	414.7	81.1
2004/05	151.3	4.0	598.0	401.8	29.0	409.5	73.4
2005/06	153.3	4.1	623.5	418.6	29.1	416.0	76.0
2006/07	154.1	4.1	627.5	420.8	31.9	421.7	75.1
2007/08	155.1	4.2	648.0	434.4	29.8	428.5	81.0
2008/09	156.6	4.3	667.1	447.3	29.0	434.9	93.3
2009/10	152.5	4.3	650.6	436.3	30.8	437.1	92.5

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

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## **OTHER NOTES**

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

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equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 01-10 January 2010. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 02-10 February 2010.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>